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Catalogue of the papers of J.W. and Mrs G.M. Crowfoot

Date range of material: [c. 1903]-1950

Durham University Library
September 2023

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Preface

Creation of catalogue
EAD by Jane R. Hogan

Contact details

Durham University Library: Archives and Special Collections
Palace Green
Durham
DH1 3RN
England
Telephone: 0191 334 2972
Email: PG.Library@durham.ac.uk
URL: <http://www.dur.ac.uk/library/asc/>
[ark:/32150/s176537138j](http://n2.dur.ac.uk/ark:/32150/s176537138j)

Introduction

Collection title: Crowfoot, John Winter and Mrs Grace Mary (Molly)

Reference code: GB-0033-SAD

Dates of creation: [c. 1903]-1950

Extent: 2 boxes

Repository: Durham University Library, Archives and Special Collections

Creator: Crowfoot, John Winter and Mrs Grace Mary (Molly)

Language of material: English

John Winter Crowfoot

(1873 - 1959)

1899-1900	Classical Lecturer, Mason University College and University of Birmingham
1901-1903	Assistant Master, Ministry of Education, Cairo
1903-1908	Assistant Director of Education, Sudan Government
1908-1914	Inspector, Ministry of Education, Cairo (secondment)
1914	Succeeded Sir James Currie as Director of Education, Sudan Government and Principal of Gordon College
1916	Chairman, Kitchener Memorial Fund committee
1917-1926	Member of Governor-General's Council, Khartoum
1926	Retired from Sudan service
1927-1935	Director, British School of Archaeology, Jerusalem

Grace Mary (Molly) Crowfoot (née Hood)

(1878 - 1957)

Archaeologist; author of *Flora of the Sudan*; specialist in weaving and pottery

Accession details

Presented by Crowfoot, 1958-1959 & by Miss G. Crowfoot, 1959-1963

Arrangement

1. Official Papers
2. Personal Papers
3. Photographic Material
4. Printed Material

Form of citation

Material in the Sudan Archive is given a reference number, which is unique across the collections of papers. Usually it is not necessary to give the name of the person or organisation within which collection the item is found, although it may be convenient to do so.

The short form of citation should be GB-0033-SAD.*reference number*

Most printed references take the form: SAD.*reference number*.

To order items in the searchroom, use the collection reference code(s), derived by removing the repository code (GB-0033-), followed by the reference number. Citing the section of the finding aid is useful.

1. Official Papers

- SAD.422/9/1-12 1926 Jan 10
Director's proposals in respect of education in the Bahr al-Ghazal and Mongalla provinces, submitted by Crowfoot as Director of Education to the Civil Secretary, with additional note on southern education
- SAD.422/11/1-31 1926 Feb 11-Aug 7
Correspondence, chiefly between H.A. van de Linde, Crowfoot, Sir Reginald Wingate, Sir Geoffrey Archer, Governor-General and H.A. MacMichael concerning the matter of Trustees of Gordon College taking on the trusteeship of the Kitchener Memorial School of Medicine in order to enable the government to transfer ownership of the land on which the college stood, with copy of Counsel's opinion on the administration of the Kitchener Memorial Fund and copy extract from Sir Reginald Wingate's opening speech at the interim meeting of the Trustees and Executive Committee of the Gordon Memorial College, 14 July 1926
- SAD.422/10/1-6 1926 Mar 13-28
Note by E.R.J. Hussey from Uganda on suggestions on southern education as discussed with the Governor-General and others at Juba on 13 March, with covering note by J.D. Craig, Deputy Civil Secretary; comments on Hussey's suggestions by Crowfoot
- SAD.422/10/7-15 1926 Apr 16-Jun 1
Note by G. Schuster of discussions with Crowfoot on Hussey's possible return to the Education Department, the southern education scheme and the expansion of Gordon College, with covering letter to H.A. MacMichael, Civil Secretary and related correspondence between M.J. Wheatley, Schuster and Crowfoot
- SAD.400/7/1 1947 Jul 16
Letter from R.C. Mayall, Sudan Agent in London, to Sir Harold MacMichael concerning the publication of *The Sudan: a record of progress, 1898-1947*

2. Personal Papers

- SAD.400/7/3-14 [ca. 1925]
Notes by J.W. Crowfoot on crafts in the Bahr al-Ghazal
- SAD.400/7/2 1950 Jul 26
Letter of thanks from O.G.S. Crawford to Lady MacMichael for her hospitality

3. Photographic Material

SAD.7/7/1-65	[ca. 1903-1916] Album of photographs taken in N. Sudan during Crowfoot's service as Assistant Director of Education:
SAD.7/7/1	1903-1908 Gordon College
SAD.7/7/2	1903-1908 J. W. Crowfoot's bungalow at Khartoum when Assistant Director of Education
SAD.7/7/3,6	1903-1908 <i>Feluccas</i> and other sail boats moored on the Nile at Omdurman
SAD.7/7/4	1903-1908 <i>Suq</i> at Omdurman
SAD.7/7/5	1903-1908 Pupils and teachers in the courtyard of Omdurman boys' school
SAD.7/7/7	1903-1908 Staff of Omdurman boys' school
SAD.7/7/8-10	1916 Ruined church at Soba
SAD.7/7/11	1903-1908 Korti boys' school
SAD.7/7/12	1903-1908 Pupils in the courtyard of Korti boys' school
SAD.7/7/13	1903-1908 Pupils in the courtyard of Wadi Halfa boys' school
SAD.7/7/14	1903-1908 Staff of Wadi Halfa boys' school
SAD.7/7/15-18,20	1906-1908 Statues of lions near a ruined temple at El Basa
SAD.7/7/19	1906-1908 Statue of a frog in a reservoir at El Basa
SAD.7/7/21	1907 Meroitic inscription at Soda, Northern Province
SAD.7/7/22	1906-1908 Arab tent at Hawad
SAD.7/7/23	1906-1908 Young Arab girl at Hawad wearing a <i>rahat</i> and an amulet
SAD.7/7/24	1906-1908 Rest house at the foot of Jabal Geili
SAD.7/7/25-26	1906-1908 Ethiopian rock carving of Meroitic King Sherqarer on Jabal Qeili
SAD.7/7/27	1906-1908 Elders of Jabal Geili
SAD.7/7/28	1908 People gathered at Wad Hassuna well
SAD.7/7/29	1908 Signpost marking the site of a government petrol store and well at Sofiya el Wata

SAD.7/7/30	1908 Riding camels used by J. W. Crowfoot during a trek from Khartoum to Kassala
SAD.7/7/31	1908 Awning erected between two bushes after a midday halt during a trek from Khartoum to Kassala
SAD.7/7/32	1908 Group of men sinking a well between Khartoum and Kassala
SAD.7/7/33	1908 Rock formations, Jabal Dimiat
SAD.7/7/34	1908 Rest house and rock formations, Jabal Dimiat
SAD.7/7/35	1908 <i>Zariba</i> surrounding a rest house at Asubri
SAD.7/7/36	1908 View of Kassala, with Jabal Kassala in the distance
SAD.7/7/37	1908 <i>Qadi</i> of Kassala
SAD.7/7/38	1908 View of Jabal Kassala from five miles away
SAD.7/7/39,42	1908 Kassala technical school
SAD.7/7/40	1908 Group of school boys, pupils of Kassala technical school
SAD.7/7/41	1908 Pupils in a carpentry class at Kassala technical school
SAD.7/7/43-44	1908 Street scenes, Suakin
SAD.7/7/45	1908 <i>Dhows</i> sailing in the Red Sea near Suakin
SAD.7/7/46	1908 View of hills at 'Aqiq
SAD.7/7/47	1908 View of 'Aqiq
SAD.7/7/48	1908 Group of local men gathered at 'Aqiq
SAD.7/7/49	1908 <i>Dhow</i> skipper, probably Suakin
SAD.7/7/50	1908 <i>Dhow</i> skipper and foreman, probably Suakin
SAD.7/7/51-54	1908 Ancient ruins, possibly tumuli bethels and a Greek carving, near 'Aqiq
SAD.7/7/55,57	1908 Remains of a reservoir on the site of the medieval Arab town of Badi (Airi Island)
SAD.7/7/56	1908 View of the site of the medieval Arab town of Badi (Airi Island)
SAD.7/7/58-60	1908 Tombs of Assarema Derheib in Khor Gamarota

SAD.7/7/61-62	1908 Ancient tombs, Red Sea Province
SAD.7/7/63	1908 Arab village in the Red Sea Hills, south of Tokar
SAD.7/7/64-65	1908 Arab tents at a camp in the Red Sea Hills, south of Tokar
SAD.8/1/1-48	[ca. 1914-1926] Photographs taken in Omdurman, probably by G.M. Crowfoot, mainly of crafts and <i>suq</i> activities:
SAD.8/1/1	1914-1926 Cobblers making leather slippers and shoes at Omdurman <i>suq</i>
SAD.8/1/2	1914-1926 Man weaving grass matting
SAD.8/1/3	1914-1926 Young woman displaying a woven mat at Omdurman <i>suq</i>
SAD.8/1/4	1914-1926 Man sitting on an 'anqarib weaving a net at Omdurman <i>suq</i>
SAD.8/1/5-6	1914-1926 Traders selling brushes and pots covered with woven netting on Aba Island
SAD.8/1/7	1914-1926 Woman making spindles at Omdurman <i>suq</i>
SAD.8/1/8	1914-1926 Man making braziers for heating coffee or roasting the beans, Omdurman <i>suq</i>
SAD.8/1/9-11	1914-1926 Woman weaving the base of an 'anqarib at Omdurman
SAD.8/1/12-13	1914-1926 Woman weaving at Omdurman
SAD.8/1/14	1914-1926 Woman weaving birsh matting at Omdurman
SAD.8/1/15-17	1914-1926 Man and woman making coffee <i>jabbanas</i> at Omdurman
SAD.8/1/18	1914-1926 Potter kneading clay at Omdurman
SAD.8/1/19	1914-1926 Traders selling coffee <i>jabbanas</i> at Omdurman <i>suq</i>
SAD.8/1/20-21	1914-1926 Women selling <i>zirs</i> at a <i>suq</i> , probably Omdurman
SAD.8/1/22	1914-1926 Woman with clay pots
SAD.8/1/23	1914-1926 Woman in a tobe hand-spinning cotton, probably at Omdurman <i>suq</i>
SAD.8/1/24-25	1914-1926 Young girl at Omdurman holding a woven mat and making coffee with a pestle and mortar, brazier, jabbana, pan and a tray of cups and saucers

- SAD.8/1/26-28 1914-1926
 Woman winding cotton thread from a spindle around hooks on a wall, Omdurman
- SAD.8/2/1-13 [ca. 1914-1926]
 Photographs taken in Omdurman, porabbly by G.M. Crowfoot, showing spinning and weaving:
- SAD.8/2/1 1914-1926
 Weaver winding cotton warp thread around his feet for use on a fringe loom
- SAD.8/2/2 1914-1926
 Weaver winding cotton warp thread around his feet for use on a fringe loom
- SAD.8/2/3-5 1914-1926
 Man weaving cotton warp thread using a fringe loom
- SAD.8/2/6 1914-1926
 Man using his knees to wind thread
- SAD.8/2/7-8 1914
 Pit treadle loom (with negative)
- SAD.8/2/9 1914
 Man weaving cotton using a pit treadle loom
- SAD.8/2/10-11 1914
 Man weaving cotton using a pit treadle loom (with negative)
- SAD.8/2/12 1914
 Cotton-weaving loom, possibly a pit treadle loom
- SAD.8/2/13 1914
 Cotton-weaving loom, possibly a pit treadle loom
- SAD.8/3/1-4 [ca. 1914-1926]
 Photographs taken in Omdurman, probably by G.M. Crowfoot, showing spindles and looms:
- SAD.8/3/1 1914-1926
 Types of Sudanese spindles and doublers. From left to right: 1. Cotton doubler used by Berti spinners, Kordofan; 2. Cotton spindle with a clay whorl used by Fallata spinners, Maiurno; 3. Cotton spindle with a wooden whorl used by Berti spinners, Kordofan; 4. Wool spindle with a gourd whorl used by 'Ababdah spinners, Merowe; 4. Hooked stick for spinning wool used by Banu 'Amir spinners, Karora Hills; 5. Wool doubler used by 'Ababdah spinners, Merowe
- SAD.8/3/2 1914-1926
 Types of Sudanese cotton spindles. From left to right: 1. Spindle from Hillet Mahmud, Fung Province, with a potsherd whorl; 2. Cone of weft thread; 3. Spindle from Khandaq, Dongola Province, with a gourd whorl; 4. Spindle from Omdurman, with a whorl made of gum and unbaked clay; 5. Spindle from Jabal Gedir in the Nuba Mountains, with a leather whorl; 6. Spindle from Rashad in the Nuba Mountains, with a gourd whorl; 7. Cone of warp thread; 8. Spindle from Hillet Mahmud, Fung Province, with a gourd whorl

SAD.8/3/3	1914-1926 Hadanduwah cotton spindle, Sinkat
SAD.8/3/4	1914-1926 Hadanduwah model cotton loom, Sinkat
SAD.8/4/1-9	[ca. 1914-1926] Photographs taken at Omdurman and Khartoum, mostly by G.M. Crowfoot:
SAD.8/4/1	1914-1926 Ferry between Omdurman and Khartoum, with passengers on shore (taken by M.E. Wolff)
SAD.8/4/2	1914-1926 Boys playing with a toy model of the Omdurman ferry (taken by M.E. Wolff)
SAD.8/4/3-4	1914-1926 Sail boats, possibly <i>feluccas</i> or <i>quyasahs</i> , on the Nile
SAD.8/4/5-6	1914-1926 Flags surrounding a <i>shaykh's</i> tomb in front of Khartoum mosque
SAD.8/4/7	1914-1926 Cow-shaped wooden war drum originally belonging to Sultan Yambio of the Azande, displayed in Khartoum museum
SAD.8/4/8	1914-1926 Unidentified view
SAD.8/4/9	1914-1926 View of the old cemetery, Khartoum
SAD.8/5/1-16	1914-1926 Photographs of the Sennar Dam and Sir Geoffrey Archer's visit to Sayyid 'Ali al-Mirghani:
SAD.8/5/1-2	1924 Feb View of the Sennar dam during construction
SAD.8/5/3	1926 Jan 21 J. W. Crowfoot, Director of Education, and Bishop L. H. Gwynne arriving by railway train for the inauguration of the Sennar Dam
SAD.8/5/4	1926 Jan 21 Crowds of spectators at the inauguration of the Sennar Dam
SAD.8/5/5	1926 Jan 21 View of the grandstand at the inauguration of the Sennar Dam
SAD.8/5/6	1926 Jan 21 First steamer to sail on the Sennar Dam, after the inauguration
SAD.8/5/7-8,10-11,15	1926 Feb Crowds gathered in a street in Omdurman decorated with flags and banners for the visit of the Governor-General, Sir Geoffrey Archer, to Sayyid 'Ali al-Mirghani
SAD.8/5/9,12-13	1926 Feb Governor-General, Sir Geoffrey Archer, entering a decorated reception tent during his visit to Sayyid 'Ali al-Mirghani

- SAD.8/5/14 1926
Triumphal arch decorated with flags and banners for the visit of the Governor-General, Sir Geoffrey Archer, to Sayyid 'Ali al-Mirghani
- SAD.8/5/16 1914
Tree under which the Mahdi is reputed to have learnt the *Qur'an*
- SAD.8/6/1-13 [ca. 1914-1926]
Photographs taken in Khartoum and Omdurman:
- SAD.8/6/1,5 1914-1926
Sharif Yusuf al-Hindi and Sayyid 'Ali al-Mirghani sitting in a garden having tea with J. W. Crowfoot, Director of Education
- SAD.8/6/2-3 1914-1926
Sharif Yusuf al-Hindi
- SAD.8/6/4 1914-1926
Sharif Yusuf al-Hindi's camel
- SAD.8/6/6-7 1914-1926
Group of men holding shields and swords, gathered to welcome Sharif Yusuf al-Hindi on his return from the pilgrimage to Mecca
- SAD.8/6/8-9 1914-1926
Boy scouts on parade in the grounds of Gordon College
- SAD.8/6/10 1914-1926
Boy scouts packing up their kit in the grounds of Gordon College
- SAD.8/6/11 1914-1926
Woman weaving cotton in a courtyard, possibly Omdurman
- SAD.8/6/12 1914-1926
Family members watching a woman weaving cotton in a courtyard, possibly Omdurman
- SAD.8/6/13 1914-1926
Young man wearing a long white robe, possibly one of the Crowfoots' servants or household staff
- SAD.1/20/1 1914-1926
Sharif Yusuf al-Hindi and Sayyid 'Ali al-Mirghani sitting in a garden having tea with J. W. Crowfoot, Director of Education. (Duplicate of SAD.8/6/1 above)
- SAD.8/7/1-12 [ca. 1914-1926]
Photographs taken at Shambat:
- SAD.8/7/1 1914-1926
Saqiyah next to a potter's house
- SAD.8/7/2 1914-1926
Potter's house
- SAD.8/7/3 1914-1926
Potter standing under a palm tree
- SAD.8/7/4 1914-1926
Potter standing in a clay pit
- SAD.8/7/5 1914-1926
Potter standing next to his kiln where the clay burmas are fired
- SAD.8/7/6 1914-1926
Potter building up a clay burma

SAD.8/7/7	1914-1926 Potter shaping a clay burma
SAD.8/7/8	1914-1926 Potter closing the last hole in the base of a clay burma after shaping the pot
SAD.8/7/9	1914-1926 Potter putting his mark on the base of a clay burma
SAD.8/7/10	1914-1926 Potter drying newly-made burmas on the ground
SAD.8/7/11	1914-1926 J. W. Crowfoot standing next to potter drying newly-made burmas on the ground
SAD.8/7/12	1914-1926 <i>Zirs</i> attached to a <i>saqiyah</i>
SAD.8/8/1-13	[ca. 1914-1926] Photographs taken in Berber Province:
SAD.8/8/1	1914-1926 Potter mixing clay on a woven grass mat
SAD.8/8/2	1914-1926 Potter kneading clay on a woven grass mat
SAD.8/8/3	1914-1926 Potter making a clay pot, with finished <i>zirs</i> and burmas in the foreground
SAD.8/8/4-5	1914-1926 Potter shaping a clay pot
SAD.8/8/6-7	1914-1926 Potter making a decorative pattern on a clay pot
SAD.8/8/8	1914-1926 Woman blackening newly-made pots over a fire, with <i>tukls</i> in the background
SAD.8/8/9	1915 Two nomad Arab men sitting on an ' <i>anqarib</i> in a makeshift dwelling under a tree
SAD.8/8/10	1914-1926 Group of women and children in the Kabushiya area of Merowe
SAD.8/8/11	1914-1926 Encampment in the Kabushiya area of Merowe
SAD.8/8/12-13	1914-1926 Woman weaving on a loom in the Kabushiya area of Merowe
SAD.8/9/1-22	[ca. 1914-1926] Photographs taken in the Nuba Mountains:
SAD.8/9/1-2	1914-1926 Tree growing between rocks at Elliri
SAD.8/9/3-4	1914-1926 Full-length portrait of a young man, possibly Nuba
SAD.8/9/5-6	1914-1926 Young Nuba woman wearing a long apron, amulets and a silver head dress, possibly Elliri

SAD.8/9/7	1914-1926 Man running away from a camera in the Tira el Akhdar hills, also known as Tira Daqiq
SAD.8/9/8-9	1914-1926 Group of young Nuba women and girls wearing bead necklaces, amulets, bracelets and decorated head dresses
SAD.8/9/10	1914-1926 Woman shaping clay to form the neck of a <i>zir</i> or <i>burma</i>
SAD.8/9/11	1914-1926 Woman mixing slip for use in making clay pots, with a tobe covering her face and head, possibly Nuba mountains
SAD.8/9/12	1914-1926 Rock formation, possibly in the Nuba mountains
SAD.8/9/13	1914-1926 <i>Tukls</i> in a village near Jabal Heiban
SAD.8/9/14	1914-1926 Two women, possibly Nuba, wearing aprons fringed with cowrie shells in a village near Jabal Heiban
SAD.8/9/15	1914-1926 Boys and girls, possibly Nuba, standing in front of a grass hut in a village near Jabal Heiban
SAD.8/9/16	1914-1926 Three women, possibly Nuba, carrying bowls on their head in a village near Jabal Heiban
SAD.8/9/17	1914-1926 Group of villagers in a village near Jabal Heiban
SAD.8/9/18	1914-1926 Men and young boys holding spears, possibly in a village near Jabal Heiban
SAD.8/9/19-20	1914-1926 Woman, possibly Nuba, wearing a long apron fringed with cowrie shells, standing in front of a <i>tukl</i> known as the "girl's house", a dwelling decorated inside with handprints and patterns, with a bowl in the foreground
SAD.8/9/21	1914-1926 Platform constructed on stilts, with a hill in the background, possibly in the Nuba Mountains
SAD.8/9/22	1914-1926 Animals and people gathered around a well near Keraia
SAD.8/10/1-15	[ca. 1914-1926] Photographs taken in the Nuba Mountains:
SAD.8/10/1-2	1914-1926 <i>Mek</i> of Jabal Gedir sitting next to three large drums
SAD.8/10/3	1914-1926 Man warping cotton threads at Tumulgin, near Rashad
SAD.8/10/4	1914-1926 Man weaving cotton at Tumulgin, near Rashad

SAD.8/10/5	1914-1926 Man hand-spinning cotton rolling the spindle on his thigh, at Tumulgin, near Rashad
SAD.8/10/6	1914-1926 Man hand-spinning cotton drawing the thread whilst the spindle revolves, at Tumulgin, near Rashad
SAD.8/10/7	1914-1926 Young woman shaping a pot
SAD.8/10/8	1914-1926 Crowd of women wearing tobés, buying and selling produce at a <i>suq</i>
SAD.8/10/9	1914-1926 View of the <i>mek's</i> village
SAD.8/10/10	1914-1926 Football match in progress
SAD.8/10/11	1914-1926 Negative of football match
SAD.8/10/12	1914-1926 Rock formation at Rashad
SAD.8/10/13	1914-1926 J. W. Crowfoot approaching Talodi on camelback
SAD.8/10/14	1914-1926 Mrs G. M. Crowfoot approaching Talodi on camelback
SAD.8/10/15	1914-1926 Grave marked with stones and pots, south of Jabal Talodi
SAD.8/11/1-9	[ca. 1914-1926] Photographs of Dinka and Bari:
SAD.8/11/1	1914-1926 Group of Dinka men wearing long robes and necklaces, near Renk
SAD.8/11/2	1914-1926 Bari man attaching a large bull to a plough, near Juba
SAD.8/11/3	1914-1926 Bari man leading two bulls attached to a plough at Juba
SAD.8/11/4	1914-1926 Distant view of Dinka graves on the road to Meshra' er Req
SAD.8/11/5-6	1914-1926 Elephant tusk marking a Dinka grave on the road to Meshra' er Req
SAD.8/11/7-9	1914-1926 Unidentified negatives of landscapes with trees in distance
SAD.8/12/1-10	[ca. 1914-1926] Photographs taken in Mongalla Province:
SAD.8/12/1-3	1914-1926 Bari tukl constructed on stilts, possibly a grain store, in a village near Juba
SAD.8/12/4,6	1914-1926 Bari <i>tukl</i> in a village near Juba

- SAD.8/12/5 1914-1926
Bari grave in a village near Juba, with a *tukl* constructed on stilts, possibly a grain store, in the background
- SAD.8/12/7 1914-1926
Group of Bari women in a village near Juba
- SAD.8/12/8 1914-1926
Village near Jabal Gumbiri, above Loka
- SAD.8/12/9 1914-1926
Group of men, possibly Bari, constructing the framework for a hut in a village near Loka
- SAD.8/12/10 1914-1926
Dinka calf wearing a muzzle of spiked thorns
- SAD.8/13/1-3 [ca. 1914-1926]
Photographs taken in the Bahr al-Ghazal:
- SAD.8/13/1 1914-1926
Ndogo grave, with a thatched hut in the background, Mboro, near Wau
- SAD.8/13/2 1914-1926
Ndogo woman standing in front of a thatched hut with patterns decorating the walls, Mboro, near Wau
- SAD.8/13/3 1914-1926
Ndogo woman shaping a clay pot in front of a thatched hut constructed on stilts with patterns decorating the wall, Mboro, near Wau
- SAD.8/14/1-9 [ca. 1914-1926]
Photographs taken near Kayango, Bahr al-Ghazal:
- SAD.8/14/1 [ca. 1914-1926]
Golo grave marked by a mound of stones, with a hut under construction in the background, in a village near Kyango
- SAD.8/14/2 [ca. 1914-1926]
Golo grave marked by a mound of stones, in a village near Kyango
- SAD.8/14/3 [ca. 1914-1926]
Golo grave in a village near Kyango
- SAD.8/14/4-5 [ca. 1914-1926]
Golo hut in a village near Kyango
- SAD.8/14/6-9 [ca. 1914-1926]
Golo man weaving cotton on a loom at Kayango
- SAD.8/17/1-11 [ca. 1914-1926]
Photographs of the Jur in Bahr al-Ghazal Province:
- SAD.8/17/1 [ca. 1914-1926]
Jur basket weaver making a marissa strainer at Cleveland
- SAD.8/17/2-3 [ca. 1914-1926]
Jur basket weaver at Cleveland
- SAD.8/17/4 [ca. 1914-1926]
Jur iron workers sitting under a thatched awning at Cleveland
- SAD.8/17/5 [ca. 1914-1926]
Jur grave at Cleveland

- SAD.8/17/6 [ca. 1914-1926]
Jur *shaykh*, a Christian, sitting at the entrance to a *tukl* at Cleveland with his two daughters
- SAD.8/17/7 [ca. 1914-1926]
Jur *shaykh*, a Christian, sitting at the entrance to a *tukl* at Cleveland with crops growing in the background
- SAD.8/17/8 [ca. 1914-1926]
Group of young Jur men and boys holding spears and preparing to perform a dance around two drums, Cleveland
- SAD.8/17/9 [ca. 1914-1926]
Group of Jur girls preparing to perform a dance, Cleveland
- SAD.8/17/10 [ca. 1914-1926]
Group of young Jur men, one wearing a crucifix, standing in front of two drums holding spears, Cleveland
- SAD.8/17/11 [ca. 1914-1926]
Group of young men and boys wearing white robes and *immahs*, standing outside a school with a thatched roof
- SAD.8/15/1-7 [ca. 1914-1926]
Photographs taken in White Nile Province:
- SAD.8/15/1 [ca. 1914-1926]
Two men with a group of girls wearing tobies or *rahats* and amulets at Muhammadiya
- SAD.8/15/2 [ca. 1914-1926]
Nuer patient sleeping on the deck of the *Lady Baker* hospital steamer at Hillet el Nuer
- SAD.8/15/3 [ca. 1914-1926]
Nuer women hand-spinning cotton whilst patients on board the *Lady Baker* hospital steamer at Hillet el Nuer
- SAD.8/16/1-13 [ca. 1914-1926]
Photographs taken in Kordofan:
- SAD.8/16/1-3 [ca. 1914-1926]
Baqqarah dancing girls at Sherkeila, wearing long robes, beads, necklaces and amulets
- SAD.8/16/4 [ca. 1914-1926]
Rear view of a group of Baqqarah dancing girls at Sherkeila, wearing long robes, beads, necklaces and amulets
- SAD.8/16/5 [ca. 1914-1926]
Crowd watching a group of Baqqarah dancing girls at Sherkeila
- SAD.8/16/6-7 [ca. 1914-1926]
Baqqarah man holding a long-bladed spear on bull-back, Kordofan
- SAD.8/16/8 [ca. 1914-1926]
Bedeiriya man weaving cotton on a loom near Abu Zabad
- SAD.8/16/9-11 1921
Kababish woman weaving wool on a loom
- SAD.8/16/12 1921
Kababish woman hand-spinning wool thread

SAD.8/16/13	1921 Kababish woman doubling hand-spun wool thread
SAD.8/18/1-38	[ca. 1914-1926] Photographs taken in Red Sea Province:
SAD.8/18/1	[ca. 1914-1926] Hadanduwah tents at Tokar
SAD.8/18/2	[ca. 1914-1926] Group of Hadanduwah women wearing tobés, possibly Sinkat
SAD.8/18/3-4	[ca. 1914-1926] Hadanduwah woman weaving wool on a loom at Sinkat, surrounded by other women and children
SAD.8/18/5-6	[ca. 1914-1926] Hadanduwah women weaving wool blankets at Sinkat
SAD.8/18/7	[ca. 1914-1926] Hadanduwah woman weaving wool on a loom at Sinkat, surrounded by other women and children
SAD.8/18/8-9	[ca. 1914-1926] Hadanduwah woman hand spinning wool at Sinkat
SAD.8/18/10	[ca. 1914-1926] Hadanduwah woman weaving a basket at Sinkat
SAD.8/18/11-12	[ca. 1914-1926] Hadanduwah wedding tent at Sinkat
SAD.8/18/13	[ca. 1914-1926] Hadanduwah man and boys watching a woman making <i>kisra</i> bread, probably Sinkat
SAD.8/18/14	[ca. 1914-1926] Two young Hadanduwah men, probably Sinkat
SAD.8/18/15-17	[ca. 1914-1926] Hadanduwah woman making a clay pot, probably Sinkat
SAD.8/18/18	[ca. 1914-1926] Hadanduwah woman wearing a nose ring, rolling out dough between two stones, probably Sinkat
SAD.8/18/19	[ca. 1914-1926] Hadanduwah woman wearing a robe and kneading clay with a stone, probably Sinkat
SAD.8/18/20	[ca. 1914-1926] Man, possibly Hadanduwah, sitting on the steps of a brick bungalow playing a pipe, possibly Sinkat
SAD.8/18/21	[ca. 1914-1926] Children, possibly Hadanduwah, standing at the entrance to a wooden hut at Sinkat
SAD.8/18/22	[ca. 1914-1926] Site of antiquities, probably Red Sea Province
SAD.8/18/23	[ca. 1914-1926] Horse rider and policeman under large tree, probably Red Sea Province
SAD.8/18/24	[ca. 1914-1926] Landscape with trees, possibly Erkowit

- SAD.8/18/25-26 [ca. 1914-1926]
Trees, possibly Erkowit
- SAD.8/18/27 [ca. 1914-1926]
Man wearing a striped crimped robe, possibly Erkowit
- SAD.8/18/28 [ca. 1914-1926]
Group of children, possibly Hadanduwah, on the Red Sea coast
- SAD.8/18/29 [ca. 1914-1926]
Landscape, probably Erkowit
- SAD.8/18/30 [ca. 1914-1926]
Trees and euphorbia, probably Erkowit
- SAD.8/18/31-34 [ca. 1914-1926]
Landscape at Erkowit
- SAD.8/18/35 [ca. 1914-1926]
Hadanduwah men loading up camels outside a timber-framed bungalow
- SAD.8/18/36 [ca. 1914-1926]
Hadanduwah men and police men loading up camels
- SAD.8/18/37 [ca. 1914-1926]
Hadanduwah men attaching a *hawdaj* to a camel
- SAD.8/18/38 [ca. 1914-1926]
Group of Hadanduwah people
- SAD.8/20/1-11 [ca. 1914-1926]
Photographs taken in the Karora Hills, Red Sea Province:
- SAD.8/20/1-3 [ca. 1914-1926]
Stone circles marking the site of a Banu 'Amir grave, Khor Aiet in the Karora hills
- SAD.8/20/4 [ca. 1914-1926]
Funeral party at Karora crossing the border into Eritrea
- SAD.8/20/5-6 [ca. 1914-1926]
Cattle grazing at a *chor* in the Karora hills
- SAD.8/20/7 [ca. 1914-1926]
Camels camped for the night in the Karora Hills
- SAD.8/20/8-11 [ca. 1914-1926]
Unidentified negatives, Karora hills
- SAD.8/22/1-7 [ca. 1914-1926]
Photographs of Banu 'Amir in the Karora hills, Red Sea Province:
- SAD.8/22/1 [ca. 1914-1926]
Banu 'Amir woman covering her face with her tobe whilst hand spinning wool with a hooked stick, at a camp in the Karora hills
- SAD.8/22/2-3,5 [ca. 1914-1926]
Banu 'Amir woman covering her face with her tobe whilst weaving wool at a camp in the Karora hills
- SAD.8/22/4 [ca. 1914-1926]
Mrs G. M. Crowfoot learning to hand-spin wool with a hooked stick at a Banu 'Amir camp in the Karora hills
- SAD.8/22/6 [ca. 1914-1926]
Banu 'Amir man and boy at a camp in the Karora hills

- SAD.8/22/7 1914
Cloth hung on a tree stump above a hole in the ground at a Banu 'Amir camp in the Karora hills
- SAD.8/19/1-27 [ca. 1914-1926]
Photographs (with some negatives), mostly taken in Blue Nile Province:
- SAD.8/19/1 [ca. 1914-1926]
Camel-driven sesame seed oil mill
- SAD.8/19/3,5 [ca. 1914-1926]
Sacks of cotton at Wad Medani *suq*
- SAD.8/19/7 [ca. 1914-1926]
Rear view of a young girl with long braided hair
- SAD.8/19/8 [ca. 1914-1926]
Man packing cotton down into a large sack, Gezira
- SAD.8/19/9,11 [ca. 1914-1926]
Young girls, two wearing *rahats*, hand-spinning cotton thread at Mahmud
- SAD.8/19/13 [ca. 1914-1926]
Woman wearing a tobe, standing at the entrance to a mud house with two young girls
- SAD.8/19/15 [ca. 1914-1926]
Women pounding grain in preparation for a wedding at Burri, Khartoum Province
- SAD.8/19/17 [ca. 1914-1926]
Two women standing by large basket
- SAD.8/19/18 [ca. 1914-1926]
Group of women sitting in a courtyard, with one woman kneading dough or clay on a stone near the entrance to a mud hut, probably Blue Nile Province
- SAD.8/19/19 [ca. 1914-1926]
Suq scene, with women carrying *zirs* on their heads in the background, Maiumo
- SAD.8/19/21 [ca. 1914-1926]
Suq at Maiumo
- SAD.8/19/23 [ca. 1914-1926]
Crowd of people gathered around an elderly Fallata woman hand-spinning cotton, Maiumo
- SAD.8/19/24 [ca. 1914-1926]
Women hand-spinning black goats' wool, Bullinarti Island, Northern Province
- SAD.8/19/25-26 [ca. 1914-1926]
Sitt Hukm es Sid, an 'Ababdah woman, hand spinning wool with a whorled spindle in the Kabushiya area of Merowe
- SAD.8/19/27 [ca. 1914-1926]
Sitt Hukm es Sid, an 'Ababdah woman, sitting holding a whorled spindle used to hand-spin wool next to her husband, Ahmad 'Abd Allah Khalil, in the Kabushiya area of Merowe
- SAD.8/21/1-4 [ca. 1914-1926]
Photographs and one negative taken at Mahmud, Blue Nile Province:

- SAD.8/21/1 [ca. 1914-1926]
Woman, the wife of a local schoolmaster, wearing a robe and holding a woven basketwork *tabaq* and container
- SAD.8/21/3 [ca. 1914-1926]
Woman, possibly the wife of a local schoolmaster, wearing a robe and holding a baby
- SAD.8/21/4 [ca. 1914-1926]
Woman, possibly the wife of a local schoolmaster, standing in front of a thatched hut wearing a robe
- SAD.8/23/1-20 [ca. 1914-1926]
Photographs taken in Dongola Province:
- SAD.8/23/1 [ca. 1914-1926]
Saqiyah on a bank of the Nile at El Kuru, Dongola Province
- SAD.8/23/2-3 [ca. 1914-1926]
Man weaving cotton on a loom, with a boy winding cotton thread from the spindle onto a spool beside him, El Kuru
- SAD.8/23/4 [ca. 1914-1926]
Man sitting in a thatched shelter weaving cotton on a loom, with a boy winding cotton thread from the spindle onto a spool beside him, El Kuru
- SAD.8/23/5 [ca. 1914-1926]
Woman basket-maker weaving with a display of basketwork items and *tabaqs* in front of her, Khandaq
- SAD.8/23/6 [ca. 1914-1926]
Women and children surrounding a woman basket-maker weaving with a display of basketwork items and *tabaqs* in front of her, Khandaq
- SAD.8/23/7 [ca. 1914-1926]
Large grain bins outside a mud house, Tangasi Island
- SAD.8/23/8 [ca. 1914-1926]
Basketware sellers sitting on a bank of the Nile, with ruined buildings in the background, Khandaq
- SAD.8/23/9 [ca. 1914-1926]
Sesame oil mill, Tangasi Island
- SAD.8/23/10 [ca. 1914-1926]
Wife and son of Fadl al-Mula (one of H. W. Jackson's old servants), an accomplished mat-maker, plaiting birsh matting, with her son holding a roll of finished plaits and two completed mats displayed on the wall behind them, Merowe
- SAD.8/23/11 [ca. 1914-1926]
Craftsman making a leather bag at Dongola *suq*, with his assistant cutting strips of leather beside him
- SAD.8/23/12 [ca. 1914-1926]
Two women making basketwork *tabaqs*, Bullinarti Island
- SAD.8/23/13-14 [ca. 1914-1926]
Boy climbing a palm tree in order to fertilise it on H. W. Jackson's farm at Mansur Koti

- SAD.8/23/15 [ca. 1914-1926]
Boy descending a palm tree with part of a male flower, to be taken to a female tree in order to fertilise it, on H. W. Jackson's farm at Mansur Koti
- SAD.8/23/16 [ca. 1914-1926]
Potter's wheel, Nawawi Island
- SAD.8/23/17 [ca. 1914-1926]
Potter turning a clay pot on a wheel in a village near Dongola
- SAD.8/23/18 [ca. 1914-1926]
Two women wearing white tobies, possibly teachers, experimenting with a spinning wheel in the grounds of Korti school
- SAD.8/23/19 [ca. 1914-1926]
Ruined fort or church, Old Dongola
- SAD.8/23/20 [ca. 1914-1926]
Two men sitting in the doorway of a ruined fort or church, Old Dongola
- SAD.8/24/1-6 [ca. 1914-1926]
Photographs taken at Rufa'a, Blue Nile Province and of Berti weavers:
- SAD.8/24/1 [ca. 1914-1926]
Village scene at Rufa'a
- SAD.8/24/2-4 [ca. 1914-1926]
Mesellemiyah women weaving cotton thread at Rufa'a
- SAD.8/24/5 [ca. 1914-1926]
Berti man weaving cotton on a pit-treadle loom, possibly Kordofan
- SAD.8/24/6 [ca. 1914-1926]
Berti man weaving cotton on a pit-treadle loom, possibly Kordofan
- SAD.8/25/1-21 [ca. 1914-1926]
Photographs and negatives of weddings:
- SAD.8/25/1 [ca. 1914-1926]
Unveiling a bride at Rufa'a
- SAD.8/25/2 [ca. 1914-1926]
Bride wearing a white tobe, a nose ring and jewellery made from beads and coins, Rufa'a
- SAD.8/25/3 [ca. 1914-1926]
Female attendants holding a *qarmasis* around a bride wearing jewellery made from beads and coins, during the performance of wedding rites at Omdurman
- SAD.8/25/4 [ca. 1914-1926]
Female attendants holding a *qarmasis* around a bride covering her face with her hands and wearing jewellery made from beads and coins, during the performance of wedding rites at Omdurman
- SAD.8/25/5-8 [ca. 1914-1926]
Bridegroom and attendants visiting the *qubbah* of a holy man at the end of forty days of wedding rites, possibly Khartoum Province

- SAD.8/25/9 [ca. 1914-1926]
'Ababdah bridegroom wearing amulets and bead necklaces and holding a whip, probably Northern Province
- SAD.8/25/10 [ca. 1914-1926]
Asha, a young bride, wearing her bridal jewellery, Khartoum
- SAD.8/25/12,14 [ca. 1914-1926]
Asha, a young bride, sitting next to her mother wearing her bridal jewellery, Khartoum
- SAD.8/25/15 [ca. 1914-1926]
Asha, a young bride, wearing her bridal jewellery and a veil on her head, Khartoum
- SAD.8/25/16-17 [ca. 1914-1926]
Asha, a young bride, standing with her family wearing her bridal jewellery and a *qarmasis*, Khartoum
- SAD.8/25/18-20 [ca. 1914-1926]
Women and children, the family of Asha, a young bride, Khartoum
- SAD.8/25/21 [ca. 1914-1926]
Unidentified man wearing a long robe, possibly Khartoum
- SAD.8/26/1-4 [1920-1924]
Photographs of Lord Allenby's visit to the Mahdi's tomb, Omdurman
- SAD.8/26/1 [1920-1924]
Lord Allenby and entourage on horseback passing the entrance to ruins of the Mahdi's tomb
- SAD.8/26/2 [1920-1924]
Policeman saluting Lord Allenby's motor car, possibly during Allenby's visit to Khartoum
- SAD.8/26/3 [1920-1924]
Lord Allenby and entourage on horseback, possibly during a visit to Omdurman
- SAD.8/26/4 [1920-1924]
Lord Allenby and entourage passing the statue of Gordon on horseback
- SAD.8/27/1-3 [ca. 1914-1926]
Photographs of a C.M.S. hospital:
- SAD.8/27/1 [ca. 1914-1926]
Church Missionary Society hospital
- SAD.8/27/2 [ca. 1914-1926]
Young woman with a *mushat* hairstyle, a patient on a ward at a Church Missionary Society hospital
- SAD.8/27/3 [ca. 1914-1926]
Male orderly attending to a patient on a ward at a Church Missionary Society hospital
- SAD.8/28/1-2 [ca. 1914-1926]
Photographs of basket work
- SAD.8/28/1 [ca. 1914-1926]
Large *tabaq*

- SAD.8/28/2 [ca. 1914-1926]
Women and children selling basketware, including *tabaqs* and hats, at Matmia railway station
- SAD.8/29/1-13 1921
Photographs and negatives of Miss Mabel Wolff and midwives at the Midwifery Training School, Omdurman:
- SAD.8/29/1 1921
Miss M. E. Wolff, matron, Midwifery Training School, sitting in a horse-drawn trap
- SAD.8/29/2-4 1921
Miss M. E. Wolff, matron, Midwifery Training School
- SAD.8/29/7 1921
Miss M. E. Wolff, matron, Midwifery Training School, talking to a staff midwife
- SAD.8/29/9-10 1921
Pupil midwives lined up for inspection at the Midwifery Training School
- SAD.8/29/11 1921
Trained midwife at the Midwifery Training School wearing a long white robe, and a large sun hat and carrying a midwifery box
- SAD.8/29/12 1921
Man wearing a *jallabiyah*, possibly a chauffeur or servant at the Midwifery Training School
- SAD.8/29/13 1921
Young girl wearing a *rahat* and an amulet, standing on the roof of a building at the Midwifery Training School
- SAD.8/30/1-28 [ca. 1914-1926]
Photographs of women and children, mostly at Omdurman:
- SAD.8/30/1 [ca. 1920-1926]
Woman wearing a white robe, one of Sayyid 'Abd al-Rahman al-Mahdi's sisters, Omdurman
- SAD.8/30/3 [ca. 1920-1926]
Two Fallata women, one carrying a baby in a sling across her back, possibly Omdurman
- SAD.8/30/5 [ca. 1920-1926]
Sitt Zaynab, a trained midwife, sitting on an *'anqarib* holding a baby, possibly Omdurman
- SAD.8/30/7 [ca. 1920-1926]
Sitt Famna, a trained midwife, standing with two other women wearing white robes
- SAD.8/30/9 [ca. 1920-1926]
Young woman, the wife of Shaykh Lutfi, sitting in front of a small window with a young child and another woman, Rufa'a
- SAD.8/30/11,13-14 [ca. 1914-1926]
Young woman, Asha, hand spinning cotton weft thread using a suspended spindle, Khartoum

SAD.8/30/15	[ca. 1914-1926] Young woman, Asha, wearing her bridal jewellery and a veil on her head whilst hand spinning cotton weft thread using a suspended spindle
SAD.8/30/16	[ca. 1914-1926] Three unidentified women wearing white tobes, probably trained midwives from the Midwifery Training School, Omdurman
SAD.8/30/17	[ca. 1914-1926] Unidentified women standing with two children wearing a white tobe, probably a trained midwife from the Midwifery Training School, Omdurman
SAD.8/30/18	1922 One of the first groups of pupil midwives to attend the Midwifery Training School, with Sitt Jindiyya Salih, the first staff midwife
SAD.8/30/19	[ca. 1914-1926] Group of women, including one wearing a white tobe, probably a trained midwife from the Midwifery Training School, Omdurman
SAD.8/30/21	[ca. 1914-1926] Young woman standing with a group of small children wearing ankle bracelets and dresses, possibly Omdurman
SAD.8/30/24	[ca. 1914-1926] Unidentified group of men and boys standing on the steps of a brick building, possibly Khartoum
SAD.8/30/25	[ca. 1914-1926] Unidentified man holding a baby, possibly Khartoum
SAD.8/30/28	[ca. 1914-1926] Young child playing a musical instrument made from a gourd, possibly Omdurman
SAD.8/31/1-5	1926 Photographs of C.M.S. schools and pupils:
SAD.8/31/1	1926 Boys standing in lines at a Church Missionary Society school at Murgan near Yei
SAD.8/31/2	1926 Boys standing in lines with their teacher at a Church Missionary Society school at Murgan near Yei
SAD.8/31/3	1926 Older boys learning to read at a Church Missionary Society school at Murgan near Yei
SAD.8/31/4	1926 Two pupils from a Church Missionary Society school at Juba wearing a school uniform of shorts and tunics
SAD.8/32/1	1926 Photograph of a teacher reading to pupils at a missionary school at Fei, near Kyango
SAD.8/33/2-3	1926 Photographs of pupils wearing dresses at Mrs Hall's missionary girls' school, Raga

- SAD.8/34/1-5 1926
Photographs of Miss Miller's school:
- SAD.8/34/1 1926
Pupils and teachers at a girls' school run by Miss Miller
- SAD.8/34/2-3 1926
Young teacher supervising pupils playing at a girls' school run
by Miss Miller
- SAD.8/34/4 1926
Pupils playing at a girls' school run by Miss Miller
- SAD.8/34/5 1926
Pupils parading at a girls' school run by Miss Miller
- SAD.8/35/1-3 1926
Photographs of Omdurman schoolgirls:
- SAD.8/35/1-2 1926
Young pupils playing a game of "hawks and doves" at a girls'
school, probably Omdurman
- SAD.8/35/3 1926
Young pupils at a girls' school, probably Omdurman
- SAD.8/36/1-4 [ca. 1914-1926]
Glass negatives of Sitt Zaynab weaving a camel girth, in the Butana
- SAD.8/37/1-6 [ca. 1959]
Inventory of photographs given to the Sudan Archive

4. Printed material

SAD.424/3 1926
Special Sudan number of The African World : commemorating the official opening of the Sennar Dam, January 21, 1926, compiled and edited by L. Weinthal and J. Finlay. [Place of publication not identified : The African World], 1926.

SAD.424/4-5 1929-1933
Report on medical & health work in the Sudan. Khartoum : Sudan Medical Service, 1929 and 1933

Separated printed material now in Durham University Library
Printed material deposited with collection; now integrated into the library's printed collections and catalogued on the Open Public Access Catalogue