Catalogue of Miscellaneous Small Donations in the Sudan Archive

Date range of material: 1863-2018
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Preface

Creation of catalogue
WP list JH September 1999. SGML RIH October 1999, includes 2 lists originally separate: BBC (WP list JH ?); Byam, W (WP list JH March 1995);

Contact details
Durham University Library: Archives and Special Collections
Palace Green
Durham
DH1 3RN
England
Telephone: 0191 334 2972
Email: PG.Library@durham.ac.uk
URL: http://www.dur.ac.uk/library/asc/
ark:/32150/s1rf55z7742
Introduction

Collection title: Miscellaneous Small Donations in the Sudan Archive
Reference code: GB-0033-SAD
1863-2018
Extent: 6 boxes (still accruing material)
Repository: Durham University Library, Archives and Special Collections: Sudan Archive
Creator: Miscellaneous Small Donations in the Sudan Archive
Language of material: English

Small donations of material which have usually been made by someone other than the originator of the documents.

Form of citation
Material in the Sudan Archive is given a reference number, which is unique across the collections of papers. Usually it is not necessary to give the name of the person or organisation within which collection the item is found, although it may be convenient to do so.
The short form of citation should be GB-0033-SAD reference number
Printed references should take the form: SAD reference number.
Account by M.B. Berry of his travels in the Sudan, 1 Aug to 18 Oct 1982, written in the form of a rough journal and describing his travels from Uganda across the border at Nimule (SAD 866/4/4-5); the sale of donated goods (SAD 866/4/7-9); arrival at Juba (SAD 866/4/9); river journey from Juba to Kosti (SAD 866/4/9-14); visit to a Dinka village (SAD 866/4/11-12); journey by train from Kosti to Nyala (SAD 866/4/14-18); visit to Nyeretete (SAD 866/4/18-23); visit to Nyala (SAD 866/4/24); journey by lorry to Khartoum (SAD 866/4/25-33); attending a Sudanese party (SAD 866/4/32-33); bus journey from Khartoum to Karima (SAD 866/4/34-36); western influences on the Sudan (SAD 866/4/37); visits to Dongola and Kerma (SAD 866/4/37); and journey by lorry to Wadi Halfa (SAD 866/4/42)
Gordon

Provenance
Donated by Miss E.S.B. Cory

SAD.866/1/9-13  1863-1877
Four signatures of General Gordon cut from letters which were destroyed
Ethnographic Survey of Africa

Provenance
Donated by Dr. and Mrs. J.C. Hillman

SAD.871/1 [n.d.]
Ethnographic Survey of Africa showing the tribes and languages; also the stations of missionary societies, by Wm. J.W. Roome, Secretary B.F.B.S. East Central Africa (Edward Stanford, London)
Sir Sirr al-Khatim al-Khalifa

Provenance
Donated by Miss D. Lavin

SAD.866/1/1-2  1983 May 13
Menu for a luncheon party for Sir Sirr al-Khatim al-Khalifa at Trevelyan College, with list of guests

SAD.842/11/1  [n.d. pre 1956]
Sudan Plantations Syndicate poster, drawn by P.E.M. Mellor
News cuttings

Provenance
Donated by Mrs. P. Pye

SAD.866/1/3-8  1955 Jul 7-11
Photocopies of press reports of an armed bank robbery at Wad Medani and the arrest of the criminals, from Barclays Bank *D.C.O. Quarterly Staff Magazine* and *The Morning News*
Reports (South Sudan)

Provenance
Donated by the School of Oriental and African Studies

SAD.866/1/14-42 [n.d. post 1961]
“The problem of the Southern Sudan” a report by the Sudan African Closed Districts National Union, South Sudan

SAD.866/1/42-49 1981 Apr 21
Report by Douglas H. Johnson, Assistant Director for Archives, Juba, on the collection of closed files from Jonglei Province, 22 Mar - 16 Apr 1981
J. Dalison

Provenance
Donated by Mr. R. Rotach

SAD.866/6/1-2  1885 Feb 8
Letter from John Pelham Dalison ("Jack"), to his mother from Korti on the Gordon relief expedition, expressing his distress and frustration at the news of the fall of Khartoum

SAD.866/6/3  1863
Copy birth certificate for J.P. Dalison above

SAD.866/6/4-5  1885 Feb 2
Photocopy of original envelope containing a letter from J.P. Dalison's elder brother Maximilian Dudley Digges Dalison of the Scots Guards, who was killed 20 Mar 1885, with copy extract from publication on his death
For further material on the Dalison family, see the donation by Ing. G. Freschi below
Girl Guides in Sudan

Provenance
Donated by Lady Enid Cumings

SAD.866/8/1-6  [c. 1980]
Account by Lady E. Cumings of the establishment and growth of Girl Guides in the Sudan. Lady Cumings, who was married to Sir Charles Cumings (Legal Secretary 1947-1953), was appointed Commissioner of Guides in 1947 or 1948 and was responsible for the building of a headquarters in Khartoum and for the establishment of the Women's Association
Khartoum

Provenance
Donated by C.J.B. Lane

SAD.866/10/1[MP] 1924 Mar 21
Enlargement of aerial photograph of Khartoum

SAD.866/10/2[MP] 1925 Feb
Transparency of plan of Khartoum North. Survey Office, Khartoum

SAD.866/10/3[MP] [c. 1928]
Transparency of plan of Khartoum
Sudan Club

Provenance
Donated by Professor A. Woodruff

SAD.867/1/1-240  1980 Mar 27 - 1986 Nov 2
Sudan Club comments and suggestions book, with replies, where appropriate, from the Club Secretary
Dramatic Benevolent Society

Provenance
Donated by Dr. Khalid Al Mubarak

SAD.866/11/1-5  1923
Photocopies of papers relating to the Dramatic Benevolent Society, including statement of earnings 1919-1923, letter from the President of the Society to the Governor of Red Sea Province requesting three days' local leave for mudiriyah staff involved in a performance at Suakin and correspondence concerning an application for a plot of land on which to build a stage.
Wingate

Provenance
Donated by Mr. A.J. Woodliffe

SAD.867/6/1-27  1899 Nov 25
Photocopy of a despatch from F.R. Wingate to Lord Kitchener reporting on the actions of a flying column under his command, sent towards Gedid in pursuit of the Amir Ahmad Fadl and the Khalifah `Abd Allahi, which culminated in the deaths of the two Dervish leaders. Attached:

SAD.867/6/21-23  1900 Jan 14
List of recommendations for promotions and awards

SAD.867/6/24-25  1899 Nov 24
Note of composition of the force employed in the operations

SAD.867/6/26  1899 Nov 24
Casualty return

SAD.867/6/27  [c. 1900]
List of principal chiefs and amirs killed, wounded and taken prisoner

SAD.867/4/1-6  1907-1910
Photocopies of letters from General Sir Reginald Wingate, Governor-General, to Burn Murdoch concerning an application from Lieutenant Magill for an appointment in the Egyptian Army, to “Lucy” arranging a meeting in London, and to Sir Ernest Shackleton declining an invitation to chair a lecture by Sir Ernest at Dunbar

SAD.867/6/28-35  1933 Mar 7
Registered copy of the will of Sir Henry Macleod Leslie Rundle
(Copyright Scottish Record Office)

SAD.869/2/1-115  1993-1995
Album of colour photographs taken by A.J. Woodliffe, Vice Chairman of the Melik Preservation Society, during visits to Khartoum in Mar 1993 and Nov 1995 to make a photographic record of the gunboat Melik, which was beached on the bank of the Blue Nile at Khartoum. Photographs were also taken of the Mahdi’s tomb, the Khalifah’s house and the SS Bordein:

SAD.869/2/1-5,30  The Mahdi's tomb
SAD.869/2/6  The Mahdi's tomb and mosque of the Khalifah
SAD.869/2/7  The People's Palace
SAD.869/2/8  Tuti Island with Omdurman in the background
SAD.869/2/9  Tuti Island ferry
SAD.869/2/10-11  Street scenes in Omdurman
SAD.869/2/12  The mosque of the Khalifah
SAD.869/2/13-15  Grand Mosque, Omdurman
SAD.869/2/16-27  The Khalifah's house
SAD.869/2/28  Sir Reginald Wingate's wooden motor car
SAD.869/2/29  Marchand's metal cutter from Fashoda
SAD.869/2/31-83  The gunboat Melik
SAD.869/2/84-114  SS Bordein
SAD.869/2/115 Looking over the Blue Nile towards the Palace; Bordein in the foreground
Wingate

Provenance
Donated by Professor M.W. Daly

SAD.867/4/7-21  1953
Registered copy of the trust disposition and settlement of General Sir Francis Reginald Wingate, former Governor-General of the Sudan and High Commissioner for Egypt (Copyright Scottish Record Office)
W. Inglott

Provenance
Donated by Mrs. J.C.M. Starkey

SAD.867/5/1-5  1930 Mar 25
Photocopy of the passport of Walter Peter Inglott, Sudan Political Service
### Postcards

**Provenance**

*Donated by Mr. B.C. Bloomfield*

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<td>Sudanese children at Omdurman, in front of mud house</td>
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<td>SAD.869/4/2</td>
<td>Group seated under tree at Aswan</td>
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Postcard

Provenance
Donated by Mr. and Mrs. E.C. Haselden

SAD.869/1/2 n.d.
Postcard of a charcoal drawing of “Koko” (an Arab shaykh), by L.S. Haselden
Suakin

Provenance
Donated by Mr. A.H. Purchase, Sudan Public Works Department, 1946-1955

SAD.826/13/1-20; [1950s]
826/14/1-7 Colour transparencies of Suakin, including general views, individual houses and close-up studies of windows, doorways and arches, taken by A.H. Purchase, an architect, prior to his departure from the Sudan in 1955 as part of a survey of buildings in Suakin. For details of each slide please see photographs database.
Portray photographs

Provenance
Donated by Mr. H.G. Keown-Boyd

SAD.871/2/1-3 [early 20th century]
Portrait photographs of General Sir Reginald Wingate, Governor-General of the Sudan 1900-1916 and High Commissioner for Egypt and the Sudan 1917-1919; Lord Lloyd, High Commissioner for Egypt and the Sudan 1925-1929; and Sir Percy Loraine, High Commissioner for Egypt and the Sudan 1929-1933
Intelligence reports

Provenance
Donated by Dr. Abu Salim

SAD.867/7/1-189  1881 May - 1889 Oct
Chronology of events in the Sudan for the years 1881 to 1889,
compiled for the Intelligence Office, Cairo by Maj. F.R. Wingate:

SAD.867/7/1-130  1881-1884
Part I

SAD.867/7/131-189  1885-1889
Part II
Atbara

Provenance
Donated by Mrs. R. Williams, wife of J.F.C. Williams, formerly of Sudan Government Railways

SAD.873/1/13  1949 Dec
Humorous verse by Mrs. Williams entitled “The Atbara Club is NOT a Social Club”

SAD.873/1/1-12  1950-1951
Articles from the *Sudan Star*, written by Mrs. Williams as Atbara correspondent, covering performances by the Atbara Players, Atbara Diocesan School, sports events and other leisure activities. Mrs. Williams left Atbara in 1951 when her husband was appointed Harbour Master for Port Sudan
E. Bowers

Provenance
Donated by Mr. D. Brady

SAD.873/3/1-20  1945 Jul
Account by Sigmn E.G. Bowers of 528 Med. W/T Section of a journey from Cairo to El Fasher, 3 - 25 Jul 1945, by rail, Nile steamer and road. The purpose of the trip was to provide wireless communications for the Sudan Government in their work against locusts. The section was divided into three groups, Bowers being the electrician in charge of the El Fasher group. The account contains descriptions of the various means of transport, fellow travellers, the terrain and towns and villages en route, difficulties encountered especially on the last stage of the journey, and finishes with their arrival at El Fasher.
Zande Scheme

Provenance
Donated by Mr. A.G. McCall

SAD.873/4/1-23  [c. 1947]
Paper by J.W. Wright of the Sudan Survey Department on “The Zande Scheme from a survey point of view”. Includes the following photographs:

SAD.873/4/11 Senior Medical Inspector's house, Li Rangu 873/4/12 A.D.C.'s house, Yambio
SAD.873/4/13 Good secondary road
SAD.873/4/14 Rest house (Ch. Dika's)
SAD.873/4/15 Women at rest house (Ch. Ndoruma's)
SAD.873/4/16 Bad secondary road
SAD.873/4/17 The executive committee, Mar 1946
SAD.873/4/18 The March committee inspects the River Yubo
SAD.873/4/19 Thick forest, Nzara
SAD.873/4/20 The January committee inspects the Lingsai site
SAD.873/4/21 The March committee inspects the Yabua sawmill
SAD.873/4/22 Cleared line for resettlement
Card

Provenance
Donated by Mr. J.N. Lawrence, Sudan Political Service 1949-1955

SAD.873/2/1  [c. 1950]
Darfur Province Christmas card, sent by J.N. Lawrence to his family in England
Archaeology

Provenance
Donated by Dr. R.M. Bradfield

SAD.873/5/1-30  1995
Tokar

Provenance
Donated by Mr. A.K. Markland, former D.C. Tokar

SAD.873/6/1-3  1951
Two of the last tickets to be issued in Tokar for the railway journey to Trinkitat, about 15 miles away on the Red Sea coast, with explanatory note by A.K. Markland
R. Lethbridge

Provenance
Donated by Mr. C. Lethbridge

SAD.873/7/1-4  1898 Sep 4
Transcription of a letter written by Robert Christopher Baron Lethbridge after the Battle of Omdurman to his mother, describing the advance on Omdurman, the battle and its aftermath. The original letter, still in the possession of the family, was written in pencil on the notepaper of the 5th Northumberland Fusiliers. It was transcribed by his mother and notes added to this typescript copy in the 1970s by Mr. Lethbridge’s son

SAD.873/7/4  1898 Nov 16
Transcription of a letter from R.C.B. Lethbridge at Atbara to his mother, describing the state of casualties and the loss of his kit
Slavery

Provenance
Donated by Mr. H.R.J. Davies

SAD.873/8/1-9  1881 May 5
Copy letter from Bishop Comboni at El Obeid to Giegler Pasha, Deputy Governor-General of the Sudan, with transcription by Mr. Davies, 1998. The letter concerns the slave trade in the Nuba Mountains.
Port Sudan

Provenance
Donated by Mrs. David Tiptaft

SAD.871/3/1 [c. 1945]
Large photograph of the staff of the Port Sudan Power Station Section (Sudan Government Railways), including Mrs. Tiptaft's parents, Gerald Richard Millward and Mrs. Nora Millward, George Burrell (Mr. Millward's second-in-command) and Tawfiq Afandi. Mr. Millward served in the Electrical Section of Sudan Government Railways (latterly the Ministry of Works) from 1927 to 1955

SAD.873/9/1[MP] 1953 May 27
Blue print for Mr. Millward's house at Port Sudan
F. Anley

Provenance
Donated by Ing. Giovanni Freschi

SAD.876/1/1-23 1884-1885
Letters from Frederick Gore Anley, serving with the Essex Regiment on the Nile expedition, to his father:
For further letters by Anley, see the Wingate Papers.

SAD.876/1/1-3 [1884] Oct 9 - 15
From the steam boat Bahalga on the Nile concerning the Canadian boatmen accompanying them on two attached barges; description of the men and their officers and the lack of discipline; conditions on board

SAD.876/1/4-7 1884 Oct 16 - 29
From the steam boat Bahalga and from Aswan re the lack of news from the front; entertainment by the Canadian boatmen; stops en route including at Luxor; arrival at Aswan where he joined his regiment; description of his "luxurious" billet, including the meals served

From Aswan, describing sailing on the Nile; riding camels with friends in the Bearer Co.; news of movement to Shellal

SAD.876/1/12-17 1884 Nov 7 - 13
From the Nile steamer re the difficulties of sailing upriver towards Halfa; sketch of stern and rudder of boat; sight of Abu Simbel; sketch showing the barge drifting downstream; suffering from the effects of cold nights; arrival at Wadi Halfa where orders were received to proceed to the front; list of possessions

SAD.876/1/18-20 1885 Jan 28 - Feb 1
At Korti camp re the decision to leave his regiment behind at Korti because of the "men's grumbling"; three companies sent to the front; assessment of the Colonel and other officers of the regiment

SAD.876/1/21-23 [1885] Apr 7 - 11
From Tani concerning rumours of the assassination of the Mahdi; assessment of the men in the regiment and of his fellow officers; prospects for securing employment out of the regiment

SAD.876/1/24-29 1885 Apr 12 - 13
Letter from Mrs. Dalison of Tunbridge to her son Jack concerning the death of her eldest son Captain Maximilian Dudley Digges Dalison at the battle of Hashin, with newspaper account of his death and sketch of Capt. Dalison, sketch of the scene of action at Hashin and copy birth certificate
For further material on the Dalison family, see the donation by Mr. R. Rotach above
Nile map

Provenance
Donated by Mr. J.O. Udal

SAD.876/2/1-3[MP] Anonymous Turkish map of the Nile River compiled about 1685 AD. The original, held in the Biblioteca Vaticana (Vat. Turc. 73), measures 543cm in length, 45cm in width at the southern end and 88cm in the northern half, and represents the valley of the Nile from its sources at the Mountains of the Moon to the Mediterranean Sea, between the Red Sea and the Libyan Desert. This photographic copy is in three sections, each measuring in total 160 x 116cm, representing 350cm of the 543cm original. Missing from this copy is the Nile Delta. Accompanying the map above is Professor Victor Ménage's translations and observations on the Ottoman Turkish legends, handwritten in a ringbinder notebook (876/3/19-70). For purposes of translation, Professor Ménage divided the reproduction of the map into eight sections and numbered the 180 legends, which vary in length from two or three words to some dozens. A transcription and translation was provided for each legend with explanatory notes and alphabetical index of place names (876/3/11-18). The sections and key to the legends are marked up on reduced photocopies of the map, mounted on A4 paper (876/3/1-10).

For further information, see: Rossi, Ettore, “A Turkish map of the Nile River, about 1685”, *Imago Mundi*, 6 (1949), 73-5 (876/3/71-74); Suma, Maria Teresa Petti, “Il viaggio in Sudan di Evliya Celebi (1671-1672)”, Istituto Universitario Orientale di Napoli Annali, 14 pt 2 (1964), 433-52 (876/3/75-86); *Ottoman Explorations of the Nile: Evliya Çelebi’s ‘Matchless Pearl These Reports of the Nile’ map and his accounts of the Nile and the Horn of Africa in The Book of Travels* by Robert Dankoff, Nuran Tezcan, Michael Sheridan (Gingko, 2018), published by the Royal Asiatic Society as part of its Ibrahim Pasha of Egypt Fund series.
Atbara

Provenance
Donated by Mrs. Gloria Marks whose father worked as the coppersmith foreman at the Sudan Government Railways and Steamers Department in Atbara

SAD.876/6/1-6  1995
Article by Gloria Marks from *The Camel Post Journal* no. 52 (autumn 1995) entitled “Lieut. Marc Pourpe: pioneer French pilot and his visit to Sudan”

SAD.870/11/1-2  1914
Photograph of Marc Pourpe's aeroplane at Atbara, with copy of an example of a cover carried by Marc Pourpe, with an LNA cachet and Sudan stamps cancelled at Abu Hamed on 21 Jan 1914 (both appear as illustrations in the article above)

SAD.870/11/3-7  1914 Dec 20
Photographs of the declaration of the British Protectorate of Egypt at Atbara:
- SAD.870/11/3  The reading of the proclamation by Commander Atbara District. Mrs. Marks appears as the young girl in the foreground of the picture
- SAD.870/11/4  The Egyptian guard of honour
- SAD.870/11/5  The Anglo-Egyptian guard of honour
- SAD.870/11/6  Arrival of the 7th Manchesters, Atbara detachment, as guard of honour
- SAD.870/11/7  Inspection of the Anglo-Egyptian guard of honour by Commander Atbara District
D. Cran

Provenance
Donated by Miss E. Cran, whose grandfather, Dr. Douglas Cran, served as a doctor with the rank of Captain, in the R.A.M.C. in Khartoum, 1933

SAD.870/12/1-5  1933
Photographs belonging to Dr. Douglas Cran:
SAD.870/12/1 Dr. Cran (?) in uniform of R.A.M.C.
SAD.870/12/2-3 Habub approaching Khartoum, Jul 1933 (Karakashian Bros.)
SAD.870/12/4 Two young Bija men (taken by C.I. Melville)
SAD.870/12/5 Aerial view of regimental crests picked out in stone on a hillside in the Red Sea Hills. Dr. Cran helped to make the R.A.M.C. crest in the centre of the picture (R.A.F., Crown copyright)
## Military history

### Provenance
Donated by Brigadier R. H. S. Popham

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Directory</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SAD.880/1/1-4</td>
<td>1975 Feb 26</td>
<td>Eyewitness account of the 1924 mutiny by General Stayner, formerly of the 2nd Battalion Leicestershire Regiment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAD.880/1/5-21</td>
<td>1976-1977</td>
<td>Papers relating to one of the last cavalry charges of modern warfare, which took place at Keru in Ethiopia in 1941, including newspaper accounts, article entitled “Gazelle Force and Il Gruppo Bande Amhara a Cavallo” from <em>The Military Historical Society</em> (May 1977), correspondence between Brigadier Popham and Brigadier General Baron Amedeo Guillet, survivor of the Italian charge, and copy of the speech in Baron Guillet's honour at the dinner of the 4th Indian Division by C.A.H.M.N.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAD.880/1/22-29</td>
<td>1978-1980</td>
<td>Correspondence relating to the Imperial War Museum's programme of oral history, with particular reference to the British Army in Africa, and to which Brigadier Popham contributed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
H MacMichael

Provenance
Donated by Mr. G. Clay

SAD.631/4/1-3  1928 Nov 15
Letter from H.A. MacMichael, Civil Secretary, to Robin [Clay] describing prospects in the Sudan Political Service
Mutiny 1924

Provenance
Donated by Dr. P.A. Williamson

SAD.880/3/1-42  1925 Apr 21
Copy report of a special committee appointed to review all information regarding the political events which culminated in the mutiny of certain troops in Khartoum on 27 Nov 1924, entitled “Report on political agitation in the Sudan”. The committee consisted of J.M. Ewart (chairman), R.E.H. Baily and R. Davies and this printed copy of the report was forwarded by N. Henderson, Acting High Commissioner, to Austen Chamberlain
[Copy from an original in the Public Record Office, FO 371/10905; lacking pp 22-23. No copying permitted.]
Provenance
Donated by the B.B.C.

SAD.533/7  1991
Video film of B.B.C. Assignment Special: “Anatomy of a famine”, broadcast on 23 Apr 1991

SAD.533/8/1-28  1991 Apr 23
Transcript of commentary from the above film and of the discussion which took place in the television studio between representatives of the Sudanese, British and American governments, aid agencies and other interested parties
W Byam

William Byam
(1882-1963)

1904 Royal Army Medical Corps
1908-1916 Egyptian Army
1912 Operations in S.E. Sudan

Provenance
Donated by Colonel William Byam, ex-Egyptian Army (1908-1916)

SAD.402/5/26-31 1879 Dec 15
Photocopy of a letter from C.G. Gordon at Massawa to Col. Charles E. Harvey, Royal Engineers, Gibraltar, concerning his negotiations on behalf of the Khedive with King John of Abyssinia at Debra Tabor near Magdala and his return journey to Massawa
C Stigand

Provenance
Donated by Henry H. Gordon Clark

SAD.631/5/1-26  1946 Mar
Reminiscences of Major C.H. Stigand by H.H. Gordon Clark, with accompanying letter. The reminiscences mainly take the form of hunting stories. Stigand's mother was Mr. Gordon Clark's first cousin.
Battle of Omdurman

Provenance
Donated by Mr. T.S. Hoy

SAD.632/17/1  1898 [1307]
Photographic copy of a bill of sale for a camel, picked up as a memento on the field of the Battle of Omdurman by Sergeant E. Flintham, 1st Battalion Lincolnshire Regiment.
Original in the possession of Mr. Hoy
G. Harvey

Provenance
Donated by A.F. Flatow

SAD.624/13/1  [c. 1900]
Portrait photograph of Sir George Harvey in dress uniform, veteran of both battles of El Teb (1884) and former Chief of Police, Alexandria and Cairo (d. 1930)
Soil map

Provenance

SAD.D/I S 5/1 1952 Jan
Plan of soil conservation sections in the central rainland area of the Sudan: field works
R. Phipps Hornby

Provenance
Donated by Cmdr. W.M. Phipps Hornby

SAD.100/7/1  [n.d.]
End of letter from Slatin Pasha to Admiral R.S. Phipps Hornby containing his signature

SAD.1/26/1  [c. 1903 - 1904]
Portrait photograph of R.S. Phipps Hornby, with biographical information. Admiral Phipps Hornby (1866-1956) visited the Sudan in 1906 for the opening of the Nile - Red Sea railway

SAD.12/1/1  1906
Signed portrait photograph of Slatin Pasha
L. S. King

Provenance
Donated by L. S. King

SAD.402/1/1   [1958]
Note by L. S. King on "How General Neguib left Khartoum, March 2nd 1954". Flight Lieutenant King served with the R.A.F. and visited Khartoum in 1954 for annual ground defence training
Shaykh Nimr Hasan Khalifa

Provenance
Donated by Mr. R.C. Maxwell-Darling, former Assistant Entomologist at the Wellcome Tropical Research Laboratories, Khartoum

SAD.622/14/1  1932
Photograph of Shaykh Nimr Hasan Khalifa, Nazir of the Hawawir, Northern Kordofan (negative)
E Palmer

Provenance
Donated by Mrs. E.C. Palmer whose husband served with the Agriculture Department during the 1920s

SAD.624/12/1-2  1922 Oct 28
Note on a visit by Sayyid `Ali al-Mirghani to the Palmers at Nuri, Kareima
Amir Mahmud wad Ahmad

Provenance
Donated by Colonel Abu Qurun

| SAD.692/18/1 | [n.d.] | Photograph of the grave of Amir Mahmud wad Ahmad (c. 1865-1906), Mahdist amir and nephew of the Khalifa `Abd Allahi. (For further details, see Hill, R.L., *A biographical dictionary of the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan* (London, 1967)) |
| SAD.692/18/2 | [n.d.] | Photograph of Ahmad Mahmud Ahmad, son of Amir Mahmud mentioned above (colour) |
| SAD.692/18/3 | 1926 | Photograph of Uthman abu Bakr Diqnah (c. 1840-1926), taken five days before his death by H.C. Jackson. (For further details, see Hill (1967)) |
R. Stephens

Provenance
Donated by Mrs. E.E. Stephens whose husband R. Stephens served in the Sudan, 1923-1927

SAD.640/14/1-2  1925 Apr
Photographs of the visit of the Duke and Duchess of York to Khartoum:
SAD.640/14/1   Sir Geoffry Archer and other government officials greeting the Duke and Duchess
SAD.640/14/2   The Duchess on deck of ship, possibly Nile steamer
P. N. Hutton

Provenance
Donated by Mr P.N. Hutton, former Australian Ambassador to the Sudan, 1979-1981

SAD.880/13/1-8 1996 Dec
Copy of the introduction and chapter 4 of P.N. Hutton's *The legacy of the Suez*, an account of his diplomatic career in the Middle East, available on the internet at www.mq.edu.au/mec/hutton/. Chapter 4 deals with his period as Australian Ambassador to the Sudan from 1979 to 1981

SAD.880/13/9-23 1999
Paper by P.N. Hutton entitled “Some historical aspects of Australian - Sudanese relations”, presented to a conference at Maquarie University on “The Sudan: conflict and war in a rogue state”, June 1999, with copy of the conference programme
Film

Provenance
Donated by Mr John Parker

SAD.Video 21 1992
VHS copy of a film commissioned by the Lutheran World Federation and the Sudan Emergency Operations Consortium entitled “Crisis in the Horn of Africa”. The film, compiled by John Parker, gives a brief background to events of 1992. It includes extracts from earlier films shot for the Lutheran World Federation and historical film from the Sudan Archive.
Film

Provenance
Donated by H.E. Omer Y. Bireedo, Sudan Ambassador to the UK

SAD.Video 22  1956
VHS copy of a film recording the celebrations for Sudan's independence. No commentary but with some titles in Arabic
H Logali

Provenance
Donated by Dr. Lillian Craig Harris

SAD.890/1-890/2 [c. 1997]
Corrected draft of the first six chapters of an unpublished autobiography by Hilary Paul Logali (1930-1998), former southern Sudanese administrator and political leader from Juba. He served as Minister of Communications (1965) and of Labour (1967-1968) and was Secretary General and later Vice President of the Southern Front. After the 1969 Revolution he was appointed Commissioner for Equatoria Province and later served on the Southern Region High Executive Committee, in the Regional People's Assembly and the Sudan Socialist Union.

SAD.890/1/1-2 Synopsis of the proposed book in 11 chapters
SAD.890/1/3-22 Chapter 1, "The early beginnings": Logali's early years and education; beginnings of political awareness
SAD.890/1/23-52 Chapter 2, "The birth of a political movement": early steps by the southern Sudanese intelligentsia to organise themselves
SAD.890/1/53-80 Chapter 3, "Under-ground movement. The first military regime 1958-1964": the role of the post-Juba Conference generation in the civil service and the university; the growth of the political movement
SAD.890/2/1-48 Chapter 4, "In the glare of political parties. Return of liberal democracy": overthrow of the military regime; new generation of southern politicians
SAD.890/2/49-80 Chapter 5, "The second military regime. From socialism to Islamic fundamentalism": involvement of the Communist Party in government; attempted communist coup; southern intelligentsia leadership of the south
SAD.890/2/81-126 Chapter 6, "Our Kingdom come": end of the civil war in the south; autonomous status
Lantern slides

Provenance
Donated by Ms. P. Campbell. The following lantern slides were bought in a sale at Harrods. The original provenance is unknown. They are all undated but were probably taken c.1910-1930.
Sudan

Khartoum and Omdurman

Aerial view of Khartoum showing the Blue Nile bridge between Khartoum and Khartoum North, taken by the RAF in 1928

SAD.883/12/2[GL] Centre of Khartoum showing the tram terminus

Khartoum tram

SAD.883/12/4[GL] Khartoum column, built to commemorate Kitchener's victory (cracked)

Gordon statue (883/12/6 cracked)

SAD.883/12/7[GL] Bank of the Blue Nile, probably at Omdurman

Nile ferry from Khartoum to Omdurman

SAD.883/12/9[GL] Distant view of Omdurman

Omdurman suq

SAD.883/12/12[GL] British official and Sudanese man dressed in a jibbah outside the Khalifah's house, Omdurman (cracked)

Group of people by the river bank at Omdurman

Railways

Erecting a distilling plant, probably Port Sudan

SAD.883/12/15[GL] Erecting chimney for distilling plant, probably Port Sudan

Building the first pontoon for the pontoon quay, probably Port Sudan

SAD.883/12/17[GL] Steamer lying alongside quay while being discharged by 20 ton steam crane on pontoon, probably Port Sudan

Railway tank pedestal

SAD.883/12/19[GL] Type of engine used on the section of line between Port Sudan and the summit

Erecting shop and running shed at Suakin

SAD.883/12/21[GL] General view of workshops at Suakin

Railway bridge over the White Nile at Kosti (completed 1911)

SAD.883/12/24[GL] Bridge over Khor Okwat during construction

Party of railway workers in Khor Kamobsana

SAD.883/12/26[GL] Party of railway workers - "the first day's work"

Waggon loaded with sleepers for construction on the line (capacity 25 tons)

SAD.883/12/28[GL] Railhead camp in the Red Sea Hills

Camp of advance party in the Suakin Hills

SAD.883/12/30[GL] Rock cutting in Khor Kamobsana

Railway embankment at Khor Kamobsana

Kordofan

Nomads travelling on donkey and bull
SAD.883/12/33[GL] View of Nitl in the Nuba Mountains (cracked)
SAD.883/12/34[GL] Jabal Kassala
    View in the Suakin hills
SAD.883/12/36[GL] View of plain outside Suakin
    General view in the Red Sea Hills

Souther Sudan
Rejaf, Mongalla (cracked)
SAD.883/12/39[GL] Kit river from the summit of Rejaf hill
    Man sitting by spirit house at Bil, Upper Nile Province
SAD.883/12/41[GL] Junction of the Sobat river and the White Nile at Bil
    Group of Shilluk warriors with spears
SAD.883/12/43[GL] Shilluk men standing by river's edge at the junction of the Sobat river
    and the White Nile
    Sudd in the White Nile
SAD.883/12/45[GL] Boat in a channel in the sudd near the Bahr al-Ghazal
    Fire in the sudd

Miscellaneous
Arab men with group of camels
SAD.883/12/48[GL] Loaded donkey
    View of a khawr
SAD.883/12/50[GL] Two peaks known as "Ragged Jack" and "Castle Rock"
SAD.883/12/51[GL] Aerial view of Cairo
    General view of Cairo with a minaret in the foreground
SAD.883/12/53[GL] View of Cairo with the mosque of Sultan Hasan in the foreground
    View of Cairo from the Citadel (cracked)
SAD.883/12/55[GL] The Sultan's mosque, Cairo
    Interior of the mosque of Amir showing the two columns between
    which it was reported that only a good Muslim could squeeze
SAD.883/12/57[GL] Opera Square, Cairo
    Part of the old fortifications in Cairo
SAD.883/12/59[GL] A narrow street in Old Cairo
    Old Cairo - the Jewish quarter (cracked)
SAD.883/12/61[GL] Cairo railway station
    The Khedive's palace
SAD.883/12/63[GL] Nile bridge at Cairo
    The Roman aqueduct at Cairo from the River Nile to the Citadel
SAD.883/12/65[GL] Helwan observatory; the Moktam Hills in the distance
    Statues of King Rameses II, his wife and daughter in Cairo Museum
Giza

Great Pyramid and the sphinx (cracked)

SAD.883/12/69[GL] The second pyramid
The middle pyramid

SAD.883/13/1[GL] Men on camels in front of the pyramid of Chephren
Men with camels in front of a pyramid

SAD.883/13/3[GL] Distant view of the pyramids
The pyramids at sunset (cracked)

SAD.883/13/5[GL] Man standing by large stone at the base of the pyramids
The sphinx

SAD.883/13/8[GL] Giza gardens (cracked)

SAD.883/13/9[GL] Surf boat at Glanby Bay, Alexandria (cracked)
Ramleh tramway at Alexandria

Suez Canal

Ship entering the Suez Canal from Port Said

SAD.883/13/12[GL] Sail boats at the southern entrance of the canal, from the Great Bitter Lake (cracked)
The Great Bitter Lake at the southern entrance to the canal

SAD.883/13/14[GL] Steamer on the Suez Canal
Dredger at work in the canal (883/13/16 cracked)

SAD.883/13/17[GL] Camels from the Libyan Desert crossing the canal on a ferry (cracked)
Station on the Suez Canal (883/13/19 cracked)

SAD.883/13/20[GL] Statue of De Lesseps at the canal
Canal keeper's home on the bank of the Suez Canal

Port Said

View of the harbour at Port Said

SAD.883/13/23[GL] Street scene, Port Said

SAD.883/13/24[GL] General view of Aswan from the river
Aswan Dam

SAD.883/13/26[GL] Aerial view of the Aswan Dam
Aswan dam full; view from the west

SAD.883/13/28[GL] Construction of the west channel, Aswan Dam (cracked)
Elephantine Island at Aswan

Luxor and other sites of antiquities

Ruins of Luxor seen from across the Sacred Lake

SAD.883/13/31[GL] Lotus and papyrus columns in the Temple of Luxor (cracked)
Papyrus bud columns at Luxor
SAD.883/13/33[GL] Central avenue of columns in the Great Temple at Luxor
   A corner of the court of Rameses II at Luxor Temple (cracked)
SAD.883/13/35[GL] The Hypostyle Hall, Temple of Luxor (cracked)
   Inside the Hypostyle Hall at Luxor (cracked)
SAD.883/13/37[GL] Top of columns in the Hypostyle Hall at Luxor (cracked)
   Lotus columns in the Temple of Ptah at Luxor
SAD.883/13/39[GL] The Nile ferry boat between Luxor and Thebes
   Egyptian man standing in the interior of the Temple of Kurma
SAD.883/13/41[GL] Temple at Karnak
   Great hall of the Temple of Amen-Ra at Karnak
SAD.883/13/43[GL] Columns in the Hypostyle Hall at Karnak
   Stairway and window of the Temple of Deir el Medina
SAD.883/13/45[GL] The east gate in the Girdle Wall which enclosed the whole area of
   unidentified temple
SAD.883/13/46[GL] The sweet-water canal, Ismailia
   De Lesseps gardens at Ismailia

Miscellaneous
Camel hospital, Zeitoun
Khartoum cathedral

Provenance
Donated by Professor J. Twidell

SAD.891/1/1-3  2001 Apr 13 - Jun 5
Copy letter from Rev. Canon Patrick P. Augustine, Canon and Commissary to the Archbishop of Sudan in the United States, to President George W. Bush concerning the events at All Saints' Cathedral in Khartoum on Good Friday 2001 when the congregation was fired upon by police, with related letter from Rev. Patrick Blair, last expatriate Provost at the previous Anglican Cathedral in Khartoum to Canon Augustine outlining the history of the new cathedral
Pedigree

Provenance
Copied from an original in the possession of Mr. Muhammad Jalal Hashim

SAD._0019[CD]  [n.d. c. 1930]
Copy on CD of a large Arabic pedigree for a Northern Sudanese tribe. The original, which is very fragile, has been returned to Sudan
Juba University

Provenance
Transferred from the Middle East Documentation Unit

SAD.891/2 - 1981 Nov
SAD.891/3 Reports on fieldwork undertaken by third year students of the
University of Juba's College of Social and Economic Studies into
aspects of "Future manpower supply in southern Sudan":
SAD.891/2/1-139 "The secondary school populations in Bahr el Ghazal and Lakes
Provinces" by Joseph Hasan Daniel
SAD.891/3/1-122 "The senior secondary school population in Eastern and Western
Equatoria Provinces" by James Lupai Andrea
Film
Provenance
Presented by Miss L.E. Forbes

SAD.Video 26 1956 Jan 1
VHS video copy of a Pathé News report on the declaration of independence in the Sudan, showing the raising of the new Sudanese flag, the five-man Supreme Commission at a joint meeting of the Senate and House of Representatives and Prime Minister Azhari addressing the crowds. Also available in betacam.
Unpublished article by Roger Teich and Abdelrahim M. Salih on “The wreck of the Abbas”, an account of the death of Col. J.H. Hamill Stewart in 1884 during an attempt to escape the seige of Khartoum
Emin Pasha

Provenance
Presented by Mr. N. Fitzpatrick

SAD.891/5/1-43  1965
Report on an expedition by students of Imperial College, London to northern Uganda to survey and record the positions of the former forts of Emin Pasha at Dufile and Fadibek and the forts of Kakunguru at Opege, Kagaa, Bululu, Gogonyo and Budaka, with photographic copies of the maps made to accompany the report, the originals of which are at Imperial College
Education

Provenance
Presented by Mrs. J.T. Hirst whose husband worked in the Education Department's Instructional Workshops 1906-1927 (Assistant Manager from 1919 and Manager from 1925)

SAD.410/8/1-19  [n.d. ca. 1910-1920]
Blueprints for exercises in woodwork for children in Sudan Government primary schools, 2nd - 4th years

SAD.410/8/20-23  *The illustrated carpenter and builder*, 99 nos. 2575-6 (24-31 Dec 1926)
NRO Khartoum

Provenance
Presented by Dr. Abu Salim, Sudan Government Archivist, from originals in the National Records Office, Khartoum

SAD.410/12/1-8  1915 Jun 29
Aqwal 'ila al-Bati' `an tarikh khidmatu bi'l-hukuma `Ali al-Bati. The story of his services in the Egyptian Government of the Sudan, probably taken down by dictation (ms and ts copies)

SAD.410/13/1-57  1885
Muhammad Nushi Pasha. Journal of a voyage from Khartoum to Metemma, 11 Rajab 1302 [26 Apr 1885]

SAD.410/14/1-9  [c.1894]
Bayt al-Mal. Nominal roll of staff during the period when `Awad al-Mardi was director

SAD.410/15/1-12  Mahdist fleet, register of staff 1895
Log of voyages of the steamer al-Safiya from Omdurman to Fashoda and back, Muharram - Safar 1313 AH [Jun - Sep 1895]
Hijaz

Provenance
Presented by Mr. J.E. Dayton

SAD.302/14/1-2  1964
Photographs taken by Mr. Dayton in the Hijaz, Saudi Arabia:
SAD.302/14/1  Engine on the Hijaz Railway, attacked by Col. T.E. Lawrence in 1916 in his first abortive attempt to blow up a train
SAD.303/14/2  Ruined train, one of 17 locomotives derelict on the Hijaz Railway
Photograph

Provenance
Presented by Professor J. Alexander

SAD.887/11/1  1949 Jun 20
Black and white photograph of Qasr Wad Nimiri, a post medieval fort on the Nile south of Dongola, viewed from the west
Ali Badri

Provenance
Presented by Babikr Ali Badri, grandson of Dr. Ali Badri, former Minister of Health in the Sudan Government (1948-53)

SAD.895/10/1-7 1987 Jan
3 obituaries of Dr. Ali Badri MBE, FRCP (1903-1987), 2 in English, 1 in Arabic:
  SAD.895/10/1 1987 Jan 29
  Written by Graham F. Thomas for The Times
  SAD.895/10/2-5 By Dr. A M Halim (in English).
  SAD.895/10/6-7 1987 Jan
  By Babikr Ali Badri (in Arabic)

SAD.871/12/1-2 1927
B&w photograph of the first graduates from the Kitchener School of Medicine at Khartoum. Pictured are Drs.: al-Fadl al-Bushra; Daud Iskander; Ahmad Hassan Zaki; al-Tahir Yusif; `Ali Osman Arbab; Amin al-Sayyid; al-Nur Shams al-Din; `Ali Badri; Ibrahim Anis

SAD.871/12/3 [ca.1945]
B&w photograph of Sayyid `Abd al-Rahman al-Mahdi and Sir Eric Pridie, Director Sudan Medical Service, with a staff group, probably Sudanese doctors of the Medical Service including Drs Husayn Ahmad Husayn, Ahmad Amin al-Sayyid, `Ali Badri, Tigani al-Mahi, Mansur `Ali Hassib, Ahmad Adam Adham and `Abd al-Halim Muhammad. Photo: A. Kazandjian

SAD.871/12/4 [ca.1945]
Large b&w portrait photograph of Dr. `Ali Badri

SAD.871/12/5 [ca.1953]
B&w portrait photograph of Dr. `Ali Badri

SAD.871/12/6 [ca.1953]
B&w portrait photograph of Dr. `Ali Badri (Public Relations Office: reference AA/4938)

SAD.871/12/7 [ca.1975]
B&w photograph of Dr. `Ali Badri giving a speech

SAD.871/12/8 [ca.1980]
B&w passport photograph of Dr. `Ali Badri
J Haig

Provenance
Presented by Mr J.W. Haig, former member of the Sudan Political Service, 1933-1955

1952 - 1954
Two humorous verses composed by J.W. Haig with explanatory notes in the margins:

SAD.895/9/1-5  1952
“Raga revisited”, in praise of service in Raga district

SAD.895/9/6  1954 Feb 2
“The Haya Haya, Jum Jum”, composed in a lorry on the journey between Kurmuk and Roseires during a local courts inspection and concerning “two small and virtually unadministered tribes in a remote area on the Upper Nile Province border”.

Miscellaneous Small Donations in the Sudan Archive
Postcards

Presented by Mr. J. Lumsden

[SAD.887/12/1-12] [ca.1910 - 1949]

Postcards of the Sudan and Egypt, from a variety of series. Unless otherwise stated the postcards are black and white:

- SAD.887/12/1 General view of Port Sudan, probably ca. 1910
- SAD.887/12/2 Red Sea Province *mudiriyah* at Port Sudan
- SAD.887/12/3 Camel tethered to a tree at Port Sudan, written 27 Feb 1936. D.P. Chryssides series, no 77
- SAD.887/12/4 Quayside at Khartoum with the Public Works Department offices and the palace in the background. M. Venieris, Khartoum series
- SAD.887/12/5 Three Sudanese children playing at Khartoum. Sudan Times series, no C19
- SAD.887/12/6 S.G.S *Omdurman* on the Blue Nile at Khartoum, with the palace in the background. G.N. Morhig series, no 222
- SAD.887/12/7 Two Korongo Nuba women making bread, Kordofan. Photographer: George Rodger, 1949
- SAD.887/12/8 Nuer village on the river Sobat. Sudan Times series, no B11
- SAD.887/12/9 Shilluk men in dug-out canoes, Malakal. Karakashian Bros series, no 1010
- SAD.887/12/10 Coloured drawing of a Sudanese soldier with shield and spear standing on rocky outcrop. Cairo Postcard Trust series, no 154
- SAD.887/12/11 Colour tinted postcard of a Bija soldier with spear sitting on a camel. Max H. Rudman, Cairo series, no 550
- SAD.887/12/12 Temple of Abu Simbel, Egypt. Sudan Times series, no A16
Film

Provenance
Presented by Rev. Canon T. Biles

SAD.Video 30 1992
“Sudan, an untold story”, a film produced by Andrew Allam for the Salisbury Diocese on the plight of southern Sudanese caught up in the civil war in southern Sudan. For viewing only.
Sir F Ready

Provenance
Presented by Mrs Mary Calder

SAD/PF 27/4 1885
Muster roll for the 2nd Battalion Scots Guards on the Suakin expedition, 1885, under commanding officer Colonel Hon. W.R. Trefusis, drawn by G. Hicks, late 3rd Battalion Grenadier Guards

SAD.895/11/1-39 1899 May -1901 Jan
Journal of General Sir Felix Fordati Ready, inscribed “Governor of Berber Province” but probably acting governor 1898-1899 in the absence of H.W. Jackson. Continued after F.F. Ready's departure on 2 Nov 1899 in two different hands, possibly H.W. Jackson (Governor 1899-1900) and F.J. Nason (1900-1901). Consists of detailed daily entries mainly concerning everyday business with other officers and shaykhs, the movement of personnel, telegrams sent and received, appointment of 'umdahs and ma'murs, cases of plague, camel buying, collection of taxes, closure of roads, employment of prisoners in building work, trying and sentencing of criminals, slave trafficking, tribal disputes and personal interests such as gardening.
J. Morrison

Provenance
Presented by Mrs Penny Morrison

SAD.887/13/1 [n.d. ca. early 1990s]
Tape cassette of reminiscences by J. Morrison, MBE, AMINA, formerly of Sudan Government Steamers, Fleetmaster, served 9 Mar 1930 -1955. Detailed descriptions of the barges and employees, anecdotes of work involved and individual jobs from joining as a marine engineer in 1930 until after the Second World War. Good quality, apparently a prepared speech for listeners unfamiliar with the geography or life in the Sudan.
W. M. Aders

Provenance
Presented by Rhodes House Library

SAD.898/1/1-80  [n.d. ca. 1920s]
Photograph album of Dr. W.M. Aders, Economic Biologist for the Zanzibar Government. In 1912 he was awarded the Order of the Brilliant Star, 2nd class, by the Sultan of Zanzibar. The collation contains 33 black and white or sepia tinted postcards of the Sudan and Egypt with captions, 14 from a series by G.N. Morhig, English Pharmacy, Khartoum; and 47 uncaptioned black and white photographs, possibly taken by W.M. Aders, on a hunting trip in the Southern Sudan:

SAD.898/1/1-33  Postcards
SAD.898/1/1  Sennar Dam. Gordon Stationery Series, no. 150
SAD.898/1/2  The Mahdi’s Tomb, Omdurman
SAD.898/1/3  The suq at Omdurman
SAD.898/1/4  Sudanese women and children at Omdurman
SAD.898/1/5  Women raising water from a well
SAD.898/1/6  The Khalifa’s house, Omdurman
SAD.898/1/7  Children at Khartoum
SAD.898/1/8  Man in ambach canoe, with feluccas in the background
SAD.898/1/9  Sudan Government steamer on Shellal-Halfa reach
SAD.898/1/10  Pupils at Gordon College, Khartoum taking exercise
SAD.898/1/11  Embankment Street, Khartoum
SAD.898/1/12  Arab women carrying water in clay pots
SAD.898/1/13  Sudanese men on the Nile riverbank in Khartoum
SAD.898/1/14  Temples of Abu Simbel, Egypt
SAD.898/1/15  4th class passengers entering a Sudan Government train
SAD.898/1/16  Forecourt of the temple at Behen, Halfa
SAD.898/1/17  Korosko on the Shellal-Halfa Reach
SAD.898/1/18  European and Sudanese men pulling a White Nile crocodile from the water
SAD.898/1/19  Shilluk men in an ambach canoe on the Upper Nile. G. N. Morhig Series, no. 137
SAD.898/1/20  Building tukls at Rumbek, Bahr al-Ghazal. G. N. Morhig Series, no.167
SAD.898/1/21  Steamers and barges stuck in the sudd, Bahr al-Ghazal. G. N. Morhig Series, no. 122
SAD.898/1/22  Steamers and barges opening the sudd, Bahr al-Ghazal. G. N. Morhig Series, no. 124
SAD.898/1/23  Elephant hunting, Bahr al-Ghazal. G. N. Morhig Series, no. 179
SAD.898/1/24  Southern Sudanese men detusking an elephant, Bahr al-Ghazal. G. N. Morhig Series, no. 180
SAD.898/1/25  Shilluk men wearing togas and armed with spears, Upper Nile Province. G. N. Morhig Series, no. 102
SAD.898/1/26  Shilluk warrior with spear at Renk. G. N. Morhig Series, no. 133
SAD.898/1/27  Group of Nuba women near Gedir. G. N. Morhig Series, no. 187
Men with *ambach* canoe on the River Sobat. G. N. Morhig Series, no. 108

Grass fire in the Bahr al-Ghazal. G. N. Morhig Series, no. 105

View of the Dinder river, Blue Nile Province. G. N. Morhig Series, no. 182

Shilluk men wearing togas, Upper Nile Province. G. N. Morhig Series, no. 71

Inhabitants of Upper Nile Province, possibly Nuer or Dinka. G. N. Morhig Series, no. 123

Hippopotomus shooting on the River Sobat. G. N. Morhig Series, no. 6

Photographs:

*Nuqur* moored on the river bank with Arab men and two donkeys aboard

Two European men seated on chairs in front of a pitched tent, with servants and donkeys

European men armed with hunting rifles and their attendants

Thatched *tukls* in a village

Three Sudanese men with spears, probably Shilluk

View across a river to the bank, possibly taken from a boat

Group of thatched *tukls*

Unidentified landscape

Arab men and women in the shade of a thatched hut

Two southern Sudanese men seated in a dugout canoe

Groups of Arab people on a river bank, some at the water’s edge with pots

Three southern Sudanese men transporting bundles of grass in a dugout canoe

Southern Sudanese people seated in front of *tukls* with clay pots in the foreground

Sudanese man wearing toga, possibly Shilluk

*Nuqur* moored by water’s edge

European man with rifle

Southern Sudanese men, possibly Shilluk

Earth mound (termite hill?)

Donkey aboard a *nuqur* with men standing in the water in the foreground

Southern Sudanese men, possibly Shilluk, with spears

Dr. W. M. Aders with hunting rifle

Two Southern Sudanese men, possibly Shilluk, with clubs

Young Sudanese woman kneeling next to seeds on a grinding stone

Two southern Sudanese men, possibly Shilluk

Sudanese woman standing on a boat (or jetty)

Southern Sudanese men, possibly Shiluk

Two Arab men, possibly boat crew

Steamer moored at river’s edge, with *tukls* on the bank in the background

Deck of steamer showing barges tied alongside

Dead elephant
SAD.898/1/73-74  Dead antelope
SAD.898/1/75  View of people in street with mud houses
SAD.898/1/76  Northern Sudanese village with mud buildings
SAD.898/1/77  European man, possibly W.M. Aders standing in front of the Mahdi's tomb, Omdurman
SAD.898/1/78  Two European men seated on donkeys in front of buildings
SAD.898/1/79  European man seated on a donkey with Sudanese boys
SAD.898/1/80  Two European men on donkeys in front of brick-built gateway
A. Tillotson

Provenance
Presented by Miss A. Tillotson

SAD./G//S 1289/1 1950
Brass pen and ink stand with representations of crocodiles, lion, camels and antelope and plaque inscribed “Presented to A. Tillotson Esq. by the Machine Shop Staff Sudan Railways”. Alfred Tillotson was an instructor at the Technical School in Omdurman for one year from 1926. After a short time on construction work at the docks in Port Sudan he moved to the Sudan Railways workshops in Atbara as assistant foreman and then foreman of the Machine Shop. In 1949 he was appointed Labour Officer. He retired in 1950.

SAD.901/2/1 1950
Black and white photograph of Alfred Tillotson holding the pen and ink stand above at his farewell party from the Sudan Railways Machine Shop in Atbara

SAD.901/2/2 1950
Black and white photograph of Alfred Tillotson with the staff of the Sudan Railways Machine Shop on the occasion of his farewell

SAD.901/2/3 2005
Note by Miss A. Tillotson on her brother's career in the Sudan
E. W. Drummond-Hay

Provenance
Presented by Mr R. Drummond-Hay

SAD.901/3/1-3  [ca. 1905]
Black and white photographs of E.W. Drummond-Hay (17 June 1877-3 November 1941), Sudan Political Service 1901-1925 (Sudan Agency, Cairo, 1901; Finance Department, Cairo and Khartoum, 1902-08; Red Sea Province, 1908-09; Sennar Province 1909-15; Berber Province, 1915-17; White Nile Province, 1917-19; Dongola Province, 1919-25):

SAD.901/3/1  Signed portrait photograph
SAD.901/3/2  Standing in shade of verandah, in shirt sleeves
SAD.901/3/3  Holding the head of a horse ridden by a European woman, probably his wife
SUDAAK

Provenance
Presented by Mrs J.R. Hogan

SAD.907/2/1-19  2006 Jan
Papers relating to the visit of a British delegation to the Sudan, 2-10 Jan 2006 at the invitation of the Sudanese Association for Archiving Knowledge [SUDAAK], to celebrate the 50th anniversary of independence. Included are invitations; programmes; brochures on SUDAAK, the Republican Palace and its museum and the Ministry of Oil and Energy; report by J.R. Hogan on the visit.

SAD.901/4/1-2  [ca. 2005]
Colour postcards of the Hilton Hotels, Port Sudan and Khartoum

SAD.901/4/3  2006 Jan 6
Colour photograph of members of the British delegation to the Sudan for the 50th anniversary of independence, with members of SUDAAK at the headquarters of the Kenana Sugar Company, Kenana, White Nile State. Standing, left to right: Philip Bowcock, Rev David Henderson, Ann Collett-White, Peter Prosser, Jane Hogan, Dr Badreddin Omer Elhagmusa, member of staff of the Kenana Sugar Company, Kate Henderson, John Udal, Ibrahim Moneim Mansour (Chairman SUDAAK), Peter Everington, Dr Tajelsir Bashir Abdalla, Mohamed Ibrahim Mansour, Professor Peter Woodward, Sir Donald Hawley, Mohamed Elhassan Mohamed Abdu, Michael Tibbs, unidentified Sudanese, Fawzia Yousif Galaladdin, Duncan Waugh. Seated, left to right: Samir, unidentified Sudanese woman, Alex Henderson, Tessa Henderson, unidentified Sudanese, Jean Everington, Shirley Wray-Brown, Joanna Udal, Anthea Prosser, Lady Ruth Hawley, Carol Woodward, Anne Tibbs, unidentified Sudanese.

SAD.907/3/1-2  2002 - 2006
University of Khartoum: commemorative silver plaque with the coat of arms of the university, produced for the 100th anniversary of the founding of Gordon Memorial College in 2002, in presentation box; and publicity film for the university on DVD, produced 2005. Both items were presented to members of the British delegation to the Sudan for the 50th anniversary of independence, Jan 2006.

SAD.G//S 1296/1  [ca. 1935]
Silver ankle bracelet, interlinked chain with clasp and 33 suspended discs (2 missing). Given to Jane Hogan during a visit to Khartoum in Jan 2006 and said then to be over 70 years old.

SAD.G//S 1296/2  [ca. 2005]
A rababa or bowl lyre, purchased from the Beni Amer at Meroë in N. Sudan in Jan 2006. Hemispherical soundbox made from hollowed gourd, covered in goat (?) hide, with wooden arms and crossbar and 5 strings, wound with strips of material.
SAD.G//S 1296/3  [ca. 2005]
Large woven bag for transporting personal goods on camel back. Dark brown wool with orange decoration and black tassels on front. Shoulder strap missing. Purchased from the Beni Amer at Meroë in N. Sudan in Jan 2006.

SAD.G//S 1296/4  [ca. 2005]
Small woven bag with shoulder strap for transporting goods on oxen. Dark brown wool with long brown, red, green and cream tassels on the front. Purchased from the Beni Amer at Meroë in N. Sudan in Jan 2006.
Sir Reginald Wingate

Provenance
Presented by Mr R.J.M. Pugh

SAD.168/4/1 1906 Apr 11
Letter from the Khedive `Abbas Hilmi to Sir Reginald Wingate, accompanying a portrait of the Khedive for the Governor-General's palace at Khartoum

SAD.901/5/1 1912 Feb 23
Black and white photograph of the Governor-General's escort overpowering a policeman who had attacked Sir Reginald Wingate with a club while on his way to the railway station at Khartoum to meet Lord Kitchener. Scanned from an original photograph, now in the possession of Mr Pugh, bearing a detailed caption in Sir Reginald Wingate's handwriting.

SAD.901/5/2 [ca. 1910]
Photograph of General Sir Reginald Wingate's home at Knockenhair, Dunbar

SAD.901/5/6-8 [ca. 1945-1950]
Christmas cards signed by Sir Reginald Wingate

SAD.901/5/4-5 1953 Feb 3
Order of service for the memorial service for General Sir Reginald Wingate (d. 28 Jan 1953)

SAD.901/5/3 [ca. 2006]
Photograph of Sir Reginald Wingate's grave in Dunbar Parish Church cemetery, taken by R.G.M. Pugh and reproduced by him in his book *Wingate Pasha* (2011)
A. Critchley-Salmonson

Provenance
Purchased from John Nicholson, Auctioneer

SAD.907/4/1-21 1905 – 1917
Letters and drawings from Arthur Cunliffe Bernard Critchley-Salmonson (1886-1930) who served with the Egyptian Army ca. 1916-1919, to Miss Bertine Heinekey (probably the daughter of G.A. Heinekey, also of the Egyptian Army). Most are written in character as “Peter Rabbit” to “Kittens”, apart from the last one which was written during Critchley-Salmonson's service in Kadugli, Nuba Mountains Province and which describes his life there.
A.L.O. Jerram

Provenance
Presented by Mr A.L.O. Jerram

SAD.907/5/1-3  [ca. 1970s]
Sudan tourist brochures:
  SAD.907/5/1  Issued by the Tourism and Hotels Corporation, Khartoum and including a small street plan of Khartoum
  SAD.907/5/2  Issued by the Tourism and Hotels Corporation and including a road map of the Sudan
  SAD.907/5/3  Issued by Khartoum Hilton
John Lumsden

Provenance
Presented by Mr John Lumsden

SAD.907/6/1-118  1828 Dec 11 - 1829 Apr 1
Typescript copy of a journal of Lord Prudhoe [Algernon Percy, 4th Duke of Northumberland, 1792-1865] covering a journey from Cairo to Sennar. The original journal is at Alnwick Castle and this copy was made from a typescript in the Ashmolean Museum. Permission should be obtained from the Duke of Northumberland before publication in part or whole. The journal contains descriptions of the departure from Cairo, travelling by camel in the desert, villages, people and local dignitaries encountered en route, visits to sites of antiquities and including stops at Siout (SAD 907/6/9-10), Jabal Barkal (SAD 907/6/45-57), the pyramids at Nuri (SAD 907/6/58-59), Shendi (SAD 907/6/68-70), Masawwarat es-Sufra (SAD 907/6/71-72), Khartoum (SAD 907/6/79-90), Mesellemiya (SAD 907/6/93-96) and Sennar (SAD 907/6/103-107), and description of the Shilluk and Dinka tribes (SAD 907/6/101-102)
Hugh Miles

Provenance
Presented by Mrs Linda Colwill, daughter of Mr Hugh Miles (1910-2001)

SAD.935/11/1-58 1940 – 1941
File of papers of Hugh Miles, former Director of Gellatly Hankey & Co (Sudan) Ltd, chiefly correspondence to the company in Khartoum from Miles in Asmara relating to deteriorating cargoes of British goods held on German vessels at Massawa and the transfer of company lire from Gambeila to Addis Ababa; report by Miles on “British cargo on German vessels at Massaua: report on position at 30th April 1940” (SAD 935/11/26-33); and “Report on visit to Ethiopia October 1941”, author unknown but probably by Miles (SAD 935/11/48-57)
Michael Smith

Provenance
Presented by Mr M.L. Smith

SAD.945/1/1-23 [ca. 1982 – 1988]
Series of articles relating to “The Kitchener Coach” a saloon railway carriage possibly used on the Suakin-Berber Railway by Lord Kitchener of Khartoum.

SAD.945/1/1-2 [ca. 1982]
“The Kitchener coach”, a situation report on the search for the origins of the railway coach, written by M. Smith for the Newsletter of the Royal Engineers Historical Society

SAD.945/1/3
“Further notes on the provenance of the Kitchener Coach”, providing background to the topic and general information regarding the development of railways in the Sudan

SAD.945/1/4-8 1986 Sep 9

SAD.945/1/9-23 1988 February
“Lord Kitchener's Coach – report no. 2”, an updated report by A.H.W. Sandes, M. Smith, D.R.E. Stenhouse and A.S. Hill, including amendments to the previous article and incorporating additional illustrations dated October 1987

SAD.901/6/1-34 [ ca. 1986]
Colour photographs and accompanying negatives depicting the “Kitchener Coach”:

SAD.901/6/1-21 Exterior views of the coach
SAD.901/6/22-25 Shots of information panels describing Lord Kitchener's involvement with Sudan and the railway
SAD.901/6/26 Plaque stating “This coach did service on the Suakin-Berber Railway. It is reputed to have been the saloon coach used by Lord Kitchener”
SAD.901/6/27-33 Interior shots of the coach
SAD.901/6/34 Negatives of the above prints
Sir Martin Jacomb

Provenance
Presented by Sir Martin Jacomb, in memory of his late mother Violet née Chapman

SAD.916/15-16  [1884]
Message in Arabic written on a small scrap of paper (45 x 30 mm) for General Gordon and signed by him, alerting the authorities in Cairo to the situation in Khartoum during the siege. The message was smuggled through the Mahdist lines in the hair of a young man and was eventually delivered to Cairo. The message was given to General Chapman, who served on Kitchener’s staff in Cairo, by his nephew, who in turn had obtained it from the Commander-in-Chief’s office. In 1915 it was given by General Chapman to his niece, Violet Chapman and on her death it passed to the donor, her son. With the message are two envelopes bearing descriptions of the content in the hands of General Chapman and his niece (SAD 916/15/2,4) and a contemporary translation of the message (SAD 916/15/3). A further translation and transliteration were provided by Peter Clark in 2006 (SAD 916/16/1-2).
General Sir Reginald Wingate

Provenance
Presented by Mrs A. Dane, widow of Sir Reginald's grandson, Captain P.M.H.W. Dane

SAD/PF 22/5/1  1919 Nov 6
Grant of arms to General Sir Reginald Wingate, former Governor-General of the Sudan, with codicil dated 14 February 1930 extending the grant of arms to his heirs
Nicholas Papadam

Provenance
Presented by Mr Chris Bewlay

SAD.958/5 1881
Scanned copy of an original diary, in 5 sections, of Nicholas Papadam, a member of a Greek merchant family in Khartoum and later captive of the Mahdi. The diary is in the original Greek and a translation of the first part has been provided by one of Nicholas Papadam's great grandsons. This covers Papadam's journey to Khartoum as a boy; a breakdown of the numbers of Greeks living in the Sudan in 1881, by location; the names of the main Greek families and the type of business in which they were engaged; names of members of the Greek community with their place of origin, an account of the organisation of mail bound for Khartoum from Cairo and an account of the rise of the Mahdi.
S.M. Castle

Provenance
Copied from originals in the possession of Mr Robert A.C. Latter

SAD.958/9/1-54 1917 - 1927
Copy letters to Betty Castle (b. 1907), at school in England, from her parents, Colonel and Mrs Stanley Mason Castle, while on service in the Sudan with the Egyptian Army (1916-1924). The letters contain chiefly personal news, including birthday and Christmas wishes and encouragement to work hard at school. Sudan news includes descriptions of wild life at Halfa (SAD 958/9/1-2); a trip on the Nile (SAD 958/9/3-4); experiencing a habub (SAD 958/9/7-8); servants (SAD 958/9/12); farewell party for a fellow officer (SAD 958/9/13-15); and the sea journey back to the Sudan (SAD 958/9/31-33,43-45).

SAD.958/9/55-56 1917 Nov 4
Copy Intelligence Department note of provenance for a sword, formerly the possession of Sultan `Ali Dinar of Darfur

SAD.870/19/1 [ca. 1918]
Photograph of Colonel Stanley Castle in British Army uniform

SAD.870/19/2-3 [ca. 1914]
Photographs of Betty Castle as a child in England
Provenance
Presented by Mrs Coulson, whose late husband (d. ca. 1998) served with the RAF in Khartoum, 1945-1946

SAD.958/12/1 1946 Apr 14
Programme for a performance of the Crucifixion by Khartoum Cathedral Choral Society

SAD.958/12/2 1947 Jan 30
Article by John Nixon from *The Listener* entitled “Sudan at the crossroads”

SAD.958/12/3 1947 Mar 22
Illustrated article from *Parade* entitled “Sudan's church on wheels”
Kuyok Abol Kuyok

Provenance
Presented by Mr Kuyok Abol Kuyok, London Metropolitan University

SAD.958/13/1-12 2008 Sep

Paper by Kuyok Abol Kuyok of London Metropolitan University on
“How can European universities support scholars at risk in their own
countries and abroad?: a perspective of an African refugee academic”,
presented as part of a panel discussion at the 20th Annual European
Association for International Education conference at Antwerp, 10-13
September 2008
Sudan Defence Force

Provenance
Presented by Mr H.G. Keown-Boyd

SAD.105/81/1-7 2008
E. Barrow

Provenance
Presented by Mrs Barrow, 1966

SAD.294/18/36-49 [ca. 1966]
“A young bride's first impressions of the Sudan”, an account by Mrs Betty Barrow, wife of L.W. Barrow of the Sudan Government Railways (1923-1945), of her journey to the Sudan to join her husband in 1927 and her early years in Atbara
H. Fecitt

Provenance
Presented by Mr Harry Fecitt, 2009

SAD.100/24/1-9  2009
Unpublished article by Harry Fecitt entitled “Rejaf 1897”, with illustrations

SAD.105/82/1-5  2009
Copy of an online article by Harry Fecitt entitled Darfur, 1916
Dinka

Presented by Mr P. Colvin, School of Oriental and African Studies

SAD.872/9/1-24  1952
Photographs taken among the Dinka in Bahr al-Ghazal Province during the fishing season by the Central Office of Information (Crown copyright):

SAD.872/9/1  A.G. Hickson, Assistant District Commissioner, Aweil, and his wife, with a group of Dinka at the opening of the fishing season on the River Lol

SAD.872/9/2  J.E.C. Mackrell (with black armband), Deputy Governor Bahr al-Ghazal Province and A.G. Hickson, Assistant District Commissioner, Aweil receiving a report from a Dinka medical orderly at the local dispensary

SAD.872/9/3  Dinka court on the banks of the River Lol. J.E.C. Mackrell (seated centre), Deputy Governor Bahr al-Ghazal Province and A.G. Hickson, Assistant District Commissioner, Aweil hearing a case involving a young Dinka alleged to have distilled illegal liquor.

SAD.872/9/4  J.E.C. Mackrell, Deputy Governor Bahr al-Ghazal Province presenting a decorative sword to Tong Tong, a Dinka chief, in recognition of loyal service to the government

SAD.872/9/5  Father Silvio of the Verona Fathers Mission, blessing the River Lol at the start of the Dinka fishing season. Due to a dispute over which sub-tribe laid claim to the river, no bull was sacrificed on this occasion.

SAD.872/9/6  Head and shoulders of young Dinka man, his face smeared with ash as protection against mosquitoes

SAD.872/9/7  Dinka man wearing a cape made out of shells and beads and ivory armband

SAD.872/9/8  Portrait of Dinka man wearing ivory earrings and bead necklace

SAD.872/9/9  Dinka girl with fishing basket on her back

SAD.872/9/10  Dinka men slaughtering a bull presented by the Deputy Governor, J.E.C. Mackrell

SAD.872/9/11  Dinka women with nets lining the river from the bank to trap fish driven downstream by the spearmen

SAD.872/9/12  Dinka boys fishing from a dugout canoe

SAD.872/9/13  Line of Dinka fishermen advancing with harpoons

SAD.872/9/14-15  Dinka fishermen with catfish on his spear

SAD.872/9/16  Dinka men and boys fishing from dugout canoes

SAD.872/9/17  Dinka men fishing on the River Lol at nightfall

SAD.872/9/18  Dinka youths on the bank of the River Lol at the start of fishing

SAD.872/9/19  Dinka fishing party on the River Lol

SAD.872/9/20  Dinkas boys paddling dugout canoes for fishermen

SAD.872/9/21  Dinka boy with basket of fish

SAD.872/9/22-23  Dinka women fishing with baskets

SAD.872/9/24  Group of Dinka on the bank of the River Lol discussing the day's fishing
Sudan films

Provenance
Presented by Mr Tony Muscat, The Overseas Film and Television Centre Ltd

SAD.105/84/1-118  1990
Catalogue of films belonging to the Sudan Film Unit (SFU) in Khartoum which were stored in the Overseas Film and Television Centre Ltd in London and returned by them to the SFU in 1990
Sudan films

Provenance
Presented by Miss Lesley Forbes

SAD.105/85/1-29  1991
Transcript of a BBC programme, "Anatomy of a famine", chaired by Jonathan Dimbleby

SAD.Video 31  1998
Video copy of Channel 5 documentary in the "Life at the Edge" series on the Kichepo stick fighters of Southern Sudan
Sir Douglas Dodds-Parker

Provenance
Presented by Sir D. Dodds-Parker, 1995 & Dr Robin Darwall-Smith, 2009

SAD.311/6/1-3  1992 Nov 4-7
Letter from I. Sproat, M.P. to Dodds-Parker, with reply from Dodds-Parker concerning a paper by Travis Hanes in the Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History. The reply from Dodds-Parker contains information on Sudanese-Egyptian relations during the period of Dodds-Parker's Sudan service.

SAD.105/87/1-31  2009
Part catalogue by Robin Darwall-Smith of the papers of Sir Douglas Dodds-Parker held at Magdalen College, Oxford, relating to his Sudan service
Equatoria Province

Provenance
Presented by Ms Charlotte Martin

SAD.162/7/1-216 1949

Typescript copy of “Equatoria Province hand book volume 2: Equatoria Province”, compiled by A.C. Beaton, Deputy Governor, Equatoria Province. For published version of this hand book, see Beaton, A. C., *Equatoria Province handbook*, [1936-1948] compiled by A.C. Beaton, [Khartoum : McCorquodale], [1950?] on the library catalogue. The typescript is divided into the following chapters:

SAD.162/7/7-14  Chapter 1: Geographical and physical
SAD.162/7/15-21  Chapter 2: Historical
SAD.162/7/22-25  Chapter 3: External
SAD.162/7/26-64  Chapter 4: Tribal and administrative
SAD.162/7/65-74  Chapter 5: The Equatorial Corps
SAD.162/7/75-97  Chapter 6: Medical
SAD.162/7/98-114 Chapter 7: Education and Missions
SAD.162/7/115-124 Chapter 8: Communications
SAD.162/7/125-140 Chapter 9: Agriculture
SAD.162/7/141-156 Chapter 10: Forests
SAD.162/7/157-183 Chapter 11: Domestic animals and game
SAD.162/7/184-197 Chapter 12: Trade and development
SAD.162/7/198-204 Chapter 13: Taxation
SAD.162/7/205-214 Chapter 14: Personnel
SAD.162/7/215-216 Maps
Political Parties in the Sudan

Provenance
Presented by the Sudanese Embassy

SAD.105/88/1-2  1951 Oct 28
Note on the present set-up of political parties in the Sudan, compiled in the Secretariat Central Office, Khartoum

SAD.105/88/3-5  1953 Apr 19
Note on political parties in the Sudan, probably compiled in the Secretariat Central Office, Khartoum
G.W. Williamson

Provenance
Presented by Mrs J.D. Williamson

SAD.105/89/1  1915 Oct 2
Circular letter from Bonar Law, S/S for the Colonies to colonial officials regarding regulations affecting officials wishing to resign their posts in order to volunteer for military service, with covering letter from L.O.F. Stack, Civil Secretary, to G.W. Williamson, Judge of the High Court
Sudan map
Provenance
Provenance unknown

SAD.PF/26/3/8  1953 Oct 29
Plan on linen of part of Khartoum City showing the proposed new site
for a *fallata* village, prepared by the Towns Section (Khartoum)
Sudan conference

Provenance
Presented by Mrs Jane Hogan

SAD.165/4/1-129 2006 Apr 6-8
Delegate's pack for the 7th International Sudan Studies Conference: "Fifty years after independence. Sudan's quest for peace, stability and identity", held at Bergen, Norway and comprising programme, list of speakers and abstracts of papers presented
Independence Day film

Provenance
Presented by Ms Fréderique Cifuentes Morgan

SAD.1000/1  1956
Copy on DVD of a film by Gadalla Gubara on Independence Day in the Sudan featuring Prime Minister Ismail al-Azhari walking through crowds of supporters; Sayyid `Abd al-Rahman al-Mahdi and Sayyid `Ali al-Mirghani; judges; crowds in the Palace gardens; raising the flag at the Palace, 1 January 1956; al-Azhari presenting the British flag to Douglas Dodds-Parker; al-Azhari making a speech to the crowds; crowds around the Kitchener statue; guests arriving at the Palace; inspection of a guard of honour; SDF marchpast
Film

Provenance
Presented by Miss Jean Bray

SAD.1000/2  2007-2008
DVD of a film entitled “Letters to Khartoum: an untold tale of desert intrigue”, made at Sudeley Castle
1991 Sudan Conference

Provenance
Presented by Mrs Janet Starkey

SAD.165/5/1-93  1990-1991
Papers concerning the Second International Sudan Studies Conference on “Environment and People”, held at Durham University 8-11 April 1991, comprising letters between Janet Starkey, the conference organiser and those planning to attend and present papers at the conference, and correspondence regarding the publication of the conference papers

SAD.165/5/94  1991 Apr
Bird’s eye view of delegates attending the conference, with identifications by Simon Bush and L.E. Forbes
Sayyid `Abd al-Rahman al-Mahdi

Provenance
Provenance unknown

SAD.424/15/1-8  1960
Letter from Khidr Bedri on behalf of the Trustees for the Memorial of Sayyid `Abd al-Rahman al-Mahdi, to G.C. Scott, enclosing N.R. Udal's draft letter to the editor of The Times concerning plans to erect a memorial to Sayyid `Abd al-Rahman in the form of a religious college in Omdurman for higher Islamic studies, translation of an address to committees all over the Sudan, a letter from N.R. Udal to Khidr Bedri and a translation of an address from the Trustees of the memorial to the Sudanese nation, all on the same subject, with covering letter from G.C. Scott to R.L. Hill
Muhammad Ahmad ibn al-Saiyid `Abd Allah, al-Mahdi

Provenance
Presented by Miss Jean Bray

SAD.998/3/1-2 1883 Nov 9
Facsimile of a letter from Muhammad Ahmad al-Mahdi (1848-1885) inciting the Sudanese tribes to *jihad*, with printed translation reproduced in a newspaper. The copy was made from an original at Sudeley Castle which had been sent by General Gordon to a friend in England.
Rev Dr Marc Nikkel

Provenance
Presented by Jane Hogan

SAD.105/91/1-21  1994 Jan 17-1996 Oct 16
Series of circular "Link Letters" (nos 1-9) sent by Rev Dr Marc Nikkel (1950-2000) to friends and supporters in the UK, with one e-mail letter to Jane Hogan, describing his work with the Episcopal Church in the Province of the Sudan as a joint appointment of the CMS, the Episcopal Church USA and the Diocese of Southwestern Virginia
Shaykh Nimr Hasan Khalifa

Provenance
Presented by R.C. Maxwell-Darling

SAD.622/14/1 1916-1917
Negative of photograph of Shaykh Nimr Hasan Khalifa, Nazir of the Hawawir, Northern Kordofan and commander of the desert irregulars during the Darfur campaign
Darfur photographs

Provenance
Presented by J. Hales

SAD.317/5/1-52  [ca. 1940s]
50 black and white photographs and 2 negatives recording a trek to Jabal Marra by a party of British officials, all unidentified. Original provenance unknown.

SAD.999/1/1-29  [ca. 1940s]
Digital copies of 29 of the photographs above
Publicity photographs

Presented by J. Bennett

SAD.91/4/1-36 ; [ca. 1970s]
91/5/1-20

56 large black and white government publicity photographs, mostly showing engineering and agricultural construction sites and Sudanese industries.

(i) Roads, bridges and dams
SAD.91/4/1 [1970s]
Construction of Port Sudan - Haya road (ref: CN-1851)

SAD.91/4/2-3 [1970s]
Haya - Port Sudan Road (ref: CN-4807 & 4810)

SAD.91/4/4 [1970s]
Convoy of vehicles on Kassala - Haya Road, with Jabal Kassala in background (ref: CN-2297)

SAD.91/4/5 [1970s]
Convoy on Port Sudan - Suakin Road (ref: CN-2294)

SAD.91/4/6 [1970s]
Construction work on Port Sudan highway (ref: CN-1885)

SAD.91/4/7 [1970s]
Construction work on the Kosti - Wad Medani highway (ref: CN-4069)

SAD.91/4/8 [1970s]
Wad Medani - Hantub highway (ref: CN-4347)

SAD.91/4/9 [1970s]
Development projects in Gedaref: Wad Medani - Khartoum highway (ref: CN-2355)

SAD.91/4/10 [1970s]
Laying of pipes, possibly at Medani - Gedaref highway (ref: CN-1473)

SAD.91/4/11 [1970s]
Bridge on the Ed Daleng - Al Debaibat road (ref: CN-1618)

SAD.91/4/12 [1970s]
Construction of Medani-Hantub Bridge (ref: CN-2038)

SAD.91/4/13 [1970s]
Medani - Hantub bridge (ref: CN-4351)

SAD.91/4/14 [1970s]
Unidentified dam (ref: A-921)

(ii) Agriculture
SAD.91/4/15  [1970s]
Plant at Kenana sugar plantation (ref: CN-4585)

SAD.91/4/16  [1970s]
Earth mover at Kenana sugar plantation (ref: CN-2501)

SAD.91/4/17  [1970s]
Excavation work at Kenana sugar factory (ref: CN-3728)

SAD.91/4/18  [1970s]
Newly constructed dam at Er Rahad agricultural scheme (ref: CN-3258)

SAD.91/4/19  [1970s]
Water pipes at Er Rahad agricultural scheme (ref: CN-5064)

SAD.91/4/20  [1970s]
Er Rahad agricultural scheme canal and water control system (ref: CN-4988)

SAD.91/4/21  [1970s]
Bridge over canal at Er Rahad agricultural scheme (ref: CN-1917)

SAD.91/4/22  [1970s]
Sluices at Er Rahad agricultural scheme (ref: CN-1876)

SAD.91/4/23  [1970s]
Construction of underground pipe at Er Rahad agricultural scheme (ref: CN-1101)

SAD.91/4/24  [1970s]
Excavation of trench, probably at agricultural scheme (ref: CN-1252)

SAD.91/4/25  [1970s]
Workers on tractor at Kenaf project, Abu Naama (ref: CN-2674)

SAD.91/4/26  [1970s]
Pumping station at Es Suki agricultural scheme (ref: A-2899)

SAD.91/4/27  [1970s]
Irrigation trench and water pipes, probably at agricultural scheme (ref: A-1650)

SAD.91/4/28  [1970s]
Installation of water pipe at El Obeid irrigation project (ref: CN-3084)

SAD.91/4/29  [1970s]
Excavation work, possibly at agricultural scheme (ref: A-1301)

SAD.91/4/30  [1970s]
Harvesting machine at Tambul experimental farm (ref: A-1265)

SAD.91/4/31  [1970s]
Coffee/ tea plantation southern Sudan (ref: A-267)

SAD.91/4/32  [1970s]
Pineapple farm, southern Sudan (ref: A-837)

SAD.91/4/33  [1970s]
Women picking cotton in the Gezira scheme (ref: GB-357)

SAD.91/4/34  [1970s]
Children harvesting wheat, possibly in the Gezira scheme (ref: A-819)

SAD.91/4/35  [1970s]
Tobacco cultivation in North Darfur (ref: A-1788)

SAD.91/4/36 [1970s]
Construction site for large building, possibly on an agricultural scheme (ref: CB-1616)

(iii) Industry

SAD.91/5/1 [1970s]
Female workers in spinning and weaving factory, Khartoum (ref: IN-1320)

SAD.91/5/2 [1970s]
Male workers in cotton spinning factory? (ref: IN-1288)

SAD.91/5/3 [1970s]
Female workers on loom at Shendi workshop (ref: IN-1939)

SAD.91/5/4 [1970s]
Female worker at loom in Hasiheisa spinning factory (ref: IN-1588)

SAD.91/5/5 [1970s]
Sudanese woman working on a snake skin at Khartoum tannery (ref: IN-1484)

SAD.91/5/6 [1970s]
Worker putting hide through machinery at Khartoum tannery (ref: IN-1912)

SAD.91/5/7 [1970s]
Workers handling skins at Khartoum tannery (ref: IN-1921)

SAD.91/5/8 [1970s]
Gezira tannery (ref: CN-1850)

SAD.91/5/9 [1970s]
Ingessana Hills chromite mine, 80km south-west of Ed Damazin (ref: CN-2904)

SAD.91/5/10 [1970s]
Female workers at a mica mine (ref: CN-4531)

SAD.91/5/11 [1970s]
Drilling work at mine (ref: NC-1923)

SAD.91/5/12 [1970s]
Drilling for mica (ref: CN-2821)

SAD.91/5/13 [1970s]
Abu Naama Kenaf bag factory, Blue Nile Province (ref: IN-1312)

SAD.91/5/14 [1970s]
Large factory (ref: CN-3818)

SAD.91/5/15 [1970s]
Khartoum satellite station (ref: 30555)

(iv) Khartoum buildings
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Project Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SAD.91/5/17</td>
<td>[1970s]</td>
<td>Construction of the Youth and Children's Palace, Khartoum (ref: CN-2969)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAD.91/5/18</td>
<td>[1970s]</td>
<td>The Hilton Hotel, Khartoum (ref: CN-3980)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAD.91/5/19</td>
<td>[1970s]</td>
<td>Friendship Hall Khartoum (ref: CN-3075)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAD.91/5/20</td>
<td>[1970s]</td>
<td>Construction work for Khartoum International Fair (ref: CN-4284)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Memoirs

Provenance
Presented by J. Jochimsen

SAD.105/93/1-8  [ca. 2010]
Chapter from unpublished memoirs of John Jochimsen, photographer, entitled “80 years, gone in a flash”, covering a trip to the Sudan in 1952 to take photographs for the Central Office of Information on behalf of the Colonial Office, visiting Khartoum, the Gezira, El Fasher, El Obeid, Port Sudan, Sinkat, Ed Damer, Suakin and Juba
H.C. Brocklehurst

Provenance
Presented by Mr A. Weeks

SAD.999/14/1 [ca. 1927]
Photograph of Captain Henry Courtney Brocklehurst, Sudan Game Warden, 1922-1931, taken on the Swythamley Estate about 1927. Original photograph and copyright belong to the Swythamley Historical Society.
Colonel Pat Cousens

Provenance
Presented by Mr B. Hewitt

SAD.999/2/1-3

[ca. 1944-1961]

Digital copies of photographs of Colonel Pat Cousens and his wife on their wedding day in 1944, standing on the steps of Khartoum Cathedral and studio portraits of Cousens and his wife, taken in Rome, 1958-1961
This collection comprises Ann Crichton-Harris's working papers relating to the publication of her book *Poison in small measure: Dr. Christopherson and the cure for bilharzia* (Leiden, 2009). Material originating from Dr. J.B. Christopherson, such as original letters, photographs, newspaper cuttings and other miscellaneous papers which came from Miss Crichton-Harris but which were donated by Christopherson's descendant, Dr Peter Ormerod, have now been incorporated into Christopherson's collection.

**Provenance**

Presented by Ann Crichton-Harris

**SAD.365/10/1-12**  1902 Mar 29-1935 Jul 15
Photocopies of articles, letters and other writings by J.B. Christopherson published in various journals including the *British Medical Journal*, *The Lancet*, and *The Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*. Also includes writings by others (all photocopied from published sources) which refer to Christopherson's work or relate to his key subjects of interest such as bilharzia. The writings were collected and compiled by Crichton-Harris for her book *Poison in small measure: Dr. Christopherson and the cure for bilharzia* (Leiden, 2009). In many of the articles Harris has highlighted names and key passages.

**SAD.334/6/1-61**  1906 Dec 18-1956 Nov 2
Photocopies of official and personal correspondence relating to J.B. Christopherson used by Crichton-Harris in her book *Poison in small measure: Dr. Christopherson and the cure for bilharzia* (Leiden, 2009), mainly copied from originals in the Wellcome Library and a few in private hands, including F.R. Wingate to H. Wellcome, concerning Christopherson's report on medical and surgical treatment during the Mahdiyyah (SAD.334/6/19-20); A. Balfour to Wellcome on the possibility of making a report on tropical medicine for civil and military medical officers in the Sudan (SAD.334/6/21-22); P.R. Phipps, Civil Secretary, to G. Morhig on the practice of selling medicines privately (SAD.334/6/23-25); Lord Knutsford to Lord Derby and A.T. Sloggett to Major H. Cushing, with reply from Cushing and transcript of an interview with Cushing on the state of American hospitals on the Western Front (SAD.334/6/27-36); Christopherson to Jones concerning the proposed scheme to establish a Medical School in Khartoum (SAD.334/6/38-39); Christopherson to R. Ross on the latter's suggestion of sponsoring Christopherson to become a fellow of the Royal Society [of Medicine] (SAD.334/6/41-43); Christopherson to A.H. Harkness and R. Ogier-Ward outlining Macdonagh's claim of priority over Christopherson in discovering the treatment for bilharzia (SAD.334/6/52-57). Enclosure:
Note by Christopherson on medical and surgical treatment during the Mahdiyyah, with covering letter from Christopherson to Sir L.O.F. Stack, Private Secretary

Photocopies of two letters from J.B. Christopherson to other medical professionals: Christopherson to Dr. A.H. Harkness concerning claims about the role played by J. Macdonagh in the discovery of the treatment of bilharzia by the injection of antimony tartrate and to R. Ogier-Ward concerning Ogier-Ward's paper “Some surgical aspects of bilharziasis (urinary)”, published in the Proceedings of the Royal Society of Medicine (1945). Also includes a photocopy of the envelope in which the letters were kept and on which Christopherson has written additional notes.

File of correspondence to and from Ann Crichton-Harris, arranged alphabetically by surname of correspondent, concerning the publication of her work Poison in small measure: Dr. Christopherson and the cure for bilharzia (Leiden, 2009)

CD containing word processed transcriptions of Christopherson's correspondence

Copy photograph of the Rev. Brian Christopherson with his three daughters

Copy photograph of B. Nicola Malouf, formerly of the Sudan Medical Service

Copy photograph of group of officials, dignitaries and medical personnel including (front row): Dr Haddad or Dr. N. Malouf; Sayyid 'Abd al-Rahman al-Mahdi; Sharif Yusuf al-Hindi; E. E. Bernard; M. Logan; Dr. Nikhlawi; Colonel F. F. Carroll; Godwin; J. B. Christopherson; A. J. Chalmers; Forbes; Dr. Bousfield; (second row, fourth from right): S. S. Butler; (second row, far right): possibly A. D. Home. (Duplicate of SAD.7/4/6)

Slide of an oil painting by Joyce Christopherson of her home "Heaven's Gate"

Contemporary photographs of Christopherson's former residences (Heaven's Gate and 27 Devonshire Place), college (Gonville and Caius), church, gravestone, his medicine chest, and the "The Deelfontein Plate" won by Christopherson in a horse race in 1900
Karakashian Bros

Provenance
Purchased, 2006

SAD.328/4/1-36  1932 Dec 21
Small brown album of photographs bearing the inscription With compliments from the Tropical Photo Stores “Karakashian Bros”, Khartoum, illustrating a Sudan Defence Force military review in front of Brigadier General S.S. Butler, G.O.C., probably at Khartoum. There are no captions but additional information has been obtained from a similar album in the R.C. Garrett collection at SAD.327/8/1-43:

SAD.328/4/1  1932 Dec 21
Cavalry and Mounted Rifles units in march past

SAD.328/4/2-4  1932 Dec 21
Machine Gun Company, Cavalry and Mounted Rifles, in march past

SAD.328/4/5-7  1932 Dec 21
March past by Engineer Troops

SAD.328/4/8  1932 Dec 21
Mounted British officer

SAD.328/4/9,11-17  1932 Dec 21
Eastern Arab Corps

SAD.328/4/10  1932 Dec 21
Mounted British officer leading Eastern Arab Corps

SAD.328/4/18-24  1932 Dec 21
Armoured transport units including ambulance and fire engine, lorries and wireless vehicles

SAD.328/4/25,27  1932 Dec 21
H.Q. Cyclist Orderlies

SAD.328/4/26  1932 Dec 21
Animal Transport Corps in march past

SAD.328/4/28-29  1932 Dec 21
Mock battle of raiders attacking a post office

SAD.328/4/30  1932 Dec 21
March past by Sudan Defence Force infantry regiment

SAD.328/4/31-32  1932 Dec 21
British officer inspecting ranks of Sudan Defence Force pensioners, all wearing their medals

SAD.328/4/33  1932 Dec 21
H.Q. Orderlies

SAD.328/4/34  1932 Dec 21
British officers in conversation

SAD.328/4/35  1932 Dec 21
Sudan Defence Force band marching, with spectators in background

SAD.328/4/36  1932 Dec 21
Mounted British officers with crowd of spectators
J. [Curnan?]  
Provenance  
Donated by Dr S. Gilley

SAD.331/2/1  
1948  
Photocopy of a page from a *Sudan Almanac* with J. [Curnan's?] signature

SAD.331/2/2-5  
[1948?]  
Ms account by the wife of J. [Curnan?] of her experiences in the Sudan where her husband was stationed in Khartoum, Port Sudan, Wad Medani and Juba, including the journey out to the Sudan; a sightseeing tour in Egypt en route to Khartoum; life in Khartoum; attendance at an open air cinema in Port Sudan; treks to Erkowit, Suakin, Tokar and Trinkitat; opinion of the Hadanduwah tribes; description of Wad Medani and a visit to the women's quarters of a local household; trekking in southern Sudan; the journey to Juba and surrounding landscape; description of the town; and treks over Equatoria Province.

SAD.331/2/6-26  
[1948?]  
Notes of facts, history and culture of the Sudan, probably lecture notes

SAD.331/2/27  
1948 May  
Sudan Survey Department map of the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan

SAD.331/2/28-29  
[1948?]  
Cuttings from a magazine of two coloured illustrations showing the dress of a Zanzibar woman and a Nigerian woman

SAD.328/2/1  
[1948?]  
Photograph of Sudanese official sitting a statue at the base of Jabal Barkal

SAD.328/2/2  
[1948?]  
Photograph of tombs outside Aswan

SAD.331/2/30  
[1960s?]  
Christmas card from the Ambassador of the Republic of Sudan
J.H.T. Wilson

Provenance
Donated by J.H.T. Wilson

SAD.311/8/1-10  [1990s]
Completed questionnaire sent to John Hyrne Tucker Wilson (1914-1997) by Stephanie Beswick and containing information on his Sudan Political Service career (1936-1954), with longer account of an incident in Upper Nile Province in September 1942 when Wilson was speared.
19th century letters
Provenance
Donated by Giovanni Freschi & H.M. Mauerberger, 1987

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SAD.311/7/1-21</th>
<th>1847-1885</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Photocopies of documents written by prominent individuals during the Egyptian occupation of Sudan in the 19th century, many of them enclosed in envelopes bought by Mr Freschi, a philatelist and member of the Sudan Study Group, including:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SAD.311/7/1-3</th>
<th>1847</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Photocopy of an extract from Ignaz Knoblecher's diary of his White Nile expedition, describing the savannah region</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SAD.311/7/4-8</th>
<th>1852 Apr 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Photocopy of a letter and envelope from Ignaz Knoblecher to Countess Emilie Colloredo, with English caption explaining its importance as the first recorded letter sent from Khartoum through the post. The letter thanks the recipient for various kindnesses.</td>
<td></td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>SAD.311/7/9-19</th>
<th>1876 Jun 18-1880 Nov 17</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Photocopies of letters and notes from General Gordon to Carl Giegler Pasha, Sudan Post Master, with a commentary by H.M. Mauerberger on two of the letters from 1878, mostly on the establishment of the postal system</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>SAD.311/7/9-10</th>
<th>1876 Jun 19</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>From Laboré, with notes for Romolo Gessi and a map showing the Sobat River, a tributary of the White Nile, and the natural links between Lake Victoria and Lake Albert</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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<tr>
<th>SAD.311/7/11</th>
<th>1876 Nov 30</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>From Mar Siout concerning his departure</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<th>SAD.311/7/14-15</th>
<th>[ca. 1878]</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Concerning proposed Sudan stamps</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>SAD.311/7/16-18</th>
<th>1878 Oct 14</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Notes by Gordon for discussion with Alfred Caillard, Post Master General of Egypt 1976-1889, dealing with the proposed postal service for the Sudan</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SAD.311/7/19</th>
<th>1880</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>From Ireland concerning his continued interest in the Sudan but relief at having left it</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>SAD.311/7/20</th>
<th>1882 Sep 20</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Photocopy of a letter from Fulbert Archer at Benha [Banha], Egypt to his brother Bob with an account of the aftermath of the battle of Tel el Kebir, including the death of Wyatt Rawson</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SAD.311/7/21</th>
<th>1885 Feb 6</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Photocopy of a letter from Viscount G.J. Wolesley at Korti to Sir Samuel Baker expressing his frustration at his inability to send reinforcements to Khartoum in time to save the city</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
H. Blood

Provenance
Donated by Mrs G. Blood

SAD.311/4/1-19  1970s-1976 Feb
Photocopies of two talks given by H. Blood, former Confidential Clerk to the Governor-General, to the Stratford Rotary Club, New Zealand, on his life in the Sudan
Sudan Club

Provenance
Anonymous donation

SAD.G//S 1390/1  [c. 1920s-1940s]
Small wooden Sudan Club shield with silhouette of General Gordon on the front
Major J. J. Bramble

Presented by Mr J. Bramble

Photographs of Major J. J. Bramble (1883-1943), formerly of the Egyptian Army (from 1913) who was seconded to the Sudan civil administration in 1916 and joined the Sudan Political Service in 1923. From 1926-1935 he served as District Commissioner Omdurman.

SAD.999/3/1-6 [ca. 1913-1935]
Photographs of Major J. J. Bramble (1883-1943), formerly of the Egyptian Army (from 1913) who was seconded to the Sudan civil administration in 1916 and joined the Sudan Political Service in 1923. From 1926-1935 he served as District Commissioner Omdurman.

SAD.999/3/1 [ca. 1930]
Half-length portrait of Bramble in Egyptian Army uniform with tarbush

SAD.999/3/2 [ca. 1913-1920]
Full length portrait of Bramble in Egyptian Army uniform, holding Bombay bowler and riding stick

SAD.999/3/3 [ca. 1920s]
Half length portrait of Bramble in Egyptian Army uniform, with tarbush

SAD.999/3/4 [ca. 1913-1914]
Half length portrait of Bramble in Egyptian Army uniform with Bombay bowler

SAD.999/3/5 [ca. 1920s]
Half length portrait of Bramble in Egyptian Army uniform with Bombay bowler and riding stick

SAD.999/3/6 [ca. 1913-1914]
Full length portrait of Bramble in Egyptian Army uniform with Bombay bowler and riding boots
Film

Provenance
Presented by Mr Jamie Doran

SAD.1000/5  2011
“Sudan: history of a broken land”, a film (DVD) on Sudan just before the split into Sudan and South Sudan, made by Clover Films for al-Jazira television, and featuring some photographs from the Sudan Archive
Irrigation

Provenance
Presented by Mr F.M. Chinn

SAD.634/6/1-2 [ca. 1919-1922]
Letter from F.M. Chinn (d. 1979) who was employed by the Egyptian Irrigation Service in the Sudan as Assistant Director of Works, White Nile Division (1917-1925), to A.E. Bousfield concerning readings from gauges on the White Nile between Geteina and Kodok
Cairo

Provenance
Provenance unknown

SAD.717/20/1 [ca. 1900-1910]
Black and white photograph showing the gate of the Citadel, the Muhammad Ali mosque and general view of Cairo
10th Sudanese

Presented by Dr Badreldin Elhag Musa

SAD.126/6/1-118 1900 Oct 16-1910

“Historical records of the Tenth Sudanese”, an account by Kaimakam N.H. Hunter, Officer Commanding, of the history of the 10th Sudanese, Egyptian Army since the raising of the battalion in January 1886, recording appointments and transfers, involvement in military actions, movements of the battalion, names of those receiving medals etc. Dated by Kaim. Hunter at Aswan, 16 October 1900, but with entries up to 1910 and covering the following topics: note of numbers of officers and ranks in 1886 (SAD.126/6/2); appointment of first commandant and transfer of soldiers to the battalion (SAD.126/6/3-4); battalion at Suakin, 1886-1887 (SAD.126/6/4-5); attempt to capture `Uthman Diqnah by a force under Kitchener, 1888 (SAD.126/6/6-13) including sketches of the action at Handub, 17 January 1888 (SAD.126/6/8v) and Gemaizeh (SAD.126/6/11v) and list of those mentioned in despatches (SAD.126/6/13); transfer of battalion to Halfa and actions at Argin and Toski, 1889, including sketches (SAD.126/6/14-18); note of new establishment, 1 February 1890 (SAD.126/6/18v); transfer to Suakin and Tokar and further action against `Uthman Diqnah, 1896 (SAD.126/6/24-25); attack on the Dervishes at Firket, 1896, including sketch (SAD.126/6/26-27); outbreak of cholera, 1896 (SAD.126/6/28-29); breakup of the Dongola Field Force, 1896 and appointment of Hunter Pasha as governor of the province (SAD.126/6/30); action at Abu Hamed, 1897 (SAD.126/6/31-34); actions against Mahmud's force at the Battle of the Atbara, 1898 including a sketch (SAD.126/6/35-37); battle of Omdurman, September 1898, including sketch (SAD.126/6/39-44); service on the Blue Nile, 1898-1899 including sketch of the action at Roseires (SAD.126/6/44-52); in search of the Khalifa, 1899 (SAD.126/6/55-56); presentation of colours and transfer to Aswan, 1900 (SAD.126/6/57-59); escort party with Major Austen to Uganda, 1900 (SAD.126/6/60-64); visit from the Khedive to Aswan, 1901 (SAD.126/6/64-65); transfer to Khartoum, 1901 (SAD.126/6/66); Shambe Field Force, 1902 (SAD.126/6/66-68); expedition up the Sobat, 1902 (SAD.126/6/68); Nyam Nyam expedition, 1904-1905 (SAD.126/6/70-72); transfer to Omdurman, 1906 (SAD.126/6/74-76); murder of Scott-Moncrieff, 1908 and despatch of punitive patrol (SAD.126/6/78-80); transfer of battalion to El Obeid, 1909 (SAD.126/6/80); Nyima patrol, 1908 with sketch maps of Jabals Fassu, Fundi and Katla (SAD.126/6/81-95); service at Talodi, 1909-1910 including sketch map of Degig jabals and operations at Jabal Togoi (SAD.126/6/96-112). At the back of the notebook is an appendix listing British officers who served with the Xth Sudanese, recording ranks, British regiments and dates (SAD/126/6/113-118).
Sir Frederick E. W. Hervey-Bathurst

Provenance
Presented by Professor James Muller, 2012 and 2020

SAD.126/7/1-101 1898 Jul 19 - 1900 Jul 6 + 1948
Typescript copy of the war diaries of Sir Frederick E.W. Hervey-Bathurst (1870-1956) of the Grenadier Guards, transcribed and typed by the author and Miss Jane Conger. The diary is divided into 2 sections, the first covering the Sudan campaign 1898 and the second the Boer war 1899-1900. A copy letter from 1948 appears at the end.

SAD.126/7/2 [ca.1916]
Copy photograph of Sir Frederick in British Army uniform

SAD.126/7/3-63 1898 Jul 19 - Nov 4
Section one covering the Sudan campaign: journey out to Egypt (SAD.126/7/3-6); journey by train from Alexandria to Cairo (SAD.126/7/6-7); early days in Cairo (SAD.126/7/7); south to Luxor including visit to Karnak (SAD.126/7/9-10); by train to Shellal (SAD.126/7/10-11); by steamer Ibis to Wadi Halfa (SAD.126/7/11-14) and by train across the desert to Atbara (SAD.126/7/14-15); shooting trip (SAD.126/7/15-16); dinner with Slatin (SAD.126/7/16); first experience of habub (SAD.126/7/17); removal of camp stores to avoid attack by white ants (SAD.126/7/19); by steamer Zaphir to Wad Hamed (SAD.126/7/21-24); marching towards Omdurman (SAD.126/7/24-32); criticism of General Gatacre (SAD.126/7/29-30); arrival at Kerreri (SAD.126/7/32-33); description of Omdurman (SAD.126/7/33); battle of Omdurman (SAD.126/7/35-39); entering Omdurman (SAD.126/7/40-42); Gordon memorial service at Khartoum (SAD.126/7/43-44); route march through Omdurman (SAD.126/7/45); C.O.'s order to the battalion (SAD.126/7/45-46); objections of the Church of England parson to the Gordon memorial service (SAD.126/7/46); collecting souvenirs and visit to the Khalifa's house on a tour of Omdurman (SAD.126/7/46-47); visit to the armoury and stores and sale of loot (SAD.126/7/48-49); arrival of Khalifa's gunboat reporting on the existence of white men at Fashoda (SAD.126/7/49); stamping of the first set of stamps in Khartoum (SAD.126/7/50); leaving Omdurman by boat (SAD.126/7/50); sinking of boats containing loot and Hervey-Bathurst's personal possessions (SAD.126/7/51-52); by nuqqaar to Atbara (SAD.126/7/53-56); discussion of the Khalifa's tactics (SAD.126/7/53-54); journey back to Alexandria by train and steamer (SAD.126/7/56-61); argument on the train with Winston Churchill over the killing of Baqqarah (SAD.126/7/58-59); sea journey back to England (SAD.126/7/61-63)
SAD.126/7/64-96  1899 Oct 19-1900 Jul 6
Section two covering the Boer War: list of officers and strength of battalion, 3rd Battalion Grenadier Guards (SAD 126/7/66-67); sea journey to Cape Town via Malta and Tenerife (SAD.126/7/68-74); notes on infantry on the offensive, field training and outposts (SAD.126/7/72-74); by train from Cape Town to Orange River (SAD.126/7/74-75); remarks of GOC Guards Brigade (SAD.126/7/75-76); action at Belmont Farm (SAD.126/7/77-79); action at Graspan (SAD.126/7/79); Modder River battle (SAD.126/7/80-81); action at Magersfontein (SAD.126/7/83-85); visit to Kimberley after the end of the siege (SAD.126/7/91-92); in hospital (SAD.126/7/94-95)

SAD.126/7/97-101  1948 Dec 3
Letter from John Paul Fitzmaurice, late Grenadier Guards, written to Hervey-Bathurst from New York (2 copies) recounting a meeting between them after the action at Belmont during the Boer War and his attempt to bring in loot from a Boer laager. At SAD.126/7/99 is a copy photograph of Fitzmaurice.

SAD.D58/1  [1890s]
Photograph of Sir Frederick E.W. Hervey-Bathurst (1870-1956), seated, with his dog.
Maps

Provenance
Presented by Mrs S.D. Bolton

SAD.387/10/1-4  1917-1941
Africa series maps of the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, printed on linen:

SAD.387/10/1  1941 Dec
Sheet 55-F: El Geteina. On verso is sheet 66-P: Gore, Abyssinia
(May 1933) stamped “Cancelled”

SAD.387/10/2  1924 Nov
Sheet 78-J: Mongalla

SAD.387/10/3  1917 Jan
Sheet 86-A: Mont Wati

SAD.387/10/4  1917 Feb
Sheet 86-B: Nimule
Equatorial Corps

Provenance
Presented by Mr T.W. (Bill) Allison

SAD.131/13/1-15  2012
Series of illustrated short memoirs by T.W. (Bill) Allison of life with the Equatorial Corps, Sudan Defence Force, based in Torit
Lt Col M. O'C Fitz-Simon (1898-1984)

Provenance
Presented by Dr Christopher Fitz-Simon

SAD.390/6/1-11  1925-1930
Photographs acquired by Captain M. O'C. Fitz-Simon of the King's Own Royal Regiment when serving in the garrison at Khartoum in 1930. Most are aerial shots taken by the RAF.

SAD.390/6/1  1929 Mar 29
Aerial photograph of the Blue Nile at Khartoum with the Governor-General's Palace in the centre. Taken by 47B Squadron, RAF at 1000ft in March 1929 when the Nile was very low. Other buildings identified are the mosque, the railway station, the race course, the Law Courts, the War Office, the Public Works Department and the Sudan Club.

SAD.390/6/2  1930 Feb 27
Aerial photograph of 3 biplanes over the Blue Nile, showing the Blue Nile bridge between Khartoum and Khartoum North. Taken by 47B Squadron, RAF. Also identified are the H.Q. barracks in Khartoum North, the Ordnance workshops and the officers' mess.

SAD.390/6/3  1929 Oct 9
Aerial photograph of Khartoum showing the Said Pasha fort (front right) and the Governor-General's Palace (far right). Taken by 47B Squadron, RAF at 1000ft.

SAD.390/6/4  1929 Apr 29
Aerial view of Omdurman. Taken by 47B Squadron, RAF at 1000ft.

SAD.390/6/5  1929 Apr 17
Aerial view of the monument to the 21st Lancers who fell at Omdurman 2 September 1898. Taken by 47B Squadron, RAF.

SAD.390/6/6  1925 Jan 16
Aerial view of the Sennar Dam. Taken by 47B Squadron, RAF at 600ft.

SAD.390/6/7  1929 Sep 17
Aerial view of a military camp at Gebeit, showing the pumping station, the officers' mess, the cook house and the sergeants' mess. Taken by 47B Squadron, RAF at 1000ft.

SAD.390/6/8  1929 Sep 17
Aerial view of a military camp at Gebeit showing the huts for the Atbara-Port Sudan Railway workers, the station and huts for Sudanese workers. Taken by 47B Squadron, RAF at 1000ft.

SAD.390/6/9  1930 Feb 22
Aerial view of zebras, probably southern Sudan. Taken by 47B Squadron, RAF.

SAD.390/6/10  1930 Feb 22
Aerial view of giraffes running through trees. Taken by 47B Squadron, RAF.
SAD.390/6/11  [ca. 1930]
Photograph of smiling paper boys, probably Cairo. Caption includes a note by Fitz-Simon that he purchased the photograph.
L.E. Forbes

Provenance
Presented by Miss L.E. Forbes

SAD.165/6/1-55 1986-1999
Miscellaneous papers of L.E. Forbes, former Keeper of Oriental Books at Durham University:

SAD.165/6/1-2 1986
Memorandum on the newly formed Nile Study and Research Group, Sudan

SAD.165/6/3-8 1986 Jan
Newsletter No 1 of the Institute of African and Asian Studies, University of Khartoum

SAD.165/6/9-18 1993
Catalogue for an exhibition of photographs by George Rodger at the Kent Institute of Art and Design, with review from the Times Higher and series of 5 postcards produced from Rodger's images

SAD.165/6/19-22 1997 Mar
Link news letter No 46 from Andy and Sue Wheeler in the Nuba Mountains

SAD.165/6/23-32 1997 Jun
Text of presentation by Forbes at the 4th International Sudan Studies Conference in Cairo on printed and photographic resources at Durham

SAD.165/6/33-39 [1999]
Draft article by R.A. Hodgkin on “Mixed motives of teachers and taught in the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan”

SAD.165/6/40-55 [ca. 1930s-1990s]
Assorted postcards:

SAD.165/6/40-43 [ca. 1930s]
Khalifa’s House Museum: Coin presses and cartridge machines (169/3); Dervish uniforms (169/4); steps to the upper room, Khalifa's house (169/10); Khalifa’s house and mosque square (171/3)

SAD.165/6/44 1949
Kao-Nyaro Nuba girls dancing at a tribal ceremony, Kordofan. Photo: George Rodger

SAD.165/6/45 [ca. 1960s]
Harvest time in the Nuba Mountains (Foto Simon, Khartoum)

SAD.165/6/46 1985
Warrior of the Luo tribe, Southern Province (X. Stefanidis)

SAD.165/6/47 1985
Profile of young Jur man (SCBC, General Secretariat)

SAD.165/6/48 1985
Portrait of General Gordon from the National Portrait Gallery

SAD.165/6/49 [1990s]
University of Khartoum

SAD.165/6/50-51 1991
Paintings of the Nile by Max Slevogt

141
SAD.165/6/52  1996
Sudanese lyre (British Museum)

SAD.165/6/53  1998
Sudanese weaponry at Blair Castle

SAD.165/6/54-55  [1990s]
Sudanese calligraphy (Osman Waqialla)
E. C. Midwinter

Provenance
Presented by Dr Craig Barclay

SAD.833/8/1-14  1899-1912
Scrapbook containing press cuttings relating to Captain Sir Edward
Midwinter (d. 1947), General Manager of Sudan Government Railways,
1906-1925, member of the Governor-General's Council, 1913-1925
Subjects covered include Midwinter's appointment as Director of the
Sudan Railways and the completion of the Berber - Port Sudan line
(SAD.833/8/1); award of the contract to build the Blue Nile bridge at
Khartoum (SAD.833/8/1v); appointment of Midwinter's brother, Rev
C.G.A. Midwinter, to the parish of Wood Green (SAD.833/8/2v-3);
election of Midwinter's father, Rev E.A. Midwinter as Mayor of
Marylebone (SAD.833/8/5); photographs from Supplement to the
African World of Sir Rudolph von Slatin, Lt Col E.E. Bernard Pasha
and Colonel Midwinter Bey (SAD.833/8/7); opening of the railway line
from Khartoum to Wad Medani, 1909 (SAD.833/8/8v); ex-President
Roosevelt's arrival at Wadi Halfa, 1910 (SAD.833/8/9); consecration
of Khartoum cathedral, 1912 (SAD.833/8/9v-10,12); death of
Midwinter's father, 1912 (SAD.833/8/11); opening of the El Obeid
extension of the Khartoum railway, 1912 (SAD.833/8/13); Midwinter's
role in the Nile campaign, 1899 (SAD.833/8/14)
Zar

Provenance
Presented by Ms Isobel Clark

SAD.165/10/1-59 [ca. 1979-1980]
 Papers relating to zar, a form of spirit possession, collected by Ms Isobel Clark:

SAD.165/10/1-9 [ca. 1979-1980]
 Handwritten notes by Ms Clark on zar, based on interviews conducted in Khartoum and Omdurman

SAD.165/10/10 1935
 Copy extract from an article in Sudan Notes and Records, v 18, pt 2 (1935): the diary of a subaltern on the Nile, containing an account of a woman reportedly possessed by a devil

SAD.165/10/11-28 [ca. 1979-1980]
 Handwritten notes by Isobel Clark on interviews concerning zar with a woman called Zainab from Omdurman and Fiona Adamson who lived and taught in Sudan

SAD.165/10/29-35 [ca. 1980]
 Typescript article by Isobel Clark entitled “The zar in the Sudan”

SAD.165/10/36-37 1980 Jul
 Article from Sudanow entitled “A demon's revenge?” concerning a murder in Kordofan

SAD.165/10/38-59 1979
Zar

Provenance
Presented by Peter Verney, 12 February 2013

SAD.1000/7  1989
Film of [the first two days of] a zar ceremony in Atbara. Recorded by Peter Verney; without commentary.
Thomas James

Provenance
Presented by Mr D. G. James

SAD.165/8/1-75  [ca. 1892-1899]
Copy letters from Thomas [Wolf] James, who served as an engineer at the Khartoum workshops from 1895, latterly as chief engineer, until his death there in 1902. The personal letters, mostly to his wife Devora and children who remained in Cairo, are written in Yiddish and are interspersed with a small number of letters to other family members. Also included are certificates of employment for James (SAD.165/8/1-2,6). For descriptions of the content of this file see SAD.165/9/1- below. Enclosures:

SAD.165/8/70  [ca. 1895-1902]
Copy portrait photograph of Thomas James, wearing Masonic sash and tarbush

SAD.165/8/71  [ca. 1895-1902]
Copy portrait photograph of Thomas James' wife Devora

SAD.165/8/72-74  [ca. 1895-1902]
Unidentified copy photographs showing Egyptian officials greeting visitors [possibly Abyssinian] wearing capes and Bombay bowlers, off a ship

SAD.165/8/75  [ca. 1895-1902]
Copy illustration from newspaper or journal of two African men with shields and spears

SAD.165/9/1-71  1892 Jun 4-1899 Dec 13
Typescript copies of translations of the letters in SAD.165/8/1-75 above. There are 2 different series of copies, one slightly more complete than the other. These have been interfiled in order to make the sequence run in date order, but where there are copies of multiple letters on one sheet this is not always possible. Most are letters from Thomas [Wolf] James to his wife Devora and children in Cairo, with a small number in reply and a few to other family members. Most of James' letters concern his declining health, his financial difficulties and the general hardship of life in the Sudan.

SAD.165/9/1-2  1892 Jun 4 and n.d.
From Sarah in Odessa to her brother Yankl and from Sarah and Yankl to their brothers-in-law Adolf and Yankl James requesting help to move from Odessa

SAD.165/9/3,69  1895 Jan 20
Wolf James at Aswan to Devora: about to leave for Wadi Halfa

SAD.165/9/69  1896 May 21
Wolf James to Devora: advises her to take the children to Jerusalem because of disease in Cairo

SAD.165/9/2  1896 Jun 12
Devora to Wolf James: sending food products and other goods; complains of the price of postage
Wolf James at Korosko to Devora: complaints about his health, the children's education and Devora's illegible letters (she is presumably using a letter writer)

Wolf James to Devora concerning his son Gershon's bar mitzvah

Wolf James at Korosko to Devora: need to help a family friend who is sick; asks for 1000 cigarettes

Wolf James at Korosko to Devora: about to go to Dongola; request for food, tobacco etc to be sent

Wolf James at Wadi Halfa to Devora: request for clothing

Wolf James at Dongola to Devora: hopes for leave

Wolf James at Dongola to Devora: requesting news of children

Wolf James at Aswan to Devora: thanks for goods; children's education

Wolf James to his children urging them to write and reminding them to attach stamps

Wolf James to Devora: education for children

Wolf James to Devora: education for children; possibility of earning money from land and diamonds; unable to sell watches

Wolf James at Halfa to Devora: going to Berber to replace someone who has died

Wolf James at Dakhla (Egypt): in hospital with typhoid; moving to new ship, El Taha; recommends apprenticeship for his son Gershon

Wolf James at Amelear? to Devora: continued ill-health; plans for his sons Gershon and David

Wolf James to Devora: James made Bimbashi

Wolf James at Atbara to Kramer: offers to get licence for a magazine in Khartoum

Wolf James to Devora: sending books for Gershon

Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: sending watches to Kramer
SAD.165/9/21,24 [ca. 1898]
Wolf James on the battleship Tamai, to Devora: guarding the Blue Nile and White Nile as far as Sobat; problems with insects and flies

SAD.165/9/22,69v [ca. 1898 Oct]
Wolf James to Devora: will return watches to Kramer

SAD.165/9/23-24 1898 Nov 20
Wolf James at Fashoda to Devora: near Lado; sick with fever

SAD.165/9/23-24 1898 Dec 2
Wolf James, back in Khartoum, to Devora: due to return to Fashoda and Gondokoro

SAD.165/9/24v 1898 Dec 12
Wolf James to Devora, travelling deep into Africa for 4 months: had dinner with 2 Frenchmen who had been at Fashoda

SAD.165/9/24v 1898 Dec 26
Wolf James at Fashoda to Devora: misery of insects and flies; unable to get to Lado; 5 Frenchmen eaten by Niam Niam (Azande)

SAD.165/9/24v 1898 Dec 28
Wolf James en route to Abyssinia, to Devora: variety of wildlife; potential for trade

SAD.165/9/25,70v 1899 Jan 6
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: demand for watches to sell and for shoes; bad state of water; no leave

SAD.165/9/26,39 1899 Jan 10
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: about to go to the Blue Nile on the Abyssinian border; demand for shoes and flannels; robbed by Greek servant

SAD.165/9/27,69 [1899] Feb 1
Wolf James at Sennar on the Blue Nile to Devora: waiting for the Nile to rise; prevalence of fever

SAD.165/9/28,39 1899 Feb 10
Wolf James at Singa to Devora: still waiting for the Nile to rise; demand for clocks and watches

SAD.165/9/29,39 1899 Mar 16
Wolf James at Singa to Devora: Nile won't rise until July

SAD.165/9/30,39v [1899] Mar 30
Wolf James at Sennar to Devora: still waiting for goods

SAD.165/9/70 [ca. 1899 Mar]
Wolf James to Devora: has received shoes; contract to be renewed

SAD.165/9/31,39 1899 Apr 29
Wolf James at Singa to Devora: goods have arrived in Khartoum

SAD.165/9/32,39v 1899 May 6
Wolf James at Sennar to Devora: arrival of watches; transfer to Khartoum to new job on land; travelling by camel from Sennar to Khartoum

SAD.165/9/33,39v 1899 May 29
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: now chief engineer of Khartoum workshops; need for Gershon to learn English
SAD.165/9/34  [ca. 1899 May]
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: arrangements for children; need for drawings and books about water and WC facilities

SAD.165/9/35,69v  [ca. 1899 May]
Wolf James to Devora: Nile rising; hoping for a raise in salary

SAD.165/9/36,40
1899 Jun 6
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: complaints about the loss of goods sent

SAD.165/9/37,40
1899 Jun 12
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: news of his new job; operation on his throat

SAD.165/9/38,40v
1899 Jun 17
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: unable to sell the watches; news of children

SAD.165/9/41,49
1899 Jun 22
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: tired and sick; short of money; needs pills for asthma

SAD.165/9/42,49
1899 Jul 17
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: continued ill health

SAD.165/9/44,49
1899 Jul 19
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: fainting spells; in need of money to pay doctor

SAD.165/9/44,49
1899 Jul 21
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: doctor has x-ray machine; restricted diet because of ill health

SAD.165/9/49v
1899 Jul 26
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: recuperating; hopes for work for Gershon in Khartoum

SAD.165/9/49v
1899 Jul 26
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: need for money

SAD.165/9/43,50
1899 Jul 28
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: in need of medicine

SAD.165/9/44,50
1899 Jul 30
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: continued ill health

SAD.165/9/45,66
1899 Aug 6
Devora in Cairo to Wolf James: her ill health; news of children

SAD.165/9/46,66
1899 Aug 13
Devora in Cairo to Wolf James: shortage of money

SAD.165/9/47,49v
1899 Aug 17
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: improved health

SAD.165/9/34,70v
1899 Aug 18
Family news from Julita Baispesta

SAD.165/9/48,50
1899 Aug 27
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: operation on his throat; plans to construct a water supply for Khartoum; praise from Goringe Bey for his work; plans to apply for a concession to open a soap factory in Khartoum; Gershon to write to Lewis Bey
SAD.165/9/51 1899 Sep 1
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: medical expenses; cost of living; visit from the Sirdar (Kitchener) who was pleased with his work

SAD.165/9/52 1899 Sep 5
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: promise of raise in salary; plans for water machine; need for clothes and shoes

SAD.165/9/53 1899 Sep 7
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: suggests moving family to Alexandria; requests newspaper The Progress

SAD.165/9/54 1899 Sep 30
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: plans for his sons; wants watches which he can sell for profit

SAD.165/9/55 1899 Oct 1
[Incorrectly dated 31 September 1899]. Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: wants a phonograph to help him earn money

SAD.165/9/55 1899 Oct 3
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: shortage of money; his failure to write

SAD.165/9/56 1899 Oct 30
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: ill health; work on the water machine; request from his sister to join the family in Cairo

SAD.165/9/56 1899 Nov 4
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: continued ill health

SAD.169/9/57,66 1899 Nov 8
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: permission from the Sirdar through Lewis Bey to open a factory for oil and soap in Khartoum in Gershon's name; arrival of phonograph

SAD.165/9/58 1899 Nov 10
Devora in Cairo to Wolf James: robbery at their home; shortage of money

SAD.165/9/66v 1899 Nov 14
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: argument about money

SAD.165/9/59 1899 Nov 15
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: in need of warm clothes and cough medicine; need for a revolver to protect himself

SAD.165/9/60,66v 1899 Nov 25
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: numerous complaints; refusal to help her sister

SAD.165/9/61,67v [ca. 1899 Nov]
Wolf James to Gershon instructing him to resubmit his application to Lewis Bey for a soap factory concession

SAD.165/9/62,66v 1899 Dec 3
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: continued ill health; all his money goes on medicine; planning to buy land opposite the new hotel so needs money

SAD.165/8/63,67 1899 Dec 7
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: has bought 1500 metres of land in Sirdar Street, opposite the new hotel and national bank
1899 Dec 10
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: hopes for success of land deal

1899 Dec 13
Wolf James at Khartoum to Devora: need for licence to develop land

n.d. [ca. 1892-1899]
Wolf James to Avram: concerning a dowry for a family member

[ca. 2012]
Answers to questions concerning James and his family, provided by the translator of the letters
Biographical information on Major Samuel Kirk Flint (1865-1937) who served with the Egyptian Army during the Nile campaigns, 1896-1899 and on the Nyam Nyam patrol in the Bahr al-Ghazal, 1906. In 1907 he transferred to the Sudan Legal Department where he served as Land Officer in Khartoum Province and Registrar of Lands, District Judge and Province Judge, Halfa until his retirement in 1919. The information was compiled by Peter Duckers. Included are copies of 2 photographs of Flint in Egyptian Army summer and winter uniform, the originals of which are in the Shropshire Regimental Museum in Shrewsbury Castle.
Fung District

Provenance
Presented by Professor Wendy James

SAD.212/19/1-24 1959 Aug
Southern Fung District handbook, compiled August 1959 and copied from the original in the Roseires district office files about 1966. The handbook comprises sections on historical background (SAD.212/19/3-5); tribal system and history (SAD.212/19/5-11); omodias in Southern Fung District (SAD.212/19/11v); local courts (SAD.212/19/11v-12); army, police and prisons (SAD.212/19/12-13); local government (SAD.212/19/13-14); stations of significance (SAD.212/19/14-15v); distance by roads in Southern Fung District (SAD.212/19/15v-16); geography (SAD.212/19/16-17); population (SAD.212/19/17-17v); immigration (SAD.212/19/17v); economic capabilities (SAD.212/19/18); agriculture and forests (SAD.212/19/18-21v); water supply (SAD.212/19/21v); grazing and grazing grounds (SAD.212/19/21v-22v); public health and education (SAD.212/19/22v-24)
Sudan Car Club

Provenance
Anonymous donation

SAD.G//S 1424/1  [ca. 1950s]
Metal badge of the Sudan Car Club, intended for attachment to the bonnet of a vehicle. Circular disc edged in black with title in Arabic. In the centre is an orange camel with palm trees behind and the title Sudan Car Club on green background.
Joint Cooperation Agreement

Provenance
Presented by Ambassador Abdullahi AlAzreg

SAD.212/21/1-13 2013
Sudan Government memorandum entitled “Republic of South Sudan breaches and violations of the Joint Cooperation Agreement with the Republic of Sudan”, with note of South Sudan Government support for rebel movements from Sudan, and table and map showing the positions of the SPLA inside Sudanese territory as of June 2013
Sudan Political Service

Provenance
Presented by Mrs Rosemary Mulady (daughter of Donald Calder)

SAD.999/5  [ca. 1955]
Recording of a comic song “We're public servants old and bleary, we've been a very long time here...” and sketch between two British officials, “Mornin’ Guv'nor”, reminiscing about former Sudan Political Service staff. Both were probably composed at the time of the departure of the British administration in 1955.
Mahdist jibbah

Provenance
Presented by Mr G.C.L. Tanner

SAD.9/1 [ca. 1898]
Mahdist *jibbah*, said to have been worn at the Battle of Omdurman. Light brown with dark brown and black patches. Appliquéd decoration on black patches and running down from the shoulders. Embroidered decoration around the neckline. The *jibbah* was bought by the donor from a sale of effects of a retired Colonel, supposedly of the name Stanton.
Abyei Boundaries Dispute

Provenance
Presented by Katherine Geary, FCO
For further material relating to the Abyei Boundaries hearing at The Hague, see the collections of M.W. Daly and G.M.G. Tibbs

SAD.192/4/1-15  2009 Jan
Abyei Boundaries Dispute tribunal hearing at the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague, Netherlands: independent opinion by John O. Udal, invited by the Government of Sudan
Photographs

Provenance
Presented by Mrs Penny Hindle

SAD.390/7/1-50 1950s
Collection of miscellaneous photographs given by S. Newbold to Mrs Hindle's husband in the 1950s, many taken in southern Sudan. In most cases the photographers are unknown although a number are government publicity photographs.

SAD.390/7/1-7 1959 Feb
Photographs of an official visit by President Tito of Yugoslavia and his wife to Kordofan:

SAD.390/7/1 1959 Feb
President Tito, in military uniform, seated on a camel, with Sudanese policeman in attendance

SAD.390/7/2 1959 Feb
President Tito, Mrs Tito and Sudanese government officials reviewing a march past by Kordofan tribesmen on camels

SAD.390/7/3 1959 Feb
President Tito driving past a crowd of onlookers during an official visit to Kordofan, with camelmen in the background

SAD.390/7/4 1959 Feb
Mrs Tito seated on a camel, with Sudanese government officials looking on

SAD.390/7/5 1959 Feb
Mrs Tito greeting Sudanese women during a visit to Kordofan

SAD.390/7/6 1959 Feb
March past by Kordofan tribesmen on camels during a visit by President Tito, with ceremonial tent and flags in the background

SAD.390/7/7 1959 Feb
Sudanese horsemen performing acrobatics during a visit by President Tito

SAD.390/7/8-14 [1950s]
Photographs of places and people in northern Sudan:

SAD.390/7/8 [1950s]
Aerial view of Khartoum North with the Blue Nile bridge to Khartoum

SAD.390/7/9 [1950s]
Students standing in front of the main building of Khartoum University with the avenue of palm trees in the foreground

SAD.390/7/10 [1950s]
Passengers and street sellers meeting a train at Khartoum station

SAD.390/7/11 [1950s]
Sudanese men loading sacks of cotton on to a donkey at a station in the Gezira with a Gezira Light Railway engine in the background

SAD.390/7/12 [1950s]
Chief Judge of Sudan with a group of Sudanese men, all in traditional dress, at Abu Guta (Gezira)
Northern Sudanese girls, in western dress, performing a traditional dance

View of desert with group of low buildings in the distance, possibly a military camp

Photographs of southern Sudanese people:

Government officials taking the salute as a military band marches past, with crowd of onlookers

March past by Sudan Defence Force battalion, with official photographer standing to the right of the photo

Gardener tending sunflowers

Nuba men performing the Kambala dance

Dinka men slaughtering a bull in a cattle camp (Central Office of Information)

Dinka man singing the praises of his favourite bull, with Dinka girls dancing

Southern Sudanese men pulling a crocodile from the river

Sudanese man and woman, probably Dinka, seated on the ground

Portrait of young Sudanese woman, probably Dinka

Photographs of birds, southern Sudan:

Shoebill stork, *Balaeniceps Rex*

Egrets nesting on a piece of floating papyrus (Tropical Photo Stores)

Egrets flying over the river near Bor

Buff-backed egrets flying over a river

Giant heron on Nile between Renk and Kaka

Flock of birds, including storks, on a sand bank on the Nile near Terakeka

Birds’ nests hanging from a tree on the bank of a river
SAD.390/7/33 [1950s] Bank of the River Nile showing holes for nesting birds
SAD.390/7/34-50 [1940s-1950s] Photographs of animals and fish, mostly southern Sudan:
SAD.390/7/34 [1950s] British man posing with a Nile perch, weight 153.5lbs (Copyright W.J. McBain)
SAD.390/7/35 [1950s] Two Sudanese fishermen posing with a Nile perch on the bank of the river
SAD.390/7/36 [1950s] Sudanese man with a dead Jackson's hartebeest
SAD.390/7/37 [1950s] Dead Uganda cob
SAD.390/7/38 [1940s-1950s] Water buck near Juba
SAD.390/7/39 [1940s-1950s] Herd of unidentified antelope
SAD.390/7/40 [1940s-1950s] Front view of elephant
SAD.390/7/41 [1940s-1950s] Side view of elephant
SAD.390/7/42-43 [1940s-1950s] Herd of elephants in grass
SAD.390/7/44-45 [1940s-1950s] Elephants feeding among trees
SAD.390/7/46 [1940s-1950s] Elephant hunt seen from a steamer
SAD.390/7/47 [1940s-1950s] Herd of buffalo in trees
SAD.390/7/48 [1940s-1950s] Herd of hippos in the river
SAD.390/7/49 [1950s] Giraffe feeding, probably Khartoum zoo
SAD.390/7/50 [1950s] Dead ibex, probably Kassala Province
Sudan Posts and Telegraphs

Provenance
Anonymous Donation

SAD.403/3/1-67  1946
Sudan, Department of Posts and Telegraphs, annual report, 1946
H.P. Staines, Sudan Government Railways and Steamers, 1920-1938
Provenance
Presented by Mrs D.A. Staines, 1966

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SAD.491/9/1-9</th>
<th>[ca. 1936]</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Photographs taken by H.P. Staines during his service with the Steamers Section of Sudan Government Railways and Steamers, stationed at Karima from 1934 until his retirement in 1938:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>SAD.491/9/1</td>
<td>[ca. 1936]</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Habub</em> over the Governor-General's palace, Khartoum</td>
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<tr>
<td>SAD.491/9/2</td>
<td>[ca. 1936]</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Habub</em> over the Blue Nile bridge</td>
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<tr>
<td>SAD.491/9/3</td>
<td>[ca. 1936]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stern wheel steamer, the S. G. S. <em>Amka</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>SAD.491/9/4</td>
<td>[ca. 1936]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Passengers disembarking from a Nile steamer at Wadi Halfa</td>
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<td>SAD.491/9/5</td>
<td>[ca. 1936]</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aerial view of the Karima - Dongola road</td>
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<tr>
<td>SAD.491/9/6</td>
<td>[ca. 1936]</td>
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<tr>
<td>View of the Staines's house at Karima, once inhabited by H. H. Kitchener</td>
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<tr>
<td>SAD.491/9/7</td>
<td>1936 Jan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>View of Khandaq, showing a ruined fort (right) and a mosque (left)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>SAD.491/9/8</td>
<td>[ca. 1936]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>View of the fourth cataract, Dongola Province</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAD.491/9/9</td>
<td>[ca. 1936]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aerial view of pyramids, possibly Giza, taken by G.B. Grabham</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
W.F. Cottrell, Public Relations Branch, 1938-1946

Provenance
Presented by W.F. Cottrell, 1958

SAD.408/8/1-36 1947-1954
Press cuttings from British and Sudanese newspapers relating to developments in the Sudan, including The Times and The Sudan Star concerning proposals for a Legislative Assembly (SAD.408/8/1,3); The British Africa Monthly, The Sudan Star, Christian Science Monitor and The Times on the Gezira (SAD.408/8/2,9-10,21,26-27,35-36); draft constitution for the Sudan (SAD.408/8/4); The Sudan Star on education (SAD. 408/8/5,25,28-29); The Sudan Star on the expansion of the Labour Office (SAD.408/8/6); The Sudan Star concerning the appointment of a Registrar of Co-operative Societies (SAD.408/8/7); first meeting of the Legislative Assembly (SAD.408/8/8); The Sudan Star on the 1949 budget (SAD.408/8/11); The Sudan Star on the water shortage at El Obeid (SAD.408/8/12); The Sudan Star concerning labour legislation and strikes (SAD.408/8/13-20,33); the Marshall report on local government (SAD.408/8/22-24); The Sudan Star on the Ghadambalia scheme (SAD.408/8/30); The Times on waters of the Nile (SAD.408/8/31); The Sudan Star on the Juba Conference (SAD.408/8/32); The Sudan Star on the Zande Scheme (SAD.408/8/34)

SAD.408/9/1-134 1947-1953

SAD.408/10/1-107 1952 - 1954
Public Relations Office bulletin, Feature, nos 82/52 (Some notes on the history of the Zande Scheme), 83/52 (A great day in Zandeland by A.G. McCall), 87/52 (Sakure sugar), 154/52 (Public health in the Sudan), 157/52 (Extracts from a record of lecture to Cultural Centre by L.M. Buchanan on 26 November 1952), 174/53 (Trade unions and labour legislation in the Sudan), 175/53 (Education in the Sudan), 179/53 (Sudan Airways), 181/53 (Further education in the Sudan - 1 January 1953), 182/53 (Further education as a part of technical education in the Sudan), 183/53 (The Equatoria Project Board), 185/53 (Separation of judiciary from law officers), 186/53 (The Sudan judiciary), 189/53 (The dar of the Kababish), 190/53-192/53 (Speeches
by the Legal Secretary, the Chief Justice and the Governor-General on the 2 February 1953), 193/53 (Mechanised farming in the Sudan), 194/53 (Speech of Advocate Labib Sorial, President of the Sudan Bar), 235/53 (The Gezira scene, April 1953), 253/53 (The position of tribal leaders in the life of the Sudan), 277/53 (Development of wealth in Sudan livestock), 279/53 (Land reserves of the Sudan), 283/53 (Developing Sudan central rainlands), 301/53 (Arabic Sudan papers now being published), 303/53 (The Sudan's economic position, 1952-3), 384/54 (Sudan elections, 1953), 385/54 (Order of precedence ceremonies), 396/54 (Council of Ministers), 448/54 (House of Representatives and Senate biographies of members), 488/54 (Sudanese government and expatriate civil servants: government’s statement of policy), 493/54 (Sudan: Zande Scheme. Minister reports on progress), 499/54 (A note on agricultural research), 511/54 (Budget speech)

SAD.408/11/1-4 1948
Public Relations Office bulletin, *Official Communique*, nos 23 (The legal position regarding the railway strikes), 122 (Text of the speech made by H.E. at the opening of the first Legislative Assembly on 23 December 1948), 123 (Speaker’s reply to H.E.’s speech)

SAD.408/11/5-17 1946 May 26
Sudan Political Intelligence Summary no 56 (new series), January - April 1946, issued by the Civil Secretary’s Office

SAD.408/11/14-16 [ca. 1940s]
Article on “Cotton growing in the Sudan”

SAD.408/11/17-28 1948-1949
Typescript copies of articles from *The Middle East, The Crown Colonist* and *Commonwealth Survey* on education in the Sudan, cotton-growing, Sudanese newspapers and radio, the legal system, meat processing factory for the Sudan and water conservation

SAD.408/11/29 [ca. 1940s]
Map of the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, showing the position of hospitals, dispensaries and dressing stations. Sudan Survey Department.
P. L. Calamai

Provenance
Provenance unknown, possibly R. L. Hill

SAD.448/7/1-9  1939
Handwritten notes for lecture given by agricultural technician, Pier Luigi Calamai in Cairo on the extermination of locusts and damage caused by them, 1929-1939, with note on the content and request to R.L. Hill's wife (an Italian) to produce a translation
Provenance
Presented by J. Carney, Sudan Government Railways and Steamers, 1925-1947

SAD.5/4  1894/95
Mahdist coin [base gold?], minted at Omdurman 1312 [1894/95]

SAD.468/2  [ca. 1939-1945]
G.K. Maurice

Provenance
Presented by Mrs T. Maurice, 1958

SAD.402/9/1-50  1928-1936
Papers of G.K. Maurice of the Sudan Medical Service where he served
latterly as Senior Medical Inspector, El Fasher (1932-1937):

SAD.402/9/14  [ca. 1950s]
List of contents of file by Maurice

SAD.402/9/1-9  1931
Route report on a 633 mile motor trip taken by Maurice and Peter
Clarke, 20 June-3 July 1931, from Khartoum westwards into
Kordofan

SAD.402/9/10-13  1933 Apr 20
Letter to Maurice from Nesib Effendi Baz, Medical Officer at the
Sleeping Sickness and Leper Colony at Sources Yubu, describing
in some detail conditions in the colony

SAD.402/9/15  1928 Mar
Map of the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan showing the sleeping sickness
area and Mongalla Province boundary prior to 1927
Scale: 1 : 8,000,000
Size: 39.5 x 30 cm

SAD.402/9/22-50  1936 Aug 12
Report by G.K. Maurice, Senior Medical Inspector, El Fasher,
on the cerebrospinal meningitis [C.S.M.] epidemic in Darfur 1936

SAD.402/9/17-21  1937 Feb
Supplementary note by G.K. Maurice embodying some details
affecting sleeping sickness control
Anglo-French Boundary Commission, 1922-1923

Provenance
Presented by Dr H.R.J. Davies

SAD.296/6/1-6  1923 Mar 29-Apr 8
Two copy letters from Colonel P.K. Boulnois, representative on the Anglo-French Boundary Commission's survey of the Darfur-French Equatorial Africa boundary, to his colleague Captain A.C. James (1895-1970), written from the southern end of the boundary near Sources Yubu. He describes the difficulties of obtaining readings in cloudy weather, his ill health and the need for shelter in the rains. Both letters include his coordinates.
E. FitzGibbon

Provenance
Presented by E. FitzGibbon, 1964

SAD.478/14/1-80 1919-1964
Papers relating to Elliot FitzGibbon’s service with the Egyptian Government, 1912-1924, including list of articles and books written by FitzGibbon and note of biographical information (SAD.478/14/1-2); and official correspondence and other papers concerning his transfer from the Municipalities Section of the Ministry of the Interior and appointment as Director of Irrigation and Mechanical Section, Ministry of Wakfs, 1919; the appointment of a new Minister (SAD.478/14/22); the terms of his employment in a seconded post; and permission to wear the Order of the Nile
Solar cooker

Provenance
Presented by Dr J.W. Wright, 1988

SAD.317/7/1  [ca. 1988]
Photograph of Dr J.W. Wright (1914-2001), formerly of the Sudan Survey Department (1939-1955) and his wife in the garden of their house in England, with one of the solar cookers designed and manufactured by Dr Wright for use in the Sudan
Dr Dhaher Al-Doori (Dhafer Jasim Mohammed)

Provenance
Presented by Dr Dhaher Al-Doori, 1 February 2016.

SAD.1004/1

December 1988
The contribution of Sayed 'Alī al-Mīrghanī, leader of the Khatmiyya, to the political evolution of Sudan, 1884-1968, DPhil in Arabic and Islamic Studies thesis by Dhafer Jasim Mohammed, University of Exeter (530p).
Postcard

Provenance

SAD.1005/1
[1939 x 1945] Photograph illustration, depicting carnival procession at a medical unit during the Second World War; captioned in manuscript on dorse, “2nd half of the procession”.

173
Military figures

Provenance
Purchased from The Wayfarer's Bookshop, Canada, 15 April 2016.

SAD.1005/5 [late 1890s]
Collection of hand-painted martial figures, embossed paper, depicting British, Egyptian, and Mahdist military personnel in dynamic attitudes, in manufacturer's original packaging; with 61 brass mounts (in 2 sizes), and 8 colour illustrations of British army and navy, Egyptian army, and Mahdist army uniforms, serving as colour templates. Box bears the initials “W. & S. / B.”, [Werner & Schumann, Berlin], and the title “The recent war in the Soudan”; the phrase “The war in Sudan” repeated in Spanish, German, and French. Some figures damaged.
Wildlife of Sudan

Provenance
Donated by the authors, 24 June 2016.

SAD.1005/6-7 2016
Grey literature, offprints and papers relating to flora and fauna, (and archaeology), of Sudan and particularly South Sudan and in the Zande language, written and compiled by Dr Jesse C. Hillman and S.M. Campbell, who completed two years of field work (July 1980-January 1983) in the Bangangai Game Reserve, SW Sudan, funded by the New York Zoological Society (now the Wildlife Conservation Society).

SAD.1005/6/1-14 [2016]

SAD.1005/6/15-85 [2016]

SAD.1005/6/86 [2016]

SAD.1005/6/87-101 June 2016
“A compilation of Zande - English words and terms referring to wildlife and the environment”, by Sheila and Chris Hillman, New York Zoological Society, Bangangai Game Reserve, November 1982, revised June 2016. 15f

SAD.1005/6/102-103 [2016]

SAD.1005/7/1-47 [2016]
“An ecological survey and management recommendations for the Bangangai Game Reserve, south west Sudan, with special reference to the Bongo antelope”, by Dr Jesse C. Hillman, Nairobi, for the Regional Ministry of Wildlife Conservation and

47f

SAD.1005/7/48-71 [2016]

SAD.1005/7/72-73 [2016]

SAD.1005/7/74-76 [2016]

SAD.1005/7/77-88 [2016]

SAD.1005/7/89-97 [2016]

SAD.1005/7/98-100 [2016]
Notes on some unusual birds of the Bangangai area, south west Sudan, by Jesse C. and Sheila M. Hillman, Addis Ababa. Offprint from SCOPUS, Ornithological Sub-Committee, East African Natural History Society, vol. 10, no. 1, March 1986. Word processed copy. 3f

SAD.1005/7/101-103 [2016]
SAD.1005/7/104-109 [2016]

SAD.1005/7/110-114 [2016]

SAD/1005/7/115 [2016]
Digital copies (pdf files) of documents filed at SAD.1005/6-7. 1 CD-ROM
James Sillem

Provenance
Purchased from Hansons Auctioneers and Valuers, 22 August 2016.

SAD.1005/8/1-7 1898-[1899 x 1914]
3 letters from Brevet Lieutenant-Colonel James Sillem (1859-1914) of the Welsh Regiment, attached to the Egyptian Army, commanding the 3rd Egyptian infantry, in Sudan, to his mother [in England]; also one undated letter from General Kitchener at the British Agency, Cairo, to Sillem, enclosing a [?portrait] photograph (not present).

SAD.1005/8/1-2 9 April 1898
Letter from Lieutenant-Colonel James Sillem, Omdebiah “(20 miles up Atbara)”, to his mother [in England]: account of Battle of Atbara (8 April 1898), with details of Anglo-Egyptian and Mahdist casualties, and of the Mahdist camp; prospect of a short leave in England until August or September; acknowledges receipt of letters from England dated 10 March; mother's health and trip to Antwerp; hard conditions, but “fairly well off in the way of food and drink”.

1f

SAD.1005/8/3 15 April 1898
Letter from Lieutenant-Colonel James Sillem, Atbara Camp, to his mother [in England]: account of carrying wounded to Atbara Camp (9-11 April); condition of wounded, particularly Captains Walsh and Hackey; shipment of English sick and wounded to Berber; English Brigade 9 miles north, while Mahdist army reported at Adarama; Sirdar gone to Aswan, and perhaps Cairo; mails from England.

1f

SAD.1005/8/4-6 4 September 1898
Letter from Lieutenant-Colonel James Sillem, Omdurman, to his mother [in England]: account of lead up to and the Battle of Omdurman (2 September 1898); Mahdist army engaged first with artillery, then Maxim, then rifle fire; Sillem's brigade on high ground, and “never attacked by any large numbers”; brigade camped south of Omdurman at 20:30, “no food since the evening before & very little water”; flight of the Khalifa; Mahdist losses estimated at above 5,000, and hundreds of prisoners; description of Omdurman, “pools of stagnant water all over the place with dead animals of every description lying about everywhere. The stenches are too awful for words & I shall never forget our march through the place - I was nearly sick several times”; account of ceremony and memorial service at the ruins of Gordon's palace in Khartoum (4 September 1898); description of the ruined palace, and fruit trees in its grounds - encloses lemon leaves picked in “Gordon's garden”; 20 war correspondents present; anticipates building of a new Khartoum on the site of the old town; White Nile about 2 miles in breadth; mails from England; disinclination to remain at Omdurman.

178
Extracts from missionary journals

Provenance
Collected here from various sources, 30 January 2017.

SAD.1009/7/1-69 2017
Extracts from missionary journals concerning Sudan, Egypt and East Africa, 1849-1934: Colonial Church Chronicle (1847 x 1874), The Church Overseas (1928 x 1934). Photocopies.
Sudan Airways

Provenance

SAD.1009/8/1-2  1968
Sudan Airways Comet 4c flight information colour leaflet, with cut-away plan of the aircraft; ticket wallet, with route map and list of international offices, annotated.
Interviews concerning Hasan al-Turabi

Provenance
Donated by Dr Willow Berridge, 13 December 2017.

SAD.1009/9/1-9 2015-2017
South Sudan photographs, 1970s

Provenance
Anonymous donation, 1 June 2018.

SAD.1045/1/1-6 [1970s]
Photographs of South Sudan schools, scenes, persons:
1. Juba Reformatory Boys building their house at Lologo, under the supervision of a [teacher], ?1975;
2. Abel Alier teaching a mixed class at Juba School, ?1975/6;
3. Market scene at Terekeka/Bor/Mandari, traders setting up a frame for a cover, [?tobacco] products in foreground, ?1972;
4. Persons on a wharf beside a Nile steamer, Sudd, South Sudan, 1970s;
5. Dr Samani Abdalla Yacoub, Vice-Chancellor, University of Juba (d. 1978);

Some photographs damaged and torn.
Sudanese narrow gauge railways

Provenance
Presented by Iain Logie and the Narrow Gauge Railway Society, 25 July 2018.

SAD.1047/1/1-32 2018
Research file on Sudanese narrow gauge railways, reproducing maps of the Kerma Railway and Telegraph (1896-1897) and the modern Sudan railway network. File created by the Narrow Gauge Railway Society (http://www.ngrs.org/), in the library of which organisation the file is maintained. Summaries of the following railways:
Wadi Halfa – Sarras (3’ 6” Gauge)
Suakin – Berber Railway (Standard Gauge)
Suakin 18-inch Gauge Military Railway
Trinkitat-El Teb 18-inch Gauge Military Railway
Sudan Military Railway (3’ 6” Gauge)
Wadi Halfa – Kerma (Dongola) Railway
Wadi Halfa – Abu Hamed – Khartoum Railway
Atbara (Suakin Junction) – Port Sudan Railway
Khartoum – Sennar Railway
Hayya (Hiya Junction) – Kassala – Sennar Railway
Station 10 - Karima
Sennar – Demazeen Railway
Rahad – Babanusa-Nyala Railway and Babanusa - Wau
Tokar - Trinkitat Light Railway (60 c.m. gauge)
Khartoum Steam Tramway
Sudan Goldfields Co - Umm Nabari Mine Railway
The Sennar Dam and its construction railways
Sudan Plantation Syndicate’s Railway
Gezira Light Railway
Gordon Stationery & Bookstores (Khartoum) postcards

Provenance

SAD.1047/2/1-10 [1970s]
Photo postcards produced by the Gordon Stationery & Bookstores in Khartoum (series numbers in brackets), and collected by G. Glentworth. The photographs were probably originally taken in the 1920s or 1930s.
1. Mudiria, Khartoum (17)
2. Sudanese cattle (20): cattle tethered amidst tukts
3. Nuer warrior (80): with left earring and scarified chest
4. Sudanese woman (118): wearing long neck pendant and grass skirt
5. Zoological Garden, Khartoum (123): giraffe in enclosure
6. Sudanese woman (147): wearing long neck pendant and textile skirt
7. Mulet El Nabi, Khartoum (148)
8. Khartoum view (156): view of Nile and river bank
9. War Office, Khartoum (168): facade and statue
10. Mogrem, Khartoum (179): steam-powered ?pile-drivers on railcars at Mogren
Catchpole family

Provenance
Presented by Margaret Roberts, 4 October 2018.

SAD.1047/3/1-10  10 April 1947; [2018]
Short memoir of the journey out (Nov, 1945) to Sudan and of two years spent in Khartoum as a child by Margaret Roberts, daughter of Donald Whitson Catchpole (1907-1985), Dept. Economics & Trade, 1945-1948; with family photographs, cuttings, and Captain D.W. Catchpole’s British Army personnel report, Khartoum, 7 July 1945. Includes (Karakashian Bros.) photograph taken of a large group at the farewell party at the Palace for Governor General Hubert Jervoise Huddleston, 10 April 1947: D.W. Catchpole, Mrs Fielder, Mr Dale, M. Catchpole.
Suakin albumen prints

Provenance

SAD.1045/2/1-5  [1860s x 1890s]
Albumen prints of Suakin by the Zangaki Brothers (Adelphoi Zangaki, hence “AZ” in print captions), C. and G. Zangaki. The prints were originally pasted in probably two different albums; mounts of prints SAD.1045/2/1-4 probably originate from the same album, fragments of the original binding remaining on the short edges; the mount of print SAD.1045/2/5 differs, and fragments of the original binding remain on the long edge.

SAD.1045/2/1  [1860s x 1890s]
“Fontain of Guimesa at Souakim”, photographed by AZ (Adelphoi Zangaki). Group of ten Hadendowa men, women and children at the Gemmeiza Well, Suakin.
Scale: 284 x 220 mm
1 albumen print

SAD.1045/2/2  [1860s x 1890s]
“Bridge of Gef at Souakim”, photographed by AZ (Adelphoi Zangaki). Causeway at Suakin, looking towards the mainland, with Gordon's Gate in the foreground, and the Wakala (Caravanserai) erected by Shennawi Bey in 1881 and Magidi mosque right and centre.
Scale: 275 x 216 mm
1 albumen print

SAD.1045/2/3  [1860s x 1890s]
“General vue of Souakim”, photographed by AZ (Adelphoi Zangaki). View of the island from the mainland, with single male figure in the foreground.
Scale: 283 x 219 mm
1 albumen print

SAD.1045/2/4  [1860s x 1890s]
“Panorama of Souakim”, photographed by AZ (Adelphoi Zangaki). Panoramic view of Suakin, with tented camp in foreground and mosque in middel distance.
Scale: 280 x 220 mm
1 albumen print

SAD.1045/2/5  [1860s x 1890s]
“Palais du Gouvernement a Souakim”, photographed by [AZ (Adelphoi Zangaki)]. View of the Muhaafia (Governor's residence), Suakin, with the Ottoman flag flying from a rooftop flagpole; in the foreground nine members of the European community with a group of Hadendowa.
Scale: 283 x 215 mm
1 albumen print
F.H. and L.V. Durnford

Presented by Canon Catherine Durnford, 16 September 2019.

SAD.1048/6/1-19 1920s-1930s
A diocesan pamphlet, *Egypt and the Sudan A diocese of violent contrasts*, accessioned with this material is listed in library catalogue.

SAD.1048/6/1
[1920s]
Bishop Gwynne, leaning against Khartoum Cathedral.
Scale: 61 x 86 mm
1 print

SAD.1048/6/2
[1920s]
Rev. F.H. Durnford, with another cleric and his baggage.
Scale: 61 x 86 mm
1 print

SAD.1048/6/3-5
[7 February 1929]
Railway Church Saloon: dedication ceremony [7 February 1929], with Rev. F.H. Durnford (left); interior, and exterior.
Scale: (3) 145 x 97 mm; (4-5) 159 x 117 mm
3 prints

SAD.1048/6/6
[1920s]
Khartoum Cathedral. Karakashian Bros.
Scale: 161 x 115 mm
1 print

SAD.1048/6/7
[1920s]
Scale: 168 x 120 mm
1 print

SAD.1048/6/8
[1920s]
Church interior.
Scale: 155 x 115 mm
1 print

SAD.1048/6/9-10
1927
Silver plate (two ewers, chalice and plate), with a bible presented to Khartoum Cathedral by all ranks of the 2nd Battalion The Queen's Royal Regiment and 2nd Battalion Northamptonshire Regiment (58th), 1926-27.
Scale: 165 x 220 mm
2 prints
Group [posed by Khartoum Cathedral], including Bishop Gwynne (centre), Canon Harper (back 2nd from right), and Rev. F.H. Durnford (back left).

Scale: 280 x 217 mm
1 print

Group of clergymen, including Bishop Gwynne (front left), Canon Harper (back 2nd from right), and Rev. F.H. Durnford (back right), posed in a garden.
Scale: 177 x 113 mm (297 x 197 mm mount)
1 mounted print

Group of [?American] navy sailors with clergyman and 5 civilians posed outside wooden church.
Scale: 196 x 152 mm (284 x 238 mm mount)
1 mounted print

Brick building, with garden.
Scale: 155 x 115 mm
1 print

Scale: 116 x 160 mm
1 print

Habub (sand storm), Khartoum. Karakashian Bros.
Scale: 164 x 113 mm
1 print

Avenue Said, Heliopolis. Lehnert & Landrock (Cairo) postcard.
Scale: 139 x 89 mm
1 print

“The Hindou Palace” or Baron Empain Palace, Heliopolis. Lehnert & Landrock (Cairo) postcard.
Scale: 138 x 90 mm
1 print

Letter of thanks from Dorothy Maffey at The Palace, Khartoum, to Miss [L.V.] Carless, concerning Maffey daughter's education.
Board game

Provenance
Purchased, January 2019.

SAD.1045/8/1-3  [after 1898]
Board for the New Game of Gordon-Kitchener or the Conquest of the Soudan; with coloured counters and two die (SAD.1045/8/2). With photographs of the original packaging, game pieces (toy military figures), and playing instructions, from a copy of the game in the Salih Library, Bergen University (SAD.1045/8/3).
Sudan films

Provenance
Presented by T. Kriznar, June 2000.

SAD.Video 19  2000

*Nuba: pure people.* Bela Film, by Tomo Kriznar and Maja Weiss.
Memoirs

Provenance
Presented by Robert Franklin, October 2020

SAD.1053/1/1-16 2020
Childhood memoirs of life in Sudan, by Robert Franklin, son of Eileen (née Falkus) and Thomas Frederick Franklin (1904-1984), in the 1940s and 1950s the Chief Engineer, Mechanical Division of the Dept / Ministry of Agriculture and Director of the Equatoria Projects Board, 2020
C.L. Hawkes
Provenance
Presented by Glynn Sutton, April 2021

SAD.1053/1/17-20 April 2021
Brief summary of the life and career of Charles Llewellyn Hawkes (1895-1964), engineer active in Sudan 1919-1944; with group photographs including Hawkes taken in 1908 and [1940s].
T.P. Creed on Iraq
Presented by S.J. Williams, April 2021

SAD.1053/1/21  [September 1941]
Newspaper cutting from the *Sudan Herald*: report of a talk on Iraq by Legal Secretary T.P. Creed, contrasting attempted coup by Rashid Ali al-Gaylani with [summer 1940] unrest at Kassala; noting four of the six Legal Secretaries of Sudan having served in Iraq.