

**Table 1. Iron Age and Roman ancient monuments that are available to visit in England, Scotland and Wales**

This information was compiled by Richard Hingley for the *Ancient Identities* project in 2018.

**Table 1.1. Iron Age Guardianship monuments**

*England*

| <i>name</i>   | <i>Brief description</i>   | <i>'type'</i>       |
|---|--|---------------------|
| Bant's Cairn Burial Chamber and Halangy Down Ancient Village, Isles of Scilly | The remains of an 'Iron Age village' close to a Bronze Age burial mound.   | settlement          |
| Blackbury Camp, Devon   | An Iron Age hillfort with impressive ramparts. Described as one of many similar sites across southern Britain.   | hillfort            |
| Bratton Camp, Wilshire  | An Iron Age hillfort that protected a settlement containing round houses, granaries, stores and workshops. 'The design and construction showed the effectiveness of the hillfort to its enemies.'                                      | hillfort            |
| Carn Euny Ancient Village, Sancreed, Cornwall                                 | Among the best-preserved ancient villages in the south west, occupied from the Iron Age until late Roman times. Includes the foundations of stone houses and a 'fogou' or underground passage. Managed by the Cornwall Heritage Trust. | settlement<br>fogou |

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| Chysauster Ancient Village, Cornwall                      | Several houses lining a ‘village street’, each with an open courtyard surrounded by several rooms. Also with traces of a fogou.                        | Settlement fogou |
| Halligye Fogou, Mewgan-in-Meneage, Cornwall               | A stone underground structure - the largest and best-preserved of several mysterious underground tunnels associated with Cornish Iron Age settlements. | fogou            |
| Lexden Earthworks and Bluebottle Grove, Colchester, Essex | The banks and ditches of a series of late Iron Age defences protecting the western side of Camulodunum, pre-Roman Colchester.                          | oppidum          |
| Maiden Castle, Dorset                                     | Among the largest and most complex hillforts in Europe, the ramparts one protected hundreds of residents.  | hillfort         |
| Old Oswestry Hill Fort, Shropshire                        | ‘The most hugely impressive Iron Age hillfort on the Welsh Borders ... with formidable multiple ramparts.  | hillfort         |
| Old Sarum, Salisbury                                      | Site of an Iron Age hillfort, later used as a religious centre and stronghold in the early medieval period.  | hillfort         |
| Stanwick Iron Age fortifications, North Yorkshire         | An excavated section of the ramparts of the huge Iron Age power centre of the Brigantes’.  | oppidum          |
| Uffington Castle and White Horse Hill, Oxfordshire        | An impressive Iron Age fort. The White Horse close by is also generally thought to date to the Iron Age.   | hillfort         |

## Scotland

| <i>name</i>                                  | <i>Brief description</i>  | <i>'type'</i>           |
|--|---|-------------------------|
| Ardestie Earth House, Perthshire             | A stone lined underground passageway or souterrain.   | souterrain              |
| Barsalloch Fort, Dumfries and Galloway       | The earthworks of what was probably a defended farmstead, occupied around 2000 years ago.                                   | settlement              |
| Carn Liath, Highland                         | 'A fine example of a broch' - a type of fortification found only in Scotland.   | broch                   |
| Castlelaw Hill Fort, Mid Lothian             | An impressive Iron Age hill fort with a souterrain built into one of the ditches.   | hillfort and souterrain |
| Catherthuns (Brown and White), Perthshire    | Two spectacular hillforts. One has four earth ramparts and ditches and the other has a massive stone rampart.               | two hillforts           |
| Chesters Hill Fort, East Lothian             | One of the best-preserved examples in Scotland of an Iron Age fort defended by an elaborate system of ramparts and ditches. | fort/hillfort           |
| Clickimin Broch, Shetland                    | A good example of a broch tower associated with secondary buildings of Iron Age date.                                       | broch                   |
| Culsh Earth House, Grampian                  | A well-preserved underground passage (or souterrain).   | souterrain              |
| Dunadd Fort, Kilmartin Glen, Argyll and Bute | Remains of an Iron Age hillfort and royal power centre for the early medieval Gaelic kings                                  | hillfort                |

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| Dun Beag, Skye                                       | A good example of a broch - a type of fortification found only in Scotland.  | broch                |
| Dun Carloway, Lewis                                  | One of the best-preserved broch towers in Scotland.  | broch                |
| Dun Dornaigil (Dun Dornadilla) Broch, Highland       | A well-preserved broch with a distinctive entrance, standing to a height of 6.7 metres.  | broch                |
| Edin's Hall Broch, East Lothian                      | A substantial broch built within two large and impressive ramparts and ditches.  | broch                |
| Glenelg Brochs (Dun Telve and Dun Troddan), Highland | Two well-preserved brochs close together. Among the 4 best preserved brochs in Scotland.   | 2 brochs             |
| Grain Earth House, Orkney                            | A well-built Iron Age 'earth house' (or souterrain).   | souterrain           |
| Gurness Broch, Orkney                                | Often considered the best-preserved broch village in Scotland.   | broch and settlement |
| Jarlshof Prehistoric and Norse Settlement, Shetland  | A site that includes oval-shaped Bronze Age houses, an Iron Age broch and wheelhouses, Viking longhouses, a Medieval farmhouse and a 16 <sup>th</sup> century laird's house. | broch and settlement |
| Kilpatrick Dun Dun (or Cashel), Arran                | A circular stone structure and an extensive enclosure wall, but the site is not clearly understood. It may be a dun or fortified house.                                      | dun?                 |
| Midhowe Broch, Orkney                                | A well-preserved broch, with remains of later buildings around it.   | broch                |

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|-------------------------------------|---|------------|
| Mousa Broch, Shetland               | The finest surviving Iron Age broch tower. It stands to a height of over 13.3 metres.                         | broch      |
| Ness of Burgi Blockhouse, Shetland  | A defensive stone-built blockhouse, possible of Iron Age date, with some features resembling a broch.         | blockhouse |
| Rennibister Earth House, Orkney     | A good example of an Orkney 'earth house' (or souterrain).  | souterrain |
| Rispain Camp, Dumfries and Galloway | A rectangular enclosed settlement, supposedly dating to the 1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> centuries AD. | settlement |
| Tealing Earth House, Perthshire     | The remains of an earth house or souterrain, now uncovered.   | souterrain |
| Toor A'chaisteal Fort, Arran        | A circular Iron Age fort.   | hillfort   |
| Ardestie Earth House, Perthshire    | A stone lined underground passageway or souterrain.   | souterrain |

### *Wales*

| <i>name</i>                           | <i>Brief description</i>   | <i>'type'</i> |
|---------------------------------------|--|---------------|
| Caer y Twr, Anglesey                  | Iron Age hillfort on the rocky summit of Holyhead Mountain.                          | hillfort      |
| Chepstow Bulwarks Camp, Monmouthshire | Double banked-and-ditched enclosure, probably dating from the later Iron Age period. | settlement    |
| Din Lligwy Settlement, Anglesey       | Stone-built huts in an enclosure dating from the Iron Age and Roman periods.         | settlement    |

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| Holyhead Mountain Hut Circles,<br>Anglesey | Remains of about 20 dry-stone-built huts and associated field systems.<br><br>Excavation suggests that this site was in used from around 500 BC and continued into the Roman period. | settlement |
| Llanmelin Wood Hillfort,<br>Monmouthshire  | An Iron Age hillfort situated just over a mile from Caerwent Roman Town.   | hillfort   |
| Caer y Twr, Anglesey                       | Iron Age hillfort on the rocky summit of Holyhead Mountain.  | hillfort   |

**Table 1.2. Roman Guardianship monuments**

*England*

| <i>name</i>                                      | <i>Brief description</i>   | <i>‘type’</i>     |
|--|--|-------------------|
| Aldborough Roman Town, North Yorkshire, England  | Roman mosaic pavements and remains of houses on the site of this Roman <i>civitas</i> capital and also a section of the Roman town wall. | town              |
| Ambleside Roman Fort, Cumbria                    | The internal buildings of a Roman fort probably initially built under Hadrian in the AD 120s.  | military          |
| Banks East Turret [Hadrian’s Wall], Cumbria      | The imposing and well-preserved remains of one of the turrets of Hadrian’s Wall.   | military          |
| Benwell Roman Temple [Hadrian’s Wall], Newcastle | The remains of a small temple to the god Antenociticus, which stood in a vicus outside the fort on Benwell.                              | military religion |

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|---|--|----------------------|
| Benwell Vallum Crossing<br>[Hadrian's Wall], Newcastle          | A bridge that crossed the Vallum of Hadrian's Wall.  | military             |
| Birdoswald Roman Fort<br>[Hadrian's Wall], Cumbria              | The extensive remains of Roman fort with a site museum, close to sections of the curtain Wall of Hadrian's Wall.   | military             |
| Black Carts Turret [Hadrian's Wall], Northumberland             | A 460-metre length of Hadrian's Wall including one turret.   | military             |
| Brunton Turret [Hadrian's Wall], Northumberland                 | A section of surviving curtain Wall with the well-preserved remains of a turret.   | military             |
| Burgh Castle, Norfolk   | The imposing stone walls with towers that were added for catapults of one of the 'Saxon Shore Forts'.  | military             |
| Caistor Roman Fort, Norfolk                                     | The partially excavated buildings of a 'Saxon Shore Fort', including wall and ditch sections and some internal buildings.  | military             |
| Carn Euny Ancient Village, Sancreed, Cornwall                   | Among the best-preserved ancient villages in the south west, occupied from the Iron Age until late Roman times. Includes the foundations of stone houses and a 'fogou' or underground passage. Managed by the Cornwall Heritage Trust. | settlement           |
| Carrawburgh, Temple of Mithras [Hadrian's Wall], Northumberland | The excavated remains of a temple to the god Mithras just outside the fort at Carrawburgh on Hadrian's Wall.   | military<br>religion |
| Cawfields Roman Wall [Hadrian's Wall], Northumberland           | A section of the curtain Wall with turrets and a well-preserved milecastle.  | military             |

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| Chester Roman Amphitheatre,<br>Cheshire                         | The excavated remains of the largest Roman amphitheatre in Britain, connected with the fort of the 20 <sup>th</sup> Legion.         | military         |
| Chesters Bridge Abutment,<br>Northumberland                     | The remains of a stone bridge that carried Hadrian's Wall across the River Tyne.  | military         |
| Chesters Fort and Museum<br>[Hadrian's Wall],<br>Northumberland | The excavated remains of the gates, ramparts, internal buildings and external bathhouse of one of the forts on Hadrian's Wall.      | military         |
| Chysauster Ancient Village,<br>Cornwall                         | Several houses lining a 'village street', each with an open courtyard surrounded by a number of rooms. Also with traces of a fogou. | settlement       |
| Cirencester Amphitheatre,<br>Gloucestershire                    | The earthwork remains of an amphitheatre connected with a <i>civitas</i> capital.   | town             |
| Corbidge Roman Town<br>[Hadrian's Wall],<br>Northumberland      | The substantial excavated remains of buildings that formed the core of this Roman garrison towns, with a site museum.               | military<br>town |
| Denton Hall Turret [Hadrian's<br>Wall], Tyne & Wear             | The foundations of one of the turrets of Hadrian's Wall.  | military         |
| Dover Castle, Kent  | The remains of a Roman lighthouse within the grounds of the medieval castle.  | communication    |
| Great Witcombe Roman Villa,<br>Gloucestershire                  | The remains of a large Roman villa with a bathhouse complex and mosaics.  | villa            |



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| Hardknott Roman Fort, Cumbria                                  | The excavated remains of the headquarters building, commanding officers house and bathhouse of a fort.  | military |
| Hare Hill [Hadrian's Wall], Cumbria                            | A short length of the curtain Wall of Hadrian's Wall.   | military |
| Harrow Scar Milecastle and Wall [Hadrian's Wall], Cumbria      | A mile long section of the curtain Wall of Hadrian's Wall.  | military |
| Heddon on the Wall [Hadrian's Wall], Northumberland            | A section of the curtain Wall of Hadrian's Wall.  | military |
| Housesteads Roman Fort [Hadrian's Wall], Northumberland        | A well-preserved Roman fort with the walls, many of the internal buildings and part of the vicus visible to visitors, also with a small on-site museum. | military |
| Jordan Hill Roman Temple, Dorset                               | The foundations of a small late Roman temple.   | religion |
| Leahill Turret and Piper Sike Turret [Hadrian's Wall], Cumbria | The remains of two of the turrets of Hadrian's Wall.  | military |
| Leicester, Jewry Wall, Leicester, Leicestershire               | A very well-preserved section of the wall of an urban bathhouse.  | town     |
| London Wall, London  | A section of the Roman wall that once formed the eastern defences of the Roman town, close to the Tower of London.                                      | town     |
| Lullingstone Roman Villa                                       | A very well persevered Roman villa, with mosaics, wall plaster and a bath suite.  | villa    |
| Maiden Castle, Dorset  | The remains of a Roman temple built on the site of this hillfort.   | religion |

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| North Leigh Roman Villa, Oxfordshire                   | Excavated remains of a substantial villa including a mosaic.  | villa         |
| Pevensey Castle, East Sussex                           | Substantial remains of a 'Saxon Shore Fort' later reused as a medieval castle.  | military      |
| Piercebridge Roman bridge, North Yorkshire             | Remains of a Roman bridge that lies just south of Piercebridge Roman fort.  | communication |
| Pike Hill Signal Station [Hadrian's Wall], Cumbria     | The remains of a signal tower that was built before the curtain Wall.   | military      |
| Plaintrees Roman Wall [Hadrian's Wall], Northumberland | A section of the curtain Wall of Hadrian's Wall.  | military      |
| Portchester Castle, Hampshire                          | This is the most impressive and best preserved of the 'Saxon Shore Forts', with highly impressive surrounding ramparts and bastions. It was later converted into a medieval castle. | military      |
| Poltross Burn Milecastle [Hadrian's Wall], Cumbria     | The excavated remains of a very well-preserved milecastle on Hadrian's Wall.  | military      |
| Ravenglass Roman Bathhouse, Cumbria                    | The remains of a bathhouse connected with Ravenglass fort.  | military      |
| Reculver Towers and Roman Fort, Kent                   | The remains of a Saxon Shore fort.  | military      |
| Richborough Roman Fort and Amphitheatre, Kent          | The remains of an early fort with a monumental triumphal arch and amphitheatre.   | military      |
| Scarborough Castle, North Yorkshire                    | Roman signal tower on the headland close to the medieval castle.  | military      |

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| Sewingshields Wall [Hadrian's Wall], Northumberland          | A length of the curtain Wall of Hadrian's Wall with a milecastle.  | military      |
| Silchester Roman Town Walls and Amphitheatre, Hampshire      | The substantial remains of the town walls of the <i>civitas</i> capital and the displayed remains of the amphitheatre.                               | town          |
| St Albans, Verulamium Town Wall, Hertfordshire               | A lengthy section of the stone town wall and external ditch that surrounded the <i>municipum</i> of Verulamium.                                      | town          |
| Wall Roman Site, Staffordshire                               | Excavated remains of a mansio and bathhouse.   | communication |
| Walltown Crags [Hadrian's Wall], Northumberland              | A well-preserved section of Hadrian's Wall   | military      |
| Wheeldale Roman Road, North Yorkshire                        | A section of road which is suspected to be Roman in date, but could be later.  | communication |
| Willowford Wall, Turret and Bridge [Hadrian's Wall], Cumbria | A section of Hadrian's Wall, including two turrets and a bridge.   | military      |
| Winshields Wall [Hadrian's Wall], Northumberland             | A section of the curtain Wall of Hadrian's Wall.   | military      |
| Wroxeter Roman City, Shropshire                              | Remains of a <i>civitas</i> capital including excavated bath building, market hall and the colonnade from the forum and a re-constructed town house. | town          |

## Scotland

| <i>name</i>  | <i>Brief description</i>  | <i>'type'</i> |
|--|---|---------------|
| Ardunie Roman Signal Station<br>[Gask Ridge], Perthshire | The remains of a signal tower,<br>probably part of the Gask Ridge<br>frontier.  | military      |
| Bar Hill Fort [Antonine Wall],<br>Dunbartonshire         | Traces of the remains of internal<br>buildings on the site of one of the forts<br>on the Antonine Wall.                         | military      |
| Bearsden Bathhouse [Antonine<br>Wall], Glasgow           | The remains of a bathhouse in an<br>annex connected to an auxiliary fort on<br>the Antonine Wall.                               | military      |
| Black Hill Roman Camp, Perth<br>and Kinross              | Traces of the defences of two Roman<br>marching camps which it is suggested<br>may date to the invasion of Septimus<br>Severus. | military      |
| Castlecary [Antonine Wall],<br>Lanarkshire               | The remains of one of the Roman forts<br>on the Antonine Wall.  | military      |
| Cramond, Eagle Rock,<br>Edinburgh                        | A stone with a carving that has been<br>interpreted as an Eagle that may have<br>related to the Roman fort at Cramond.          | military      |
| Croy Hill [Antonine Wall],<br>Lanarkshire                | A section of the frontier works of the<br>Antonine Wall, including the site of a<br>fort.                                       | military      |
| Dere Street Roman Road, Soutra,<br>Scottish Borders      | A section of a Roman road that runs<br>through the Scottish borders.  | communication |
| Dullatur [Antonine Wall],<br>Lanarkshire                 | A section of the frontier works of the<br>Antonine Wall.  | military      |

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| Muir O’Fauld Roman Signal Station [Gask Ridge], Perthshire | The remains of a signal tower, probably part of the Gask Ridge frontier.                           | military |
| Rough Castle [Antonine Wall], Falkirk                      | A section of the Antonine Wall frontier and the remains of one of the forts connected to the Wall. | military |
| Sebegs Wood [Antonine Wall], Falkirk                       | An impressive section of the Antonine Wall frontier.   | military |
| Watling Lodge East and West [Antonine Wall], Falkirk       | A section of the frontier works of the Antonine Wall.  | military |
| Westerwood to Castlecary [Antonine Wall], Lanarkshire      | A section of the Antonine Wall frontier running between two forts.                                 | military |

### *Wales*

| <i>name</i>   | <i>Brief description</i>   | <i>‘type’</i> |
|---|--|---------------|
| Brecon Gaer Roman Fort, Powys   | Remains of the stone defences and gates of a Roman auxiliary fort.   | military      |
| Caer Gybi Roman Fortlet, Anglesey                                       | The walls of a later Roman fortlet.  | military      |
| Caerleon Roman Fortress and Baths, Caerleon Roman Amphitheatre, Newport | Remains from the Roman fortress, bathhouse and amphitheatre.   | military      |
| Caerwent Roman Town, Monmouthshire                                      | The town walls and a number of internal buildings including a temple and houses and shops from the <i>civitas</i> capital. | town          |

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|---|---|------------|
| Caer y Twr, Anglesey                    | Iron Age hillfort and a late Roman watchtower on the rocky summit of Holyhead Mountain.   | military   |
| Din Lligwy Settlement, Anglesey         | Stone-built huts in an enclosure dating from the Iron Age and Roman periods.  | settlement |
| Holyhead Mountain Hut Circles, Anglesey | Remains of about 20 dry-stone-built huts and associated field systems. Excavation suggests that this site was in used from around 500 BC and continued into the Roman period. | settlement |
| Segontium Roman fort, Caernarfon        | Remains of a Roman fort, probably established in the late 70s AD and modified though until the late fourth century.   | military   |

**Table 1.3. Roman monuments that are made accessible to the public by other agencies and trusts.**

Many of these are maintained by agencies and organizations and are displayed to the public. Some small scale and less well publicised remains will inevitably have been missed from this list in addition to sites where there is no formal right of access.

*England*

| <i>name</i>  | <i>Brief description</i>   | <i>'type'</i>    |
|--|--|------------------|
| Bath, Roman Baths, North East Somerset               | The remains of a major Roman bathing establishment connected to a Roman temple.  | town<br>religion |
| Bignor Roman Villa, Sussex                           | Remains of an impressive and extensive Roman villa, including mosaics, underfloor heating.   | villa            |
| Binchester Roman Fort, County Durham                 | Remains of a Roman fort and vicus.   | military         |
| Brading Roman Villa, Isle of Wight                   | Remains of a villa, including mosaic floors.   | villa            |
| Bremenium Roman Fort, High Rochester, Northumberland | Substantial remains of the fortifications of a Roman fort.   | military         |
| Caistor Roman Town, Norfolk                          | Remains of the <i>civitas</i> capital, including town walls.   | town             |
| Canterbury Roman Town, Kent                          | The Roman Museum includes an in-situ mosaic floor uncovered during excavations in the <i>civitas</i> capital and the medieval city walls also include some sections of the Roman town walls. | town             |

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| Carvoran, Roman Army Museum<br>[Hadrian's Wall], Carvoran,<br>Northumberland | The Roman fort at Carvoran can be viewed from the Roman Army Museum.   | military |
| Chedworth Roman Villa,<br>Gloucestershire                                    | Substantial remains of a Roman villa, including mosaics and underfloor heating.  | villa    |
| Chester, Roman Dewa Experience, Chester, Cheshire                            | This educational centre has access to the remains of some internal buildings of the legionary fortress.  | military |
| Chichester City Walls, West Sussex, Chichester, West Sussex                  | Substantial remains of the walls of the <i>civitas</i> capital survive, while the amphitheatre and the inscription that mentions Togidubnus are also on display. | town     |
| Chichester, The Novium Museum.<br>Chichester, West Sussex                    | A museum purposely built to include the Roman urban bathhouse.   | town     |
| Cirencester, Gloucestershire   | Part of the town walls survives on the eastern side of the <i>civitas</i> capital, on private land and in a public park.   | town     |
| Colchester Roman Town, Essex   | Remains of the walls and other urban facilities of this colony, including the foundations of a church or Mithraeum and part of the foundations of the theatre.   | town     |
| Colchester Roman Town, Essex   | Displays on the site of the Roman circus interpret the buried remains for visitors.  | town     |
| Crofton Roman Villa, Bromley, London   | Remains of a Roman villa with tessellated floors and underfloor heating systems.   | villa    |
| Dorchester, Roman Town House, County Hall, Dorchester, Dorset                | A later Roman town house with tessellated floors.  | town     |



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| Dorchester, Maumbury Rings<br>Amphitheatre, Dorchester, Dorset | The earthwork remains of a Roman amphitheatre built into the remains of a Neolithic henge.  | town     |
| Exeter Roman Walls, Devon                                      | The medieval town walls re-used substantial sections of the Roman walls of this <i>civitas</i> capital.   | town     |
| Fishbourne Roman Palace, West Sussex                           | Remains of a very significant Roman villa, including mosaics and underfloor heating.  | villa    |
| Gloucester, Gloucestershire                                    | A fragment if the eastern gate of the town preserved below a glass panel in a shopping arcade.  | town     |
| Ham Hill, Somerset   | The earthwork remains of an Iron Age hillfort with traces of a Roman fort inserted in one corner in a country park.                                       | military |
| Kings Weston Villa, Bristol                                    | The remains of a Roman villa including a bathhouse, hypocaust and mosaic floors.  | villa    |
| Lincoln Roman Town,<br>Lincolnshire                            | Various fragments survive from the Roman city, including three of the gates on the town wall, sections of the town wall and small fragments of the forum. | town     |
| London, Temple of Mithras,<br>London                           | The remains of Mithras, which have been moved twice.  | religion |
| London, Roman Amphitheatre                                     | The remains of the eastern section of the amphitheatre displayed in an underground gallery.   | town     |
| Lunt Roman Fort, Coventry, West Midlands                       | The site of a timber-and-earth fort, partly re-constructed.   | military |

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| Manchester Roman Fort, Manchester  | The remains of a Roman fort, including re-constructions of a gateway and curtain Wall.   | military |
| Maryport Roman Fort and Museum, Cumbria                                  | A museum close to the site of the Roman fort and vicus with a watchtower which allows the fort and vicus to be viewed.   | military |
| The Newt/Villa Ventorum, Castle Cary, Somerset                           | The displayed remains of a Roman villa and a lavish re-construction of the villa within the estate of a country hotel.   | villa    |
| Piercebridge Roman Fort, County Durham                                   | The remains of the Roman fort include part of the defences and some internal buildings.  | military |
| Rockbourne Roman Villa, Hampshire  | The remains of a Roman villa constructed around a courtyard.   | villa    |
| South Shields, Arbeia Roman Fort, South Shields, Tyne and Wear           | An extensively excavated Roman fort and an on-site museum.   | military |
| St Albans, Verulamium Roman town, Hertfordshire                          | The remains of the Roman theatre are displayed by the Gorhambury Estate and also the remains of a large townhouse with an underfloor heating system within the Park. | town     |
| Vindolanda Roman Fort and Museum [Hadrian's Wall], Northumbria           | The extensive remains of a Roman fort and vicus with extensive annual excavations and an on-site museum.   | military |
| Wallsend, Segedunum Roman Fort, Wallsend [Hadrian's Wall], Tyne and Wear | The remains of the defences and internal buildings of a Roman fort with an on-site museum.   | military |

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| Welwyn Roman Baths, Welwyn, Hertfordshire       | The remains of the bathhouse of the bathhouse of a Roman villa preserved in a steel vault under the A1(M) motorway, with a display of artefacts derived from the Welwyn area.  | villa    |
| Whitley Castle Roman Fort, Alston Moor. Cumbria | The very well-preserved remains of a Roman fort.   | military |
| York Roman Fortress, York, Yorkshire            | The remains of part of the wall of the Roman fortress can be visited close to the Yorkshire Museum. In addition, the undercroft of York Minster includes remains of the headquarters building of the fortress and a display of artefacts from the excavations. | military |

### *Scotland*

| <i>name</i>                                       | <i>Brief description</i>  | <i>'type'</i> |
|---|---|---------------|
| Trimontium Roman Fort, Newsteads, Scottish Border | Remains of a Roman fort and amphitheatre on farming land, but the site can be explored by road and footpaths and there is a local museum. | military      |

## Wales

| <i>name</i>                                    | <i>Brief description</i>  | <i>'type'</i> |
|--|---|---------------|
| Cardiff Castle, Cardiff                        | The medieval castle includes fragments of the walls of a third century Roman fort.          | military      |
| Carmarthen Roman Amphitheatre, Carmarthenshire | A Roman amphitheatre associated with the Roman town.  | town          |
| Castell Henllys, Dyfed, Wales                  | An archaeological monument and open air-museum, occupied in the Iron Age and Roman periods. | settlement    |
| Dolaucothi Gold Mines,                         | The remains of traces of Roman and later gold mines.  | military      |
| Toman y Muir Roman Fort                        | The remains of an auxiliary fort associated with an amphitheatre.                           | military      |